# 2021 SPECIAL SESSION I

INTRODUCED

	21100870D
1	SENATE BILL NO. 1398
1 2 3 4	Offered January 13, 2021
3	Prefiled January 13, 2021
4	A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 58.1-602, 58.1-603, as it is currently effective and as it may become
5	effective, 58.1-3819, as it shall become effective, 58.1-3819.1, 58.1-3823, as it shall become effective,
6	58.1-3824, 58.1-3825, 58.1-3825.2, 58.1-3825.3, as it shall become effective, 58.1-3826, 58.1-3842,
7	and 58.1-3843 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections
8	numbered 2.2-2320.2 and 58.1-612.2 and by adding in Article 6 of Chapter 38 of Title 58.1 a section
9	numbered 58.1-3818.8, relating to retail sales and transient occupancy taxes on room rentals.
10	
	Patrons—Norment, Ebbin and Mason
11	
12	Referred to Committee on Finance and Appropriations
13 14	Bo it aposted by the Canaval Assembly of Vincinia.
14 15	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 1. That §§ 58.1-602, 58.1-603, as it is currently effective and as it may become effective, 58.1-3819,
15 16	as it shall become effective, 58.1-3819.1, 58.1-3823, as it shall become effective, 58.1-3824,
10	58.1-3825, 58.1-3825.2, 58.1-3825.3, as it shall become effective, 58.1-3826, 58.1-3842, and 58.1-3843
17	of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by
10 19	adding sections numbered 2.2-2320.2 and 58.1-612.2, and by adding in Article 6 of Chapter 38 of
20	Title 58.1 a section numbered 58.1-3818.8 as follows:
$\frac{20}{21}$	§ 2.2-2320.2. Tourism Promotion Fund.
22	A. As used in this section:
23	"Fund" means the Tourism Promotion Fund established under this section.
$\overline{24}$	"Promoting tourism" means activities and expenditures designed to increase tourism in Virginia,
25	including (i) advertising, publicizing, or otherwise distributing information for the purpose of attracting
26	and welcoming tourists; (ii) developing strategies to expand tourism; (iii) funding the promotion or
27	marketing operations of a tourism entity; and (iv) funding marketing and operations of special events
28	and festivals designed to attract tourists.
29	"Tourism entity" means a locality, a destination marketing organization, or a regional attractions
30	marketing agency.
31	B. There is hereby created in the state treasury a special nonreverting fund to be known as the
32	Tourism Promotion Fund. The Fund shall be established on the books of the Comptroller. All funds
33	appropriated for such purpose, all revenues accruing to the Fund pursuant to § 58.1-612.2, and any
34	gifts, donations, grants, bequests, and other funds received on its behalf shall be paid into the state
35	treasury and credited to the Fund. Interest earned on moneys in the Fund shall remain in the Fund and
36	be credited to it. Any moneys remaining in the Fund, including interest thereon, at the end of a
37	biennium shall not revert to the general fund but shall remain in the Fund. Moneys in the Fund shall be
38	used to promote tourism in Virginia as described in subsection C. Expenditures and disbursements from
	the Fund shall be made by the State Treasurer on warrants issued by the Comptroller upon written
40	request signed by the Executive Director of the Authority.
41 42	C. The Authority shall administer a program to provide grants from the Fund to tourism entities for the purpose of promoting tourism in Virginia. To be eligible for a grant from the Fund, a tourism entity
<b>4</b> 3	shall demonstrate that its proposed use of the grant will have a positive and significant impact on
<b>4</b> 4	tourism in Virginia. Grants shall be subject to the following restrictions:
45	1. No more than 50 percent of the funds available for disbursement from the Fund during a fiscal
46	year shall be distributed for the purposes of promotion or marketing operations of a tourism entity or
47	for special events or grants.
<b>48</b>	2. Funding for the promotion or marketing operations of a tourism entity, special events, or grants
49	shall require a 50 percent cash or in-kind match from the grant recipient.
50	3. A single recipient of funding under this section shall not be awarded more than 15 percent of the
51	total funds available for disbursement from the Fund during a fiscal year. This subdivision shall not
52	apply to contracts entered into by the Authority for statewide tourism promotion or marketing.
53	4. Funds available for disbursement shall not be used for capital projects or for the design,
54	construction, rehabilitation, repair, installation, or purchase of any building, structure, or sign in
55 5(	Virginia.
56 57	D. The Authority shall promulgate guidelines and regulations as it deems necessary to implement this
57 58	section.
58	§ 58.1-602. Definitions.

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59 As used in this chapter, unless the context clearly shows otherwise:

60 "Accommodations" means any room or rooms, lodgings, or accommodations in any hotel, motel, inn, 61 tourist camp, tourist cabin, camping grounds, club, or any other place in which rooms, lodging, space, 62 or accommodations are regularly furnished to transients for a consideration.

63 "Accommodations fee" means the room charge less the discount room charge, if any, provided that 64 the accommodations fee shall not be less than \$0.

"Accommodations intermediary" means any person other than an accommodations provider that 65 facilitates the sale of an accommodation, acts as the merchant of record, charges a room charge to the 66 customer, and charges an accommodations fee to the customer, which fee it retains as compensation for 67 facilitating the sale. For purposes of this definition, "facilitates the sale" includes brokering, coordinating, or in any other way arranging for the purchase of the right to use accommodations by a **68** 69

70 customer.

"Accommodations provider" means any person that furnishes accommodations to the general public 71 for compensation. The term "furnishes" includes the sale of use or possession or the sale of the right to 72 73 use or possess.

74 "Advertising" means the planning, creating, or placing of advertising in newspapers, magazines, 75 billboards, broadcasting and other media, including, without limitation, the providing of concept, writing, graphic design, mechanical art, photography and production supervision. Any person providing 76 77 advertising as defined in this section shall be deemed to be the user or consumer of all tangible personal 78 property purchased for use in such advertising. 79

"Affiliate" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-439.18.

80 "Amplification, transmission and distribution equipment" means, but is not limited to, production, distribution, and other equipment used to provide Internet-access services, such as computer and communications equipment and software used for storing, processing and retrieving end-user subscribers' 81 82 83 requests.

84 "Business" includes any activity engaged in by any person, or caused to be engaged in by him, with the object of gain, benefit or advantage, either directly or indirectly. 85

"Cost price" means the actual cost of an item or article of tangible personal property computed in the 86 87 same manner as the sales price as defined in this section without any deductions therefrom on account 88 of the cost of materials used, labor, or service costs, transportation charges, or any expenses whatsoever.

