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SENATE BILL NO. 1335

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Transportation
on February 18, 2021)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Stuart)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-334.01 and 46.2-335, as they are currently effective and as they shall become effective, of the Code of Virginia, relating to learner's permits; use of personal communication devices.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 46.2-334.01 and 46.2-335, as they are currently effective and as they shall become effective, of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 46.2-334.01. (Effective until March 1, 2021) Licenses issued to persons less than 18 years old subject to certain restrictions.

A. Any learner's permit or driver's license issued to any person less than 18 years old shall be subject to the following:

1. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-498, whenever the driving record of a person less than 19 years old shows that he has been convicted of committing, when he was less than 18 years old, (i) an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall direct such person to attend a driver improvement clinic. No safe driving points shall be awarded for such clinic attendance, nor shall any safe driving points be awarded for voluntary or court-assigned clinic attendance. Such person's parent, guardian, legal custodian, or other person standing in loco parentis may attend such clinic and receive a reduction in demerit points and/or an award of safe driving points pursuant to § 46.2-498. The provisions of this subdivision shall not be construed to prohibit awarding of safe driving points to a person less than 18 years old who attends and successfully completes a driver improvement clinic without having been directed to do so by the Commissioner or required to do so by a court.

2. If any person less than 19 years old is convicted a second time of committing, when he was less than 18 years old, (i) an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall suspend such person's driver's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle for 90 days. Such suspension shall be consecutive to, and not concurrent with, any other period of license suspension, revocation, or denial. Any person who has had his driver's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle suspended in accordance with this subdivision may petition the juvenile and domestic relations district court of his residence for a restricted license to authorize such person to drive a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth to and from his home, his place of employment, or an institution of higher education where he is enrolled, provided there is no other means of transportation by which such person may travel between his home and his place of employment or the institution of higher education where he is enrolled. On such petition the court may, in its discretion, authorize the issuance of a restricted license for a period not to exceed the term of the suspension of the person's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth. Such restricted license shall be valid solely for operation of a motor vehicle between such person's home and his place of employment or the institution of higher education where he is enrolled.

3. If any person is convicted a third time of committing, when he was less than 18 years old, (i) an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall revoke such person's driver's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle for one year or until such person reaches the age of 18 years, whichever is longer. Such revocation shall be consecutive to, and not concurrent with, any other period of license suspension, revocation, or denial.

4. In no event shall any person subject to the provisions of this section be subject to the suspension or revocation provisions of subdivision 2 or 3 for multiple convictions arising out of the same transaction or occurrence.

B. The initial license issued to any person younger than 18 years of age shall be deemed a provisional driver's license. Until the holder is 18 years old, a provisional driver's license shall not authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle with more than one passenger who is less than 21 years old. After the first year the provisional license is issued, the holder may operate a motor vehicle with up to three passengers who are less than 21 years old (i) when the holder is driving to or from a school-sponsored activity, (ii) when a licensed driver who is at least 21 years old is occupying the seat

60 beside the driver, or (iii) in cases of emergency. These passenger limitations, however, shall not apply to
61 members of the driver's family or household. For the purposes of this subsection, "a member of the
62 driver's family or household" means any of the following: (a) the driver's spouse, children, stepchildren,
63 brothers, sisters, half-brothers, half-sisters, first cousins, and any individual who has a child in common
64 with the driver, whether or not they reside in the same home with the driver; (b) the driver's
65 brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law who reside in the same home with the driver; and (c) any individual
66 who cohabits with the driver, and any children of such individual residing in the same home with the
67 driver.

68 C. The holder of a provisional driver's license shall not operate a motor vehicle on the highways of
69 the Commonwealth between the hours of midnight and 4:00 a.m. except when driving (i) to or from a
70 place of business where he is employed; (ii) to or from an activity that is supervised by an adult and is
71 sponsored by a school or by a civic, religious, or public organization; (iii) accompanied by a parent, a
72 person acting in loco parentis, or by a spouse who is 18 years old or older, provided that such person
73 accompanying the driver is actually occupying a seat beside the driver and is lawfully permitted to
74 operate a motor vehicle at the time; or (iv) in cases of emergency, including response by volunteer
75 firefighters and volunteer emergency medical services personnel to emergency calls.

76 ~~C1. Except in a driver emergency or when the vehicle is lawfully parked or stopped, the holder of a~~
77 ~~provisional driver's license shall not operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth~~
78 ~~while using any cellular telephone or any other wireless telecommunications device, regardless of~~
79 ~~whether such device is or is not hand-held.~~

80 D. The provisional driver's license restrictions in subsections B; ~~and C; and C1~~ shall expire on the
81 holder's eighteenth birthday. A violation of the provisional driver's license restrictions in subsection B;
82 ~~or C; or C1~~ shall constitute a traffic infraction. For a second or subsequent violation of the provisional
83 driver's license restrictions in subsection B; ~~or C; or C1~~, in addition to any other penalties that may be
84 imposed pursuant to § 16.1-278.10, the court may suspend the juvenile's privilege to drive for a period
85 not to exceed six months.

