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HOUSE BILL NO. 1243

Offered January 19, 2022

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 32.1-325 and 38.2-3418.1 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 5 of Title 32.1 a section numbered 32.1-137.09, relating to health insurance; coverage for breast cancer screenings; mammography facilities to provide extended hours.*

Patrons—McQuinn, Carr, Clark, Hope, Murphy, Plum, Simon and Watts

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Energy

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 32.1-325 and 38.2-3418.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 5 of Title 32.1 a section numbered 32.1-137.09 as follows:

§ 32.1-137.09. Medical care facilities and clinics; extended hours for breast cancer screenings.

A. Any hospital or extension clinic that is certified as a mammography facility pursuant to the federal Mammography Quality Standards Act (P.L. 102-539), as amended by the Mammography Quality Standards Reauthorization Acts of 1998 and 2004 (P.L. 108-365), shall provide extended hours, including early morning, evening, or weekend hours, for screening mammography services. As used in this section, "screening mammography services" means X-ray examinations of the breast using equipment dedicated specifically for mammography, including the X-ray tube, filter, compression device, screens, film, and cassettes, with an average radiation exposure of less than one rad mid-breast, two views of each breast. Extended mammography hours for screening mammography services shall be provided on at least two days each week, for at least two hours on each day offered, for a total of at least four hours each week, and shall include the following times:

1. Monday through Friday, between the hours of 7 a.m. and 9 a.m.;
2. Monday through Friday, between the hours of 5 p.m. and 7 p.m.; or
3. Saturday or Sunday, between the hours of 9 a.m. and 5 p.m.

B. Such a hospital or extension clinic may submit an application for a waiver from the requirements of this section, in whole or in part, if it can demonstrate, to the Department's satisfaction, that the hospital or extension clinic (i) does not have sufficient staff to provide extended hours for screening mammography services in accordance with this section and that it is making diligent efforts to obtain staffing such that it can provide extended hours; (ii) is in the process of discontinuing screening mammography services, as part of a consolidation or similar change; or (iii) is subject to such other hardships as the Department deems appropriate. The Department may deny, grant, or extend a waiver granted pursuant to this subsection for 90 days, or more if the Department determines appropriate, in its sole discretion.

§ 32.1-325. Board to submit plan for medical assistance services to U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services pursuant to federal law; administration of plan; contracts with health care providers.

A. The Board, subject to the approval of the Governor, is authorized to prepare, amend from time to time, and submit to the U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services a state plan for medical assistance services pursuant to Title XIX of the United States Social Security Act and any amendments thereto. The Board shall include in such plan:

1. A provision for payment of medical assistance on behalf of individuals, up to the age of 21, placed in foster homes or private institutions by private, nonprofit agencies licensed as child-placing agencies by the Department of Social Services or placed through state and local subsidized adoptions to the extent permitted under federal statute;

2. A provision for determining eligibility for benefits for medically needy individuals which disregards from countable resources an amount not in excess of \$3,500 for the individual and an amount not in excess of \$3,500 for his spouse when such resources have been set aside to meet the burial expenses of the individual or his spouse. The amount disregarded shall be reduced by (i) the face value of life insurance on the life of an individual owned by the individual or his spouse if the cash surrender value of such policies has been excluded from countable resources and (ii) the amount of any other revocable or irrevocable trust, contract, or other arrangement specifically designated for the purpose of meeting the individual's or his spouse's burial expenses;

3. A requirement that, in determining eligibility, a home shall be disregarded. For those medically needy persons whose eligibility for medical assistance is required by federal law to be dependent on the

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59 budget methodology for Aid to Families with Dependent Children, a home means the house and lot used
60 as the principal residence and all contiguous property. For all other persons, a home shall mean the
61 house and lot used as the principal residence, as well as all contiguous property, as long as the value of
62 the land, exclusive of the lot occupied by the house, does not exceed \$5,000. In any case in which the
63 definition of home as provided here is more restrictive than that provided in the state plan for medical
64 assistance services in Virginia as it was in effect on January 1, 1972, then a home means the house and
65 lot used as the principal residence and all contiguous property essential to the operation of the home
66 regardless of value;

67 4. A provision for payment of medical assistance on behalf of individuals up to the age of 21, who
68 are Medicaid eligible, for medically necessary stays in acute care facilities in excess of 21 days per
69 admission;

70 5. A provision for deducting from an institutionalized recipient's income an amount for the
71 maintenance of the individual's spouse at home;