89 "Custom program" means a computer program that is specifically designed and developed only for 90 one customer. The combining of two or more prewritten programs does not constitute a custom 91 computer program. A prewritten program that is modified to any degree remains a prewritten program 92 and does not become custom.

"Discount room charge" means the full amount charged by the accommodations provider to the accommodations intermediary, or an affiliate thereof, for furnishing the accommodations. 93 94

95 "Distribution" means the transfer or delivery of tangible personal property for use, consumption, or storage by the distributee, and the use, consumption, or storage of tangible personal property by a 96 person that has processed, manufactured, refined, or converted such property, but does not include the 97 98 transfer or delivery of tangible personal property for resale or any use, consumption, or storage 99 otherwise exempt under this chapter.

100 "Gross proceeds" means the charges made or voluntary contributions received for the lease or rental 101 of tangible personal property or for furnishing services, computed with the same deductions, where 102 applicable, as for sales price as defined in this section over the term of the lease, rental, service, or use, but not less frequently than monthly. "Gross proceeds" does not include finance charges, carrying 103 charges, service charges, or interest from credit extended on the lease or rental of tangible personal 104 property under conditional lease or rental contracts or other conditional contracts providing for the 105 deferred payments of the lease or rental price. 106

107 'Gross sales" means the sum total of all retail sales of tangible personal property or services as 108 defined in this chapter, without any deduction, except as provided in this chapter. "Gross sales" does not include the federal retailers' excise tax or the federal diesel fuel excise tax imposed in § 4091 of the 109 Internal Revenue Code if the excise tax is billed to the purchaser separately from the selling price of the 110 article, or the Virginia retail sales or use tax, or any sales or use tax imposed by any county or city 111 under § 58.1-605 or 58.1-606. 112

113 "Import" and "imported" are words applicable to tangible personal property imported into the Commonwealth from other states as well as from foreign countries, and "export" and "exported" are 114 words applicable to tangible personal property exported from the Commonwealth to other states as well 115 116 as to foreign countries.

"In this Commonwealth" or "in the Commonwealth" means within the limits of the Commonwealth 117 of Virginia and includes all territory within these limits owned by or ceded to the United States of 118 119 America.

120 "Integrated process," when used in relation to semiconductor manufacturing, means a process that

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121 begins with the research or development of semiconductor products, equipment, or processes, includes 122 the handling and storage of raw materials at a plant site, and continues to the point that the product is 123 packaged for final sale and either shipped or conveyed to a warehouse. Without limiting the foregoing, 124 any semiconductor equipment, fuel, power, energy, supplies, or other tangible personal property shall be 125 deemed used as part of the integrated process if its use contributes, before, during, or after production, 126 to higher product quality, production yields, or process efficiencies. Except as otherwise provided by 127 law, "integrated process" does not mean general maintenance or administration.

128 "Internet" means collectively, the myriad of computer and telecommunications facilities, which129 comprise the interconnected worldwide network of computer networks.

130 "Internet service" means a service that enables users to access proprietary and other content,
131 information electronic mail, and the Internet as part of a package of services sold to end-user
132 subscribers.

"Lease or rental" means the leasing or renting of tangible personal property and the possession or usethereof by the lessee or renter for a consideration, without transfer of the title to such property.

"Manufacturing, processing, refining, or conversion" includes the production line of the plant starting with the handling and storage of raw materials at the plant site and continuing through the last step of production where the product is finished or completed for sale and conveyed to a warehouse at the production site, and also includes equipment and supplies used for production line testing and quality control. "Manufacturing" also includes the necessary ancillary activities of newspaper and magazine printing when such activities are performed by the publisher of any newspaper or magazine for sale and y or regularly at average intervals not exceeding three months.

142 The determination of whether any manufacturing, mining, processing, refining or conversion activity 143 is industrial in nature shall be made without regard to plant size, existence or size of finished product 144 inventory, degree of mechanization, amount of capital investment, number of employees or other factors 145 relating principally to the size of the business. Further, "industrial in nature" includes, but is not limited 146 to, those businesses classified in codes 10 through 14 and 20 through 39 published in the Standard 147 Industrial Classification Manual for 1972 and any supplements issued thereafter.

"Modular building" means, but is not limited to, single and multifamily houses, apartment units, 148 149 commercial buildings, and permanent additions thereof, comprised of one or more sections that are 150 intended to become real property, primarily constructed at a location other than the permanent site, built 151 to comply with the Virginia Industrialized Building Safety Law (§ 36-70 et seq.) as regulated by the 152 Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, and shipped with most permanent 153 components in place to the site of final assembly. For purposes of this chapter, "modular building" does 154 not include a mobile office as defined in § 58.1-2401 or any manufactured building subject to and 155 certified under the provisions of the National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. § 5401 et seq.). 156

157 "Modular building manufacturer" means a person that owns or operates a manufacturing facility and 158 is engaged in the fabrication, construction and assembling of building supplies and materials into 159 modular buildings, as defined in this section, at a location other than at the site where the modular 160 building will be assembled on the permanent foundation and may or may not be engaged in the process 161 of affixing the modules to the foundation at the permanent site.

"Modular building retailer" means any person that purchases or acquires a modular building from a modular building manufacturer, or from another person, for subsequent sale to a customer residing within or outside of the Commonwealth, with or without installation of the modular building to the foundation at the permanent site.

"Motor vehicle" means a "motor vehicle" as defined in § 58.1-2401, taxable under the provisions of
the Virginia Motor Vehicles Sales and Use Tax Act (§ 58.1-2400 et seq.) and upon the sale of which all
applicable motor vehicle sales and use taxes have been paid.

169 "Occasional sale" means a sale of tangible personal property not held or used by a seller in the 170 course of an activity for which it is required to hold a certificate of registration, including the sale or 171 exchange of all or substantially all the assets of any business and the reorganization or liquidation of 172 any business, provided that such sale or exchange is not one of a series of sales and exchanges 173 sufficient in number, scope and character to constitute an activity requiring the holding of a certificate of 174 registration.

"Open video system" means an open video system authorized pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 573 and, for
purposes of this chapter only, also includes Internet service regardless of whether the provider of such
service is also a telephone common carrier.

178 "Person" includes any individual, firm, copartnership, cooperative, nonprofit membership corporation,
179 joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust, business trust, trustee in bankruptcy, receiver,
180 auctioneer, syndicate, assignee, club, society, or other group or combination acting as a unit, body
181 politic or political subdivision, whether public or private, or quasi-public, and the plural of "person"

**182** means the same as the singular.

"Prewritten program" means a computer program that is prepared, held or existing for general or
repeated sale or lease, including a computer program developed for in-house use and subsequently sold
or leased to unrelated third parties.

"Qualifying locality" means Charlotte County, Gloucester County, Halifax County, Henry County,
Mecklenburg County, Northampton County, Patrick County, Pittsylvania County, or the City of Danville.
"Railroad rolling stock" means locomotives, of whatever motive power, autocars, railroad cars of

188 Rainoad forming stock means locomotives, of whatever motive power, autocars, rainoad cars of every kind and description, and all other equipment determined by the Tax Commissioner to constitute railroad rolling stock.
190 railroad rolling stock.

191 "Remote seller" means any dealer deemed to have sufficient activity within the Commonwealth to
192 require registration under § 58.1-613 under the criteria specified in subdivision C 10 or 11 of
193 § 58.1-612 or any software provider acting on behalf of such dealer.

194 "Retail sale" or a "sale at retail" means a sale to any person for any purpose other than for resale in 195 the form of tangible personal property or services taxable under this chapter, and shall include any such 196 transaction as the Tax Commissioner upon investigation finds to be in lieu of a sale. All sales for resale 197 must be made in strict compliance with regulations applicable to this chapter. Any dealer making a sale 198 for resale which is not in strict compliance with such regulations shall be personally liable for payment 199 of the tax.

200 The terms "retail sale" and a "sale at retail" specifically include the following: (i) the sale or charges 201 for any room or rooms, lodgings, or accommodations furnished to transients for less than 90 continuous 202 days by any hotel, motel, inn, tourist camp, tourist cabin, camping grounds, club, or any other place in 203 which rooms, lodging, space, or accommodations are regularly furnished to transients for a consideration; (ii) sales of tangible personal property to persons for resale when because of the operation 204 205 of the business, or its very nature, or the lack of a place of business in which to display a certificate of 206 registration, or the lack of a place of business in which to keep records, or the lack of adequate records, 207 or because such persons are minors or transients, or because such persons are engaged in essentially 208 service businesses, or for any other reason there is likelihood that the Commonwealth will lose tax funds 209 due to the difficulty of policing such business operations; (iii) the separately stated charge made for 210 automotive refinish repair materials that are permanently applied to or affixed to a motor vehicle during 211 its repair; and (iv) the separately stated charge for equipment available for lease or purchase by a 212 provider of satellite television programming to the customer of such programming. Equipment sold to a 213 provider of satellite television programming for subsequent lease or purchase by the customer of such 214 programming shall be deemed a sale for resale. The Tax Commissioner is authorized to promulgate 215 regulations requiring vendors of or sellers to such persons to collect the tax imposed by this chapter on 216 the cost price of such tangible personal property to such persons and may refuse to issue certificates of registration to such persons. The terms "retail sale" and a "sale at retail" also specifically include the 217 218 separately stated charge made for supplies used during automotive repairs whether or not there is transfer of title or possession of the supplies and whether or not the supplies are attached to the 219 220 automobile. The purchase of such supplies by an automotive repairer for sale to the customer of such 221 repair services shall be deemed a sale for resale.

The term "transient" does not include a purchaser of camping memberships, time-shares, condominiums, or other similar contracts or interests that permit the use of, or constitute an interest in, real estate, however created or sold and whether registered with the Commonwealth or not. Further, a purchaser of a right or license which entitles the purchaser to use the amenities and facilities of a specific real estate project on an ongoing basis throughout its term shall not be deemed a transient, provided, however, that the term or time period involved is for seven years or more.

The terms "retail sale" and "sale at retail" do not include a transfer of title to tangible personal property after its use as tools, tooling, machinery or equipment, including dies, molds, and patterns, if (i) at the time of purchase, the purchaser is obligated, under the terms of a written contract, to make the transfer and (ii) the transfer is made for the same or a greater consideration to the person for whom the purchaser manufactures goods.

233 "Retailer" means every person engaged in the business of making sales at retail, or for distribution,
234 use, consumption, or storage to be used or consumed in the Commonwealth.

235 "Room charge" means the full retail price charged to the customer by the accommodations
236 intermediary for the use of the accommodations, including any accommodations fee before taxes. The
237 room charge shall be determined in accordance with 23VAC10-210-730 and the related rulings of the
238 Department on the same.

"Sale" means any transfer of title or possession, or both, exchange, barter, lease or rental, conditional
or otherwise, in any manner or by any means whatsoever, of tangible personal property and any
rendition of a taxable service for a consideration, and includes the fabrication of tangible personal
property for consumers who furnish, either directly or indirectly, the materials used in fabrication, and
the furnishing, preparing, or serving for a consideration of any tangible personal property consumed on

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the premises of the person furnishing, preparing, or serving such tangible personal property. Atransaction whereby the possession of property is transferred but the seller retains title as security for thepayment of the price shall be deemed a sale.

247 "Sales price" means the total amount for which tangible personal property or services are sold, 248 including any services that are a part of the sale, valued in money, whether paid in money or otherwise, 249 and includes any amount for which credit is given to the purchaser, consumer, or lessee by the dealer, 250 without any deduction therefrom on account of the cost of the property sold, the cost of materials used, 251 labor or service costs, losses or any other expenses whatsoever. "Sales price" does not include (i) any 252 cash discount allowed and taken; (ii) finance charges, carrying charges, service charges or interest from 253 credit extended on sales of tangible personal property under conditional sale contracts or other 254 conditional contracts providing for deferred payments of the purchase price; (iii) separately stated local 255 property taxes collected; (iv) that portion of the amount paid by the purchaser as a discretionary gratuity 256 added to the price of a meal; or (v) that portion of the amount paid by the purchaser as a mandatory 257 gratuity or service charge added by a restaurant to the price of a meal, but only to the extent that such 258 mandatory gratuity or service charge does not exceed 20 percent of the price of the meal. Where used 259 articles are taken in trade, or in a series of trades as a credit or part payment on the sale of new or used 260 articles, the tax levied by this chapter shall be paid on the net difference between the sales price of the 261 new or used articles and the credit for the used articles.

"Semiconductor cleanrooms" means the integrated systems, fixtures, piping, partitions, flooring,
 lighting, equipment, and all other property used to reduce contamination or to control airflow,
 temperature, humidity, vibration, or other environmental conditions required for the integrated process of
 semiconductor manufacturing.