72 6. A provision for payment of medical assistance on behalf of pregnant women which provides for
73 payment for inpatient postpartum treatment in accordance with the medical criteria outlined in the most
74 current version of or an official update to the "Guidelines for Perinatal Care" prepared by the American
75 Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists or the "Standards
76 for Obstetric-Gynecologic Services" prepared by the American College of Obstetricians and
77 Gynecologists. Payment shall be made for any postpartum home visit or visits for the mothers and the
78 children which are within the time periods recommended by the attending physicians in accordance with
79 and as indicated by such Guidelines or Standards. For the purposes of this subdivision, such Guidelines
80 or Standards shall include any changes thereto within six months of the publication of such Guidelines
81 or Standards or any official amendment thereto;

82 7. A provision for the payment for family planning services on behalf of women who were
83 Medicaid-eligible for prenatal care and delivery as provided in this section at the time of delivery. Such
84 family planning services shall begin with delivery and continue for a period of 24 months, if the woman
85 continues to meet the financial eligibility requirements for a pregnant woman under Medicaid. For the
86 purposes of this section, family planning services shall not cover payment for abortion services and no
87 funds shall be used to perform, assist, encourage or make direct referrals for abortions;

88 8. A provision for payment of medical assistance for high-dose chemotherapy and bone marrow
89 transplants on behalf of individuals over the age of 21 who have been diagnosed with lymphoma, breast
90 cancer, myeloma, or leukemia and have been determined by the treating health care provider to have a
91 performance status sufficient to proceed with such high-dose chemotherapy and bone marrow transplant.
92 Appeals of these cases shall be handled in accordance with the Department's expedited appeals process;

93 9. A provision identifying entities approved by the Board to receive applications and to determine
94 eligibility for medical assistance, which shall include a requirement that such entities (i) obtain accurate
95 contact information, including the best available address and telephone number, from each applicant for
96 medical assistance, to the extent required by federal law and regulations, and (ii) provide each applicant
97 for medical assistance with information about advance directives pursuant to Article 8 (§ 54.1-2981 et
98 seq.) of Chapter 29 of Title 54.1, including information about the purpose and benefits of advance
99 directives and how the applicant may make an advance directive;

100 10. A provision for breast reconstructive surgery following the medically necessary removal of a
101 breast for any medical reason. Breast reductions shall be covered, if prior authorization has been
102 obtained, for all medically necessary indications. Such procedures shall be considered noncosmetic;

103 11. A provision for payment of medical assistance for annual pap smears;

104 12. A provision for payment of medical assistance services for prostheses following the medically
105 necessary complete or partial removal of a breast for any medical reason;

106 13. A provision for payment of medical assistance which provides for payment for 48 hours of
107 inpatient treatment for a patient following a radical or modified radical mastectomy and 24 hours of
108 inpatient care following a total mastectomy or a partial mastectomy with lymph node dissection for
109 treatment of disease or trauma of the breast. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed as requiring
110 the provision of inpatient coverage where the attending physician in consultation with the patient
111 determines that a shorter period of hospital stay is appropriate;

112 14. A requirement that certificates of medical necessity for durable medical equipment and any
113 supporting verifiable documentation shall be signed, dated, and returned by the physician, physician
114 assistant, or nurse practitioner and in the durable medical equipment provider's possession within 60
115 days from the time the ordered durable medical equipment and supplies are first furnished by the
116 durable medical equipment provider;

117 15. A provision for payment of medical assistance to (i) persons age 50 and over and (ii) persons
118 age 40 and over who are at high risk for prostate cancer, according to the most recent published
119 guidelines of the American Cancer Society, for one PSA test in a 12-month period and digital rectal
120 examinations, all in accordance with American Cancer Society guidelines. For the purpose of this

subdivision, "PSA testing" means the analysis of a blood sample to determine the level of prostate specific antigen;

16. A provision for payment of medical assistance for ~~low-dose screening mammograms for determining the presence of occult~~ *screening and diagnostic imaging for the detection of breast cancer, including diagnostic mammograms, breast ultrasounds, and magnetic resonance imaging.* Such coverage shall make available one screening ~~mammogram~~ to persons age 35 through 39, one such ~~mammogram~~ *screening* biennially to persons age 40 through 49, and one such ~~mammogram~~ *screening* annually to persons age 50 and over. *Such coverage shall not be subject to annual deductibles or coinsurance payments.* The term "mammogram" means an X-ray examination of the breast using equipment dedicated specifically for mammography, including ~~but not limited to~~ the X-ray tube, filter, compression device, screens, film, and cassettes, with an average radiation exposure of less than one rad mid-breast, two views of each breast;