"Semiconductor equipment" means (i) machinery or tools or repair parts or replacements thereof; (ii) 266 267 the related accessories, components, pedestals, bases, or foundations used in connection with the 268 operation of the equipment, without regard to the proximity to the equipment, the method of attachment, 269 or whether the equipment or accessories are affixed to the realty; (iii) semiconductor wafers and other 270 property or supplies used to install, test, calibrate or recalibrate, characterize, condition, measure, or 271 maintain the equipment and settings thereof; and (iv) equipment and supplies used for quality control 272 testing of product, materials, equipment, or processes; or the measurement of equipment performance or 273 production parameters regardless of where or when the quality control, testing, or measuring activity 274 takes place, how the activity affects the operation of equipment, or whether the equipment and supplies 275 come into contact with the product.

276 "Storage" means any keeping or retention of tangible personal property for use, consumption or
277 distribution in the Commonwealth, or for any purpose other than sale at retail in the regular course of
278 business.

"Tangible personal property" means personal property that may be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or
touched, or is in any other manner perceptible to the senses. "Tangible personal property" does not
include stocks, bonds, notes, insurance or other obligations or securities. "Tangible personal property"
includes (i) telephone calling cards upon their initial sale, which shall be exempt from all other state and
local utility taxes, and (ii) manufactured signs.

"Use" means the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property incident to the ownership thereof, except that it does not include the sale at retail of that property in the regular course of business. "Use" does not include the exercise of any right or power, including use, distribution, or storage, over any tangible personal property sold to a nonresident donor for delivery outside of the Commonwealth to a nonresident recipient pursuant to an order placed by the donor from outside the 289 Commonwealth via mail or telephone. "Use" does not include any sale determined to be a gift transaction, subject to tax under § 58.1-604.6.

"Use tax" refers to the tax imposed upon the use, consumption, distribution, and storage as defined inthis section.

293 "Used directly," when used in relation to manufacturing, processing, refining, or conversion, refers to 294 those activities that are an integral part of the production of a product, including all steps of an 295 integrated manufacturing or mining process, but not including ancillary activities such as general 296 maintenance or administration. When used in relation to mining, "used directly" refers to the activities 297 specified in this definition and, in addition, any reclamation activity of the land previously mined by the 298 mining company required by state or federal law.

299 "Video programmer" means a person that provides video programming to end-user subscribers.

300 "Video programming" means video and/or information programming provided by or generally
 301 considered comparable to programming provided by a cable operator, including, but not limited to,
 302 Internet service.

## 303 § 58.1-603. (Contingent expiration date) Imposition of sales tax.

304 There is hereby levied and imposed, in addition to all other taxes and fees of every kind now

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305 imposed by law, a license or privilege tax upon every person who engages in the business of selling at 306 retail or distributing tangible personal property in this Commonwealth, or who rents or furnishes any of 307 the things or services taxable under this chapter, or who stores for use or consumption in this 308 Commonwealth any item or article of tangible personal property as defined in this chapter, or who 309 leases or rents such property within this Commonwealth, in the amount of 4.3 percent:

310 1. Of the gross sales price of each item or article of tangible personal property when sold at retail or distributed in this Commonwealth. 311

312 2. Of the gross proceeds derived from the lease or rental of tangible personal property, where the 313 lease or rental of such property is an established business, or part of an established business, or the 314 same is incidental or germane to such business.

3. Of the cost price of each item or article of tangible personal property stored in this 315 316 Commonwealth for use or consumption in this Commonwealth.

317 4. Of the gross proceeds derived from the sale or charges for rooms, lodgings or accommodations furnished to transients as set out in the definition of "retail sale" in § 58.1-602. 318 319

5. Of the gross sales of any services that are expressly stated as taxable within this chapter.

§ 58.1-603. (Contingent effective date) Imposition of sales tax.

321 There is hereby levied and imposed, in addition to all other taxes and fees of every kind now 322 imposed by law, a license or privilege tax upon every person who engages in the business of selling at 323 retail or distributing tangible personal property in this Commonwealth, or who rents or furnishes any of 324 the things or services taxable under this chapter, or who stores for use or consumption in this Commonwealth any item or article of tangible personal property as defined in this chapter, or who 325 leases or rents such property within this Commonwealth, in the amount of three and one-half percent through midnight on July 31, 2004, and four percent beginning on and after August 1, 2004: 326 327

328 1. Of the gross sales price of each item or article of tangible personal property when sold at retail or 329 distributed in this Commonwealth.

330 2. Of the gross proceeds derived from the lease or rental of tangible personal property, where the 331 lease or rental of such property is an established business, or part of an established business, or the 332 same is incidental or germane to such business.

333 3. Of the cost price of each item or article of tangible personal property stored in this 334 Commonwealth for use or consumption in this Commonwealth.

335 4. Of the gross proceeds derived from the sale or charges for rooms, lodgings or accommodations 336 furnished to transients as set out in the definition of "retail sale" in § 58.1-602. 337

5. Of the gross sales of any services which are expressly stated as taxable within this chapter.

§ 58.1-612.2. Tax collectible from accommodations providers and intermediaries.

339 A. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations made by an accommodations provider in which an accommodations intermediary does not facilitate the sale of the accommodations, the 340 341 accommodations provider shall collect the retail sales and use taxes imposed in accordance with this 342 chapter, computed on the total charges for the accommodations, and shall remit the same to the 343 Department and shall be liable for the same.

344 B. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations in which an accommodations intermediary 345 facilitates the sale, the accommodations intermediary shall be deemed under this chapter as a dealer 346 making a retail sale of an accommodation. The accommodations intermediary shall collect the retail 347 sales and use taxes imposed in accordance with this chapter, computed on the room charge, and shall 348 (i) elect to remit the portion of such taxes that relate to the accommodations fee to either the 349 Department or the accommodations provider and shall remit the same in accordance with its election 350 and shall be liable for the same and (ii) remit the portion of such taxes that relate to the discount room charge to the accommodations provider and shall be liable for the same. If the accommodations 351 352 intermediary pursuant to clause (i) elects to remit the taxes relating to the accommodations fee to the 353 accommodations provider, then the accommodations intermediary shall include with any such remittance 354 to the accommodations provider a writing that reports each individual room charge for which the taxes 355 that relate to the accommodations fee are being remitted.

356 C. An accommodations intermediary shall not be liable for retail sales and use taxes remitted to an 357 accommodations provider but that are not then remitted to the Department by the accommodations 358 provider. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations in which an accommodations 359 intermediary facilitates the sale, an accommodations provider shall be liable for that portion of retail sales and use taxes that relates to the discount room charge only to the extent that the accommodations 360 intermediary has remitted such taxes to the accommodations provider. However, if the accommodations 361 362 provider does not promptly cease doing business with the accommodations intermediary at such time 363 that the accommodations intermediary refuses or fails to remit to the accommodations provider that portion of the retail sales and use tax that relates to the discount room charge, thereafter the 364 accommodations provider shall be liable for the full amount of such taxes that relates to the discount 365 366 room charge. An accommodations provider shall be liable for that portion of retail sales and use taxes **367** that relates to an accommodations fee only to the extent that the accommodations intermediary has remitted such taxes to the accommodations provider.

369 D. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations in which an accommodations intermediary
370 facilitates the sale, nothing herein shall relieve the accommodations provider from liability for retail
371 sales and use taxes on any charges made by the accommodations provider for the accommodations,
372 which charges are in addition to the discount room charge.

373 E. In any retail sale of any accommodations, the accommodations provider shall separately state the 374 amount of the tax on the bill, invoice, or similar documentation and shall add the tax to (i) the total 375 charges charged to the transient by the accommodations provider or (ii) the discount room charge 376 billed to the accommodations intermediary, as applicable. In any retail sale of any accommodations, the 377 accommodations intermediary shall separately state the amount of the tax on the bill, invoice, or similar 378 documentation and shall add the tax to the room charge; thereafter, such tax shall be a debt from the 379 person renting the accommodations to the accommodations intermediary, recoverable at law in the same 380 manner as other debts.

F. Any revenue collected under this chapter on an accommodations fee shall accrue to the Tourism
Promotion Fund established pursuant to § 2.2-2320.2.

### 383 § 58.1-3818.8. Definitions.

384 As used in this article, unless the context requires a different meaning:

385 "Accommodations" means any room or space for which tax is imposed on the retail sale of the same 386 pursuant to this article.

**387** "Accommodations fee" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

**388** "Accommodations intermediary" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

**389** "Accommodations provider" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

**390** "Affiliate" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-439.18.

**391** "Discount charge" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

**392** "Retail sale" means a sale to any person for any purpose other than for resale.

**393** "Room charge" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

394 § 58.1-3819. (Effective May 1, 2021) Transient occupancy tax.

A. 1. Any county, by duly adopted ordinance, may levy a transient occupancy tax on hotels, motels,
boarding houses, travel campgrounds, and other facilities offering guest rooms rented out for continuous
occupancy for fewer than 30 consecutive days. *The tax shall be imposed on the total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession of the room or space occupied in a retail sale.* Such tax
shall be in such amount and on such terms as the governing body may, by ordinance, prescribe.

400 2. Unless otherwise provided in this article, any county that imposes a transient occupancy tax at a 401 rate greater than two percent shall, by ordinance, provide that (i) any excess from a rate over two 402 percent shall be designated and spent solely for such purpose as was authorized under this article prior 403 to January 1, 2020, or (ii) if clause (i) is inapplicable, any excess from a rate over two percent but not 404 exceeding five percent shall be designated and spent solely for tourism and travel, marketing of tourism 405 or initiatives that, as determined after consultation with the local tourism industry organizations, 406 including representatives of lodging properties located in the county, attract travelers to the locality, 407 increase occupancy at lodging properties, and generate tourism revenues in the locality. Unless otherwise 408 provided in this article, for any county that imposes a transient occupancy tax pursuant to this section or 409 an additional transient occupancy tax pursuant to another provision of this article, any excess over five 410 percent, combining the rates of all taxes imposed pursuant to this article, shall not be restricted in its use 411 and may be spent in the same manner as general revenues. If any locality has enacted an additional 412 transient occupancy tax pursuant to subsection C of § 58.1-3823, then the governing body of the locality 413 shall be deemed to have complied with the requirement that it consult with local tourism industry organizations, including lodging properties. If there are no local tourism industry organizations in the 414 415 locality, the governing body shall hold a public hearing prior to making any determination relating to 416 how to attract travelers to the locality and generate tourism revenues in the locality.

B. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied
by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days in hotels, motels, boarding
houses, travel campgrounds, and other facilities offering guest rooms. In addition, that portion of any tax
imposed hereunder in excess of two percent shall not apply to travel campgrounds in Stafford County.

421 C. Nothing herein contained shall affect any authority heretofore granted to any county, city or town
422 to levy such a transient occupancy tax. The county tax limitations imposed pursuant to § 58.1-3711 shall
423 apply to any tax levied under this section, mutatis mutandis.

424 D. Any county, city or town that requires local hotel and motel businesses, or any class thereof, to
425 collect, account for and remit to such locality a local tax imposed on the consumer may allow such
426 businesses a commission for such service in the form of a deduction from the tax remitted. Such
427 commission shall be provided for by ordinance, which shall set the rate thereof at no less than three

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percent and not to exceed five percent of the amount of tax due and accounted for. No commission shall 428 429 be allowed if the amount due was delinquent.

430 E. All transient occupancy tax collections shall be deemed to be held in trust for the county, city or 431 town imposing the tax.

432 F. Any tax collected pursuant to this article on an accommodations fee shall be designated by the 433 collecting locality and spent by such locality solely for tourism and travel, marketing of tourism, or 434 initiatives that, as determined after consultation with the local tourism industry organizations, including 435 representatives of lodging properties located in the county, attract travelers to the locality, increase 436 occupancy at lodging properties, and generate tourism revenues in the locality. 437

## § 58.1-3819.1. Transient occupancy tax; Roanoke County.

438 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, general or special, and in lieu of any authority to impose a transient occupancy tax in any other provision of law, general or special, Roanoke County may 439 440 impose a total transient occupancy tax not to exceed seven percent of the amount of the charge for the 441 occupancy of any room or space occupied or for the occupancy of any overnight guest room total price 442 paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room, space, or overnight guest room 443 occupied in a retail sale. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and 444 continuously occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days.

445 2. The revenue generated and collected from the two percent tax rate increase shall be designated 446 and expended solely for advertising the Roanoke metropolitan area as an overnight tourist destination by 447 members of the Roanoke Valley Convention and Visitors Bureau. For purposes of this subsection, 448 "advertising the Roanoke metropolitan area as an overnight tourism destination" means advertising that 449 is intended to attract visitors from a sufficient distance so as to require an overnight stay.

§ 58.1-3823. (Effective May 1, 2021) Additional transient occupancy tax for certain counties.