17. A provision, when in compliance with federal law and regulation and approved by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), for payment of medical assistance services delivered to Medicaid-eligible students when such services qualify for reimbursement by the Virginia Medicaid program and may be provided by school divisions, regardless of whether the student receiving care has an individualized education program or whether the health care service is included in a student's individualized education program. Such services shall include those covered under the state plan for medical assistance services or by the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment (EPSDT) benefit as specified in § 1905(r) of the federal Social Security Act, and shall include a provision for payment of medical assistance for health care services provided through telemedicine services, as defined in § 38.2-3418.16. No health care provider who provides health care services through telemedicine shall be required to use proprietary technology or applications in order to be reimbursed for providing telemedicine services;

18. A provision for payment of medical assistance services for liver, heart and lung transplantation procedures for individuals over the age of 21 years when (i) there is no effective alternative medical or surgical therapy available with outcomes that are at least comparable; (ii) the transplant procedure and application of the procedure in treatment of the specific condition have been clearly demonstrated to be medically effective and not experimental or investigational; (iii) prior authorization by the Department of Medical Assistance Services has been obtained; (iv) the patient selection criteria of the specific transplant center where the surgery is proposed to be performed have been used by the transplant team or program to determine the appropriateness of the patient for the procedure; (v) current medical therapy has failed and the patient has failed to respond to appropriate therapeutic management; (vi) the patient is not in an irreversible terminal state; and (vii) the transplant is likely to prolong the patient's life and restore a range of physical and social functioning in the activities of daily living;

19. A provision for payment of medical assistance for colorectal cancer screening, specifically screening with an annual fecal occult blood test, flexible sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy, or in appropriate circumstances radiologic imaging, in accordance with the most recently published recommendations established by the American College of Gastroenterology, in consultation with the American Cancer Society, for the ages, family histories, and frequencies referenced in such recommendations;

20. A provision for payment of medical assistance for custom ocular prostheses;

21. A provision for payment for medical assistance for infant hearing screenings and all necessary audiological examinations provided pursuant to § 32.1-64.1 using any technology approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, and as recommended by the national Joint Committee on Infant Hearing in its most current position statement addressing early hearing detection and intervention programs. Such provision shall include payment for medical assistance for follow-up audiological examinations as recommended by a physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, or audiologist and performed by a licensed audiologist to confirm the existence or absence of hearing loss;

22. A provision for payment of medical assistance, pursuant to the Breast and Cervical Cancer Prevention and Treatment Act of 2000 (P.L. 106-354), for certain women with breast or cervical cancer when such women (i) have been screened for breast or cervical cancer under the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program established under Title XV of the Public Health Service Act; (ii) need treatment for breast or cervical cancer, including treatment for a precancerous condition of the breast or cervix; (iii) are not otherwise covered under creditable coverage, as defined in § 2701 (c) of the Public Health Service Act; (iv) are not otherwise eligible for medical assistance services under any mandatory categorically needy eligibility group; and (v) have not attained age 65. This provision shall include an expedited eligibility determination for such women;

23. A provision for the coordinated administration, including outreach, enrollment, re-enrollment and services delivery, of medical assistance services provided to medically indigent children pursuant to this

chapter, which shall be called Family Access to Medical Insurance Security (FAMIS) Plus and the FAMIS Plan program in § 32.1-351. A single application form shall be used to determine eligibility for both programs;

24. A provision, when authorized by and in compliance with federal law, to establish a public-private long-term care partnership program between the Commonwealth of Virginia and private insurance companies that shall be established through the filing of an amendment to the state plan for medical assistance services by the Department of Medical Assistance Services. The purpose of the program shall be to reduce Medicaid costs for long-term care by delaying or eliminating dependence on Medicaid for such services through encouraging the purchase of private long-term care insurance policies that have been designated as qualified state long-term care insurance partnerships and may be used as the first source of benefits for the participant's long-term care. Components of the program, including the treatment of assets for Medicaid eligibility and estate recovery, shall be structured in accordance with federal law and applicable federal guidelines;

25. A provision for the payment of medical assistance for otherwise eligible pregnant women during the first five years of lawful residence in the United States, pursuant to § 214 of the Children's Health Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2009 (P.L. 111-3);

26. A provision for the payment of medical assistance for medically necessary health care services provided through telemedicine services, as defined in § 38.2-3418.16, regardless of the originating site or whether the patient is accompanied by a health care provider at the time such services are provided. No health care provider who provides health care services through telemedicine services shall be required to use proprietary technology or applications in order to be reimbursed for providing telemedicine services.