A. Hanover County, Chesterfield County and Henrico County may impose:

452 1. An additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed four percent of the amount of the charge for 453 the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or 454 possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to 455 rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals 456 for 30 or more days. The revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent for 457 promoting tourism, travel or business that generates tourism or travel in the Richmond metropolitan 458 area; and

459 2. An additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of the amount of the charge for 460 the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or 461 possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals 462 463 for 30 or more days. The revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent for expanding the Richmond Centre, a convention and exhibition facility in the City of Richmond. 464

465 3. An additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed one percent of the amount of the charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or 466 467 possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to 468 rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by the same individual or group of individuals for 30 469 or more days. The revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent for the 470 development and improvement of the Virginia Performing Arts Foundation's facilities in Richmond, for 471 promoting the use of the Richmond Centre and for promoting tourism, travel or business that generates 472 tourism and travel in the Richmond metropolitan area.

473 B. Any county with the county manager plan of government may impose an additional transient 474 occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of the amount of the charge for the occupancy of any room or 475 space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room or 476 space occupied in a retail sale, provided that the county's governing body approves the construction of 477 a county conference center. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and 478 continuously occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days. The 479 revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent for the design, construction, 480 debt payment, and operation of such conference center.

C. (For expiration date, see Acts 2018, c. 850) The Counties of James City and York may impose an 481 482 additional transient occupancy tax for the use or possession of any overnight guest room in an amount 483 not to exceed \$2 per room per night for the occupancy of any overnight guest room. The tax imposed 484 by this subsection shall not apply to travel campground sites or to rooms or spaces rented and 485 continuously occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days. Of the 486 revenues generated by the tax authorized by this subsection, one-half of the revenues generated from 487 each night of occupancy of an overnight guest room shall be deposited into the Historic Triangle 488 Marketing Fund, created pursuant to subdivision E 1 of § 58.1-603.2, and one-half of the revenues shall 489 be retained by the locality in which the tax is imposed.

490 C. (For effective date, see Acts 2018, c. 850) 1. The Counties of James City and York may impose 491 an additional transient occupancy tax for the use or possession of any overnight guest room in an 492 amount not to exceed \$2 per room per night for the occupancy of any overnight guest room. The 493 revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and expended solely for advertising the 494 Historic Triangle area, which includes all of the City of Williamsburg and the Counties of James City 495 and York, as an overnight tourism destination by the members of the Williamsburg Area Destination 496 Marketing Committee of the Greater Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance. The tax imposed by 497 this subsection shall not apply to travel campground sites or to rooms or spaces rented and continuously 498 occupied by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days.

2. The Williamsburg Area Destination Marketing Committee shall consist of the members as provided herein. The governing bodies of the City of Williamsburg, the County of James City, and the County of York shall each designate one of their members to serve as members of the Williamsburg Area Destination Marketing Committee. These three members of the Committee shall have two votes apiece. In no case shall a person who is a member of the Committee by virtue of the designation of a local governing body be eligible to be selected a member of the Committee pursuant to subdivision a.

505 a. Further, one member of the Committee shall be selected by the Board of Directors of the 506 Williamsburg Hotel and Motel Association; one member of the Committee shall be from The Colonial 507 Williamsburg Foundation and shall be selected by the Foundation; one member of the Committee shall 508 be an employee of Busch Gardens Europe/Water Country USA and shall be selected by Busch Gardens 509 Europe/Water Country USA; one member of the Committee shall be from the Jamestown-Yorktown 510 Foundation and shall be selected by the Foundation; one member of the Committee shall be selected by 511 the Executive Committee of the Greater Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance; and one member 512 of the Committee shall be the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Virginia Tourism Authority 513 who shall serve ex officio. Each of these six members of the Committee shall have one vote apiece. The 514 President of the Greater Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance shall serve ex officio with 515 nonvoting privileges unless chosen by the Executive Committee of the Greater Williamsburg Chamber 516 and Tourism Alliance to serve as its voting representative. The Executive Director of the Williamsburg 517 Hotel and Motel Association shall serve ex officio with nonvoting privileges unless chosen by the Board 518 of Directors of the Williamsburg Hotel and Motel Association to serve as its voting representative.

519 In no case shall more than one person of the same local government, including the governing body 520 of the locality, serve as a member of the Committee at the same time.

521 If at any time a person who has been selected to the Committee by other than a local governing 522 body becomes or is (a) a member of the local governing body of the City of Williamsburg, the County 523 of James City, or the County of York, or (b) an employee of one of such local governments, the person 524 shall be ineligible to serve as a member of the Committee while a member of the local governing body 525 or an employee of one of such local governments. In such case, the body that selected the person to 526 serve as a member of the Commission shall promptly select another person to serve as a member of the 527 Committee.

528 3. The Williamsburg Area Destination Marketing Committee shall maintain all authorities granted by 529 this section. The Greater Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance shall serve as the fiscal agent for 530 the Williamsburg Area Destination Marketing Committee with specific responsibilities to be defined in a 531 contract between such two entities. The contract shall include provisions to reimburse the Greater 532 Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance for annual audits and any other agreed-upon expenditures. 533 The Williamsburg Area Destination Marketing Committee shall also contract with the Greater 534 Williamsburg Chamber and Tourism Alliance to provide administrative support services as the entities 535 shall mutually agree.

4. The provisions in subdivision 2 relating to the composition and voting powers of the Williamsburg
Area Destination Marketing Committee shall be a condition of the authority to impose the tax provided
herein.

539 For purposes of this subsection, "advertising the Historic Triangle area" as an overnight tourism
540 destination means advertising that is intended to attract visitors from a sufficient distance so as to
541 require an overnight stay of at least one night.

542 D. Bedford County may impose an additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of 543 the amount of the charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the 544 *ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale.* The tax 545 imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by the same 546 individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days.

547 The revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent solely for tourism and
548 travel; marketing of tourism; or initiatives that, as determined after consultation with local tourism
549 industry organizations, including representatives of lodging properties located in the county, attract
550 travelers to the locality, increase occupancy at lodging properties, and generate tourism revenues in the

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551 locality.

552 E. Botetourt County may impose an additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of the amount of the charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the 553 554 ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The tax 555 imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by the same 556 individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days.

557 The revenue generated and collected from the two percent tax rate increase shall be designated and expended solely for advertising the Roanoke metropolitan area as an overnight tourist destination by 558 559 members of the Roanoke Valley Convention and Visitors Bureau. For purposes of this subsection, "advertising the Roanoke metropolitan area as an overnight tourism destination" means advertising that 560 is intended to attract visitors from a sufficient distance so as to require an overnight stay. 561

562 F. The county tax limitations imposed pursuant to § 58.1-3711 shall apply to any tax levied under 563 this section, mutatis mutandis.

564 G. The authority to impose a tax pursuant to this section shall be in addition to the authority provided by the provisions of § 58.1-3819. 565

§ 58.1-3824. Additional transient occupancy tax in Fairfax County.