For the purposes of this subdivision, "originating site" means any location where the patient is located, including any medical care facility or office of a health care provider, the home of the patient, the patient's place of employment, or any public or private primary or secondary school or postsecondary institution of higher education at which the person to whom telemedicine services are provided is located;

27. A provision for the payment of medical assistance for the dispensing or furnishing of up to a 12-month supply of hormonal contraceptives at one time. Absent clinical contraindications, the Department shall not impose any utilization controls or other forms of medical management limiting the supply of hormonal contraceptives that may be dispensed or furnished to an amount less than a 12-month supply. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to (i) require a provider to prescribe, dispense, or furnish a 12-month supply of self-administered hormonal contraceptives at one time or (ii) exclude coverage for hormonal contraceptives as prescribed by a prescriber, acting within his scope of practice, for reasons other than contraceptive purposes. As used in this subdivision, "hormonal contraceptive" means a medication taken to prevent pregnancy by means of ingestion of hormones, including medications containing estrogen or progesterone, that is self-administered, requires a prescription, and is approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for such purpose; and

28. A provision for payment of medical assistance for remote patient monitoring services provided via telemedicine, as defined in § 38.2-3418.16, for (i) high-risk pregnant persons; (ii) medically complex infants and children; (iii) transplant patients; (iv) patients who have undergone surgery, for up to three months following the date of such surgery; and (v) patients with a chronic health condition who have had two or more hospitalizations or emergency department visits related to such chronic health condition in the previous 12 months. For the purposes of this subdivision, "remote patient monitoring services" means the use of digital technologies to collect medical and other forms of health data from patients in one location and electronically transmit that information securely to health care providers in a different location for analysis, interpretation, and recommendations, and management of the patient. "Remote patient monitoring services" includes monitoring of clinical patient data such as weight, blood pressure, pulse, pulse oximetry, blood glucose, and other patient physiological data, treatment adherence monitoring, and interactive videoconferencing with or without digital image upload.

B. In preparing the plan, the Board shall:

1. Work cooperatively with the State Board of Health to ensure that quality patient care is provided and that the health, safety, security, rights and welfare of patients are ensured.

2. Initiate such cost containment or other measures as are set forth in the appropriation act.

3. Make, adopt, promulgate and enforce such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

4. Examine, before acting on a regulation to be published in the Virginia Register of Regulations pursuant to § 2.2-4007.05, the potential fiscal impact of such regulation on local boards of social services. For regulations with potential fiscal impact, the Board shall share copies of the fiscal impact analysis with local boards of social services prior to submission to the Registrar. The fiscal impact analysis shall include the projected costs/savings to the local boards of social services to implement or comply with such regulation and, where applicable, sources of potential funds to implement or comply with such regulation.

244 5. Incorporate sanctions and remedies for certified nursing facilities established by state law, in
245 accordance with 42 C.F.R. § 488.400 et seq. "Enforcement of Compliance for Long-Term Care Facilities
246 With Deficiencies."

247 6. On and after July 1, 2002, require that a prescription benefit card, health insurance benefit card, or
248 other technology that complies with the requirements set forth in § 38.2-3407.4:2 be issued to each
249 recipient of medical assistance services, and shall upon any changes in the required data elements set
250 forth in subsection A of § 38.2-3407.4:2, either reissue the card or provide recipients such corrective
251 information as may be required to electronically process a prescription claim.

252 C. In order to enable the Commonwealth to continue to receive federal grants or reimbursement for
253 medical assistance or related services, the Board, subject to the approval of the Governor, may adopt,
254 regardless of any other provision of this chapter, such amendments to the state plan for medical
255 assistance services as may be necessary to conform such plan with amendments to the United States
256 Social Security Act or other relevant federal law and their implementing regulations or constructions of
257 these laws and regulations by courts of competent jurisdiction or the United States Secretary of Health
258 and Human Services.

259 In the event conforming amendments to the state plan for medical assistance services are adopted, the
260 Board shall not be required to comply with the requirements of Article 2 (§ 2.2-4006 et seq.) of Chapter
261 40 of Title 2.2. However, the Board shall, pursuant to the requirements of § 2.2-4002, (i) notify the
262 Registrar of Regulations that such amendment is necessary to meet the requirements of federal law or
263 regulations or because of the order of any state or federal court, or (ii) certify to the Governor that the
264 regulations are necessitated by an emergency situation. Any such amendments that are in conflict with
265 the Code of Virginia shall only remain in effect until July 1 following adjournment of the next regular
266 session of the General Assembly unless enacted into law.