In addition to such transient occupancy taxes as are authorized by this chapter, beginning July 1, 567 568 2004, Fairfax County may impose an additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of 569 the amount of charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied; total price paid by the ultimate 570 consumer for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale, provided that the 571 board of supervisors of the County appropriates the revenues collected from such tax as follows:

572 1. No more than 75 percent of such revenues shall be designated for and appropriated to Fairfax 573 County to be spent for tourism promotion in the County after consultation with local tourism industry 574 organizations and in support of the local tourism industry; and

575 2. The remaining portion of such revenues shall be designated for and appropriated to a nonprofit 576 convention and visitor's bureau located in Fairfax County.

The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by 577 578 the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days.

579 For purposes of this section, "tourism promotion" means direct funding designated and spent solely 580 for tourism, marketing of tourism or initiatives that, as determined in consultation with the local tourism 581 industry organizations, attract travelers to the locality and generate tourism revenues in the locality.

#### 582 § 58.1-3825. Additional transient occupancy tax in Rockbridge County and the Cities of 583 Lexington and Buena Vista.

**584** In addition to such transient occupancy taxes as are authorized by this chapter, Rockbridge County 585 and the Cities of Lexington and Buena Vista may impose an additional transient occupancy tax not to 586 exceed two percent of the amount of charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied total 587 price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The authority to impose such tax is hereby individually granted to the local governing bodies of 588 such county and cities. However, if such tax is adopted, the local governing body of such county or 589 590 cities adopting the tax shall appropriate the revenues collected therefrom to the Virginia Horse Center 591 Foundation to be used by the Foundation for the sole purpose of making principal and interest payments 592 on a promissory note or notes signed or executed by the Virginia Horse Center Foundation or the 593 Virginia Equine Center Foundation prior to January 1, 2004, with the Rockbridge Industrial Development Authority as the obligee or payee, as part of an agreement for the Authority to issue bonds 594 595 on behalf of or for improvements at the Virginia Horse Center Foundation, Virginia Equine Center 596 Foundation, or Virginia Equine Center.

597 For purposes of this section, such note or notes signed or executed prior to January 1, 2004, shall 598 include any notes or other indebtedness incurred to refinance such note or notes, regardless of the date 599 of refinancing, provided that such refinancing shall not include any debt or the payment of any debt for 600 any activity relating to the Virginia Horse Center Foundation, Virginia Equine Center Foundation, or 601 Virginia Equine Center that occurs on or after January 1, 2004.

602 The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied by 603 the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days. Such tax may no longer be **604** imposed in such county or such cities after final payment of the note or notes described herein. 605

# § 58.1-3825.2. Additional transient occupancy tax in Bath County.

606 A. In addition to such transient occupancy tax as is authorized by § 58.1-3819, Bath County may impose an additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed two percent of the amount of the charge for 607 608 the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or 609 possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale.

610 B. The revenues collected from the additional tax shall be designated and spent as follows:

1. One-half of such revenue shall be designated and spent solely for tourism and travel, marketing of 611 612 tourism, or initiatives that, as determined after consultation with the local tourism industry organizations,

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613 attract travelers to the locality and generate tourism revenues in the locality. If there are no local tourism

614 industry organizations in the locality, the governing body shall hold a public hearing prior to making 615 any determination relating to how to attract travelers to the locality and generate tourism revenues in the 616 locality.

617 2. One-half of such revenue shall be designated and spent solely for the design, operation, 618 construction, improvement, acquisition, and debt service for such expenses on debt incurred after June 619 30, 2009, of tourism facilities, historic sites, beautification projects, promotion of the arts, regional 620 tourism marketing efforts, capital costs related to travel and transportation including air service, public 621 parks and recreation, and information centers that attract travelers to the locality and generate tourism 622 revenues in the locality.

623 C. The tax imposed hereunder shall not apply to rooms or spaces rented and continuously occupied 624 by the same individual or same group of individuals for 30 or more days in hotels, motels, boarding 625 houses, travel campgrounds, and other facilities offering guest rooms.

626 D. If Bath County requires local hotel and motel businesses, or any class thereof, to collect, account 627 for, and remit the tax imposed pursuant to this section, the County may allow such businesses a 628 commission for such service in the form of a deduction from the tax remitted. Such commission shall be 629 provided for by ordinance, which shall set the rate thereof, no less than three percent and not to exceed 630 five percent of the amount of tax due and accounted for. No commission shall be allowed if the amount 631 due is delinquent.

632 E. All tax collections pursuant to this section shall be deemed to be held in trust for Bath County.

§ 58.1-3825.3. (Effective May 1, 2021) Additional transient occupancy tax in Arlington County.

634 In addition to the transient occupancy tax authorized by § 58.1-3819, Arlington County may impose 635 an additional transient occupancy tax not to exceed one-fourth of one percent of the amount of the 636 charge for the occupancy of any room or space occupied total price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a retail sale. The revenues collected from the 637 additional tax shall be designated and spent for the purpose of promoting tourism and business travel in 638 639 the county. 640

# § 58.1-3826. Scope of transient occupancy tax.

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641 A. The transient occupancy tax imposed pursuant to the authority of this article shall be imposed 642 only for the occupancy use or possession of any room or space that is suitable or intended for occupancy by transients for dwelling, lodging, or sleeping purposes. 643

644 B. In the case of any retail sale of any accommodations made by an accommodations provider and 645 in which an accommodations intermediary does not facilitate the sale of the accommodation, the 646 accommodations provider shall collect the tax imposed pursuant to this article, computed on the total 647 price paid for the use or possession of the accommodations as determined in accordance with 648 23VAC10-210-730, and shall remit the same to the locality and shall be liable for the same.

649 C. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations in which an accommodations intermediary 650 facilitates the sale, the accommodations intermediary shall be deemed under this article as a facility 651 making a retail sale of an accommodation. The accommodations intermediary shall collect the tax imposed pursuant to this article, computed on the room charge, and shall (i) elect to remit the portion 652 653 of such tax that relates to the accommodations fee to either the locality or the accommodations provider **654** and shall remit the same in accordance with its election and shall be liable for the same and (ii) remit 655 the portion of such tax that relates to the discount charge to the accommodations provider and shall be 656 liable for the same. If the accommodations intermediary pursuant to clause (i) elects to remit the taxes 657 relating to the accommodations fee to the accommodations provider, then the accommodations 658 intermediary shall include with any such remittance to the accommodations provider a writing that 659 reports each individual room charge for which the taxes that relate to the accommodations fee are 660 being remitted.

D. An accommodations intermediary shall not be liable for taxes under this article remitted to an 661 662 accommodations provider but that are then not remitted to the locality by the accommodations provider. In the case of the retail sale of any accommodations in which an accommodations intermediary 663 facilitates the sale, an accommodations provider shall be liable for that portion of the taxes under this 664 665 article that relate to the discount charge only to the extent that the accommodations intermediary has 666 remitted such taxes to the accommodations provider. However, if the accommodations provider does not 667 promptly cease doing business with the accommodations intermediary at such time that the **668** accommodations intermediary refuses or fails to remit to the accommodations provider that portion of 669 the taxes under this article that relate to the discount charge, thereafter the accommodations provider 670 shall be liable for the full amount of the taxes under this article that relates to the discount charge. An 671 accommodations provider shall be liable for that portion of the taxes under this article that relates to 672 an accommodations fee only to the extent that the accommodations intermediary has remitted such taxes 673 to the accommodations provider.

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674 E. In any retail sale of any accommodations, the accommodations provider shall separately state the 675 amount of the tax in the bill, invoice, or similar documentation and shall add the tax to (i) the total 676 price paid for the use or possession of the accommodations in cases in which an accommodations 677 intermediary does not facilitate the sale of the accommodations or (ii) the discount charge billed to the 678 accommodations intermediary, as applicable. In any retail sale of any accommodations, the 679 accommodations intermediary shall separately state the amount of the tax on the bill, invoice, or similar 680 documentation and shall add the tax to the room charge; thereafter, such tax shall be a debt from the person renting the accommodations to the accommodations intermediary, recoverable at law in the same 681 682 manner as other debts.

#### § 58.1-3842. Combined transient occupancy and food and beverage tax. 683

A. Rappahannock County and Madison County, by duly adopted ordinance, are hereby authorized to **684** levy a tax on occupancy for the use or possession of any room or space occupied in a bed and breakfast **685** 686 establishment on which the county is authorized to levy a transient occupancy tax under § 58.1-3819 and on food and beverages sold for human consumption within such establishment on which the county is 687 authorized to levy a food and beverage tax under § 58.1-3833, when the charges for the occupancy use 688 689 or possession of the room or space and for the sale of food and beverages are assessed in the aggregate 690 and not separately stated. Such tax shall not exceed four percent of the total amount charged for the occupancy of the room or space occupied price paid by the ultimate consumer for the use or possession **691** 692 of the room or space occupied and for the food and beverages. Such tax shall be in such amount and on 693 such terms as the governing body may, by ordinance, prescribe. The tax shall be in addition to the sales tax currently imposed by the county pursuant to the authority of Chapter 6 (§ 58.1-600 et seq.). 694 695 Collection of such tax shall be in a manner prescribed by the governing body. All taxes collected under 696 the authority of this article shall be deemed to be held in trust for the county imposing the tax.

697 B. If a bed and breakfast establishment separately states charges for the occupancy use or possession 698 of the room or space occupied and for the sale of food and beverages, a transient occupancy tax levied 699 under § 58.1-3819 and a food and beverage tax levied under § 58.1-3833 shall apply to such separately 700 stated charges, as applicable.

701 C. Any tax imposed pursuant to this article shall not apply within the limits of any town located in 702 such county, where such town now, or hereafter, imposes a town meals tax or a town transient 703 occupancy tax on the same subject. If the governing body of any town within a county, however, 704 provides that a county tax authorized by this article shall apply within the limits of such town, then such 705 tax may be imposed within such towns.

D. This tax shall be levied only if a food and beverage tax has been approved in a referendum 706 707 within the county as provided by subsection A of § 58.1-3833. No county in which the levy of a food 708 and beverage tax has been approved in a referendum pursuant to subsection A of § 58.1-3833 shall be required to submit an amendment to its meals tax ordinance or a further question to the voters in a 709 710 referendum prior to adopting an ordinance adopting or amending the tax authorized by this article.

E. Nothing herein contained shall affect any authority heretofore granted to any county to levy a 711 712 food and beverage tax or a transient occupancy tax. 713

# § 58.1-3843. Scope of transient occupancy tax.

A. As used in this section:

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"Accommodations" means any room or space for which tax is imposed on the retail sale of the same 715 716 pursuant to this article.

- 717 "Accommodations fee" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.
- 718 "Accommodations intermediary" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.
- 719 "Accommodations provider" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.
- 720 "Affiliate" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-439.18.
- "Discount charge" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602. 721
- 722 "Retail sale" means a sale to any person for any purpose other than for resale.
- 723 "Room charge" means the same as such term is defined in § 58.1-602.

724 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, general or special, the tax imposed on transient room 725 rentals pursuant to the authority of this article shall be imposed only for the occupancy use or 726 *possession* of any room or space that is suitable or intended for occupancy by transients for dwelling, 727 lodging, or sleeping purposes.

728 C. The scope of the transient occupancy tax imposed pursuant to this article shall be consistent with 729 the scope of the transient occupancy tax imposed under Article 6 (§ 58.1-3819 et seq.).

730 D. Any tax collected pursuant to this article on an accommodations fee shall be designated by the 731 collecting locality and spent by such locality solely for tourism and travel, marketing of tourism, or initiatives that, as determined after consultation with the local tourism industry organizations, including 732 representatives of lodging properties located in the county, attract travelers to the locality, increase 733 734 occupancy at lodging properties, and generate tourism revenues in the locality.

2. That the Department of Taxation (the Department) shall develop and make publicly available 735

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736 guidelines no later than August 1, 2021, for purposes of developing processes and procedures for 737 implementing the provisions of §§ 58.1-602 and 58.1-603 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by 738 this act, and the provisions of § 58.1-612.2 of the Code of Virginia, as created by this act, relating 739 to the retail sale and taxation of accommodations. The guidelines shall include, but not be limited 740 to, provisions and procedures under which an accommodations intermediary is required to elect 741 either the Department or the accommodations provider as the entity to which it will remit that 742 portion of the retail sales and use and transient occupancy taxes relating to its accommodation 743 fees. Such provisions and procedures shall provide for the communication of such election to 744 accommodations providers. The development, issuance, and publication of the guidelines shall be 745 exempt from the provisions of the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq. of the Code of 746 Virginia). 747 3. That the Department of Taxation shall maintain on its website a current table indicating the

748 rate of the local transient occupancy tax imposed by each county, city, and town in the 749 Commonwealth. Every county, city, and town that imposes a transient occupancy tax shall, no 750 later than seven days after making a change to its rate of taxation, provide written notice of the

751 same to the Tax Commissioner for the purpose of updating the table.