267 D. The Director of Medical Assistance Services is authorized to:

268 1. Administer such state plan and receive and expend federal funds therefor in accordance with
269 applicable federal and state laws and regulations; and enter into all contracts necessary or incidental to
270 the performance of the Department's duties and the execution of its powers as provided by law.

271 2. Enter into agreements and contracts with medical care facilities, physicians, dentists and other
272 health care providers where necessary to carry out the provisions of such state plan. Any such agreement
273 or contract shall terminate upon conviction of the provider of a felony. In the event such conviction is
274 reversed upon appeal, the provider may apply to the Director of Medical Assistance Services for a new
275 agreement or contract. Such provider may also apply to the Director for reconsideration of the
276 agreement or contract termination if the conviction is not appealed, or if it is not reversed upon appeal.

277 3. Refuse to enter into or renew an agreement or contract, or elect to terminate an existing agreement
278 or contract, with any provider who has been convicted of or otherwise pled guilty to a felony, or
279 pursuant to Subparts A, B, and C of 42 C.F.R. Part 1002, and upon notice of such action to the provider
280 as required by 42 C.F.R. § 1002.212.

281 4. Refuse to enter into or renew an agreement or contract, or elect to terminate an existing agreement
282 or contract, with a provider who is or has been a principal in a professional or other corporation when
283 such corporation has been convicted of or otherwise pled guilty to any violation of § 32.1-314, 32.1-315,
284 32.1-316, or 32.1-317, or any other felony or has been excluded from participation in any federal
285 program pursuant to 42 C.F.R. Part 1002.

286 5. Terminate or suspend a provider agreement with a home care organization pursuant to subsection
287 E of § 32.1-162.13.

288 For the purposes of this subsection, "provider" may refer to an individual or an entity.

289 E. In any case in which a Medicaid agreement or contract is terminated or denied to a provider
290 pursuant to subsection D, the provider shall be entitled to appeal the decision pursuant to 42 C.F.R.
291 § 1002.213 and to a post-determination or post-denial hearing in accordance with the Administrative
292 Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.). All such requests shall be in writing and be received within 15 days of
293 the date of receipt of the notice.

294 The Director may consider aggravating and mitigating factors including the nature and extent of any
295 adverse impact the agreement or contract denial or termination may have on the medical care provided
296 to Virginia Medicaid recipients. In cases in which an agreement or contract is terminated pursuant to
297 subsection D, the Director may determine the period of exclusion and may consider aggravating and
298 mitigating factors to lengthen or shorten the period of exclusion, and may reinstate the provider pursuant
299 to 42 C.F.R. § 1002.215.

300 F. When the services provided for by such plan are services which a marriage and family therapist,
301 clinical psychologist, clinical social worker, professional counselor, or clinical nurse specialist is licensed
302 to render in Virginia, the Director shall contract with any duly licensed marriage and family therapist,
303 duly licensed clinical psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed professional counselor or
304 licensed clinical nurse specialist who makes application to be a provider of such services, and thereafter

shall pay for covered services as provided in the state plan. The Board shall promulgate regulations which reimburse licensed marriage and family therapists, licensed clinical psychologists, licensed clinical social workers, licensed professional counselors and licensed clinical nurse specialists at rates based upon reasonable criteria, including the professional credentials required for licensure.

G. The Board shall prepare and submit to the Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services such amendments to the state plan for medical assistance services as may be permitted by federal law to establish a program of family assistance whereby children over the age of 18 years shall make reasonable contributions, as determined by regulations of the Board, toward the cost of providing medical assistance under the plan to their parents.

H. The Department of Medical Assistance Services shall:

1. Include in its provider networks and all of its health maintenance organization contracts a provision for the payment of medical assistance on behalf of individuals up to the age of 21 who have special needs and who are Medicaid eligible, including individuals who have been victims of child abuse and neglect, for medically necessary assessment and treatment services, when such services are delivered by a provider which specializes solely in the diagnosis and treatment of child abuse and neglect, or a provider with comparable expertise, as determined by the Director.

2. Amend the Medallion II waiver and its implementing regulations to develop and implement an exception, with procedural requirements, to mandatory enrollment for certain children between birth and age three certified by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services as eligible for services pursuant to Part C of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. § 1471 et seq.).

3. Utilize, to the extent practicable, electronic funds transfer technology for reimbursement to contractors and enrolled providers for the provision of health care services under Medicaid and the Family Access to Medical Insurance Security Plan established under § 32.1-351.

4. Require any managed care organization with which the Department enters into an agreement for the provision of medical assistance services to include in any contract between the managed care organization and a pharmacy benefits manager provisions prohibiting the pharmacy benefits manager or a representative of the pharmacy benefits manager from conducting spread pricing with regards to the managed care organization's managed care plans. For the purposes of this subdivision:

"Pharmacy benefits management" means the administration or management of prescription drug benefits provided by a managed care organization for the benefit of covered individuals.

"Pharmacy benefits manager" means a person that performs pharmacy benefits management.

"Spread pricing" means the model of prescription drug pricing in which the pharmacy benefits manager charges a managed care plan a contracted price for prescription drugs, and the contracted price for the prescription drugs differs from the amount the pharmacy benefits manager directly or indirectly pays the pharmacist or pharmacy for pharmacist services.

I. The Director is authorized to negotiate and enter into agreements for services rendered to eligible recipients with special needs. The Board shall promulgate regulations regarding these special needs patients, to include persons with AIDS, ventilator-dependent patients, and other recipients with special needs as defined by the Board.

J. Except as provided in subdivision A 1 of § 2.2-4345, the provisions of the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.) shall not apply to the activities of the Director authorized by subsection I of this section. Agreements made pursuant to this subsection shall comply with federal law and regulation.

§ 38.2-3418.1. Coverage for breast cancer screenings.

A. ~~Notwithstanding the provisions of § 38.2-3419, each insurer proposing to issue individual or group accident and sickness insurance policies providing hospital, medical and surgical or major medical coverage on an expense incurred basis, each corporation providing individual or group accident and sickness subscription contracts and each health maintenance organization providing a health care plan for health care services shall provide coverage under such policy, contract, or plan delivered, issued for delivery, or renewed in this the Commonwealth on and after July 1, 1996, for low-dose screening mammograms for determining the presence of occult screening and diagnostic imaging for the detection of breast cancer, including diagnostic mammograms, breast ultrasounds, and magnetic resonance imaging. Such coverage shall make available one screening mammogram to persons age thirty-five 35 through thirty-nine 39, one such mammogram screening biennially to persons age forty 40 through forty-nine 49, and one such mammogram screening annually to persons age fifty 50 and over and may be limited to a benefit of fifty dollars per mammogram subject to such dollar limits, deductibles and coinsurance factors as are no less favorable than for physical illness generally.~~

~~2. B. As used in this section:~~

~~"Diagnostic mammogram" means an imaging examination designed to evaluate (i) a subjective or objective abnormality detected by a physician in a breast, (ii) an abnormality seen by a physician on a screening mammogram, (iii) an abnormality previously identified by a physician as probably benign in a breast for which follow-up imaging is recommended by a physician, or (iv) an individual with a~~

personal history of breast cancer.

The term "mammogram" shall mean "Mammogram" means an X-ray examination of the breast using equipment dedicated specifically for mammography, including but not limited to the X-ray tube, filter, compression device, screens, film, and cassettes, with an average radiation exposure of less than one rad mid-breast, two views of each breast.

B. C. In order to be considered a screening mammogram for which coverage shall be made available under this section:

1. The mammogram screening must be (i) ordered by a health care practitioner acting within the scope of his licensure and, in the case of an enrollee of a health maintenance organization, by the health maintenance organization physician, (ii) performed by a registered technologist, (iii) interpreted by a qualified radiologist, (iv) performed under the direction of a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery and certified by the American Board of Radiology or an equivalent examining body, and (v) a copy of the mammogram screening report must be sent or delivered to the health care practitioner who ordered it;

2. The equipment used to perform the mammogram screening shall meet the standards set forth by the Virginia Department of Health in its radiation protection regulations; and

3. The mammography film screening results shall be retained by the radiologic facility performing the examination in accordance with the American College of Radiology guidelines or state law.

C. D. A health benefit plan that provides coverage for a screening mammogram shall provide coverage for a diagnostic mammogram that is no less favorable than the coverage for a screening mammogram.

E. The coverage required by this section shall not be subject to cost-sharing requirements, including annual deductibles, coinsurance, copayments, or similar out-of-pocket expenses.

F. The provisions of this section shall not apply to short-term travel, accident only, limited or specified disease policies, or to short-term nonrenewable policies of not more than six months' duration.