86 E. A violation of subsection B; ~~or C; or C1~~ shall not constitute negligence, be considered in
87 mitigation of damages of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence, or be the subject of comment by
88 counsel in any action for the recovery of damages arising out of the operation, ownership, or
89 maintenance of a motor vehicle, nor shall anything in this subsection change any existing law, rule, or
90 procedure pertaining to any such civil action.

91 F. No citation for a violation of this section shall be issued unless the officer issuing such citation
92 has cause to stop or arrest the driver of such motor vehicle for the violation of some other provision of
93 this Code or local ordinance relating to the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a motor vehicle or
94 any criminal statute.

95 **§ 46.2-334.01. (Effective March 1, 2021) Licenses issued to persons less than 18 years old**
96 **subject to certain restrictions.**

97 A. Any learner's permit or driver's license issued to any person less than 18 years old shall be
98 subject to the following:

99 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-498, whenever the driving record of a person less than
100 19 years old shows that he has been convicted of committing, when he was less than 18 years old, (i)
101 an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et
102 seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et
103 seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall direct such person to attend a driver improvement clinic.
104 No safe driving points shall be awarded for such clinic attendance, nor shall any safe driving points be
105 awarded for voluntary or court-assigned clinic attendance. Such person's parent, guardian, legal
106 custodian, or other person standing in loco parentis may attend such clinic and receive a reduction in
107 demerit points and/or an award of safe driving points pursuant to § 46.2-498. The provisions of this
108 subdivision shall not be construed to prohibit awarding of safe driving points to a person less than 18
109 years old who attends and successfully completes a driver improvement clinic without having been
110 directed to do so by the Commissioner or required to do so by a court.

111 2. If any person less than 19 years old is convicted a second time of committing, when he was less
112 than 18 years old, (i) an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under
113 Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or
114 Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall suspend such person's driver's
115 license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle for 90 days. Such suspension shall be consecutive to, and
116 not concurrent with, any other period of license suspension, revocation, or denial. Any person who has
117 had his driver's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle suspended in accordance with this
118 subdivision may petition the juvenile and domestic relations district court of his residence for a restricted
119 license to authorize such person to drive a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth to and from his home,
120 his place of employment, or an institution of higher education where he is enrolled, provided there is no
121 other means of transportation by which such person may travel between his home and his place of

employment or the institution of higher education where he is enrolled. On such petition the court may, in its discretion, authorize the issuance of a restricted license for a period not to exceed the term of the suspension of the person's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth. Such restricted license shall be valid solely for operation of a motor vehicle between such person's home and his place of employment or the institution of higher education where he is enrolled.

3. If any person is convicted a third time of committing, when he was less than 18 years old, (i) an offense for which demerit points have been assessed or are assessable under Article 19 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) or (ii) a violation of any provision of Article 12 (§ 46.2-1091 et seq.) or Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10, the Commissioner shall revoke such person's driver's license or privilege to operate a motor vehicle for one year or until such person reaches the age of 18 years, whichever is longer. Such revocation shall be consecutive to, and not concurrent with, any other period of license suspension, revocation, or denial.

4. In no event shall any person subject to the provisions of this section be subject to the suspension or revocation provisions of subdivision 2 or 3 for multiple convictions arising out of the same transaction or occurrence.

B. The initial license issued to any person younger than 18 years of age shall be deemed a provisional driver's license. Until the holder is 18 years old, a provisional driver's license shall not authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle with more than one passenger who is less than 21 years old. After the first year the provisional license is issued, the holder may operate a motor vehicle with up to three passengers who are less than 21 years old (i) when the holder is driving to or from a school-sponsored activity, (ii) when a licensed driver who is at least 21 years old is occupying the seat beside the driver, or (iii) in cases of emergency. These passenger limitations, however, shall not apply to members of the driver's family or household. For the purposes of this subsection, "a member of the driver's family or household" means any of the following: (a) the driver's spouse, children, stepchildren, brothers, sisters, half-brothers, half-sisters, first cousins, and any individual who has a child in common with the driver, whether or not they reside in the same home with the driver; (b) the driver's brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law who reside in the same home with the driver; and (c) any individual who cohabits with the driver, and any children of such individual residing in the same home with the driver.

C. The holder of a provisional driver's license shall not operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth between the hours of midnight and 4:00 a.m. except when driving (i) to or from a place of business where he is employed; (ii) to or from an activity that is supervised by an adult and is sponsored by a school or by a civic, religious, or public organization; (iii) accompanied by a parent, a person acting in loco parentis, or by a spouse who is 18 years old or older, provided that such person accompanying the driver is actually occupying a seat beside the driver and is lawfully permitted to operate a motor vehicle at the time; or (iv) in cases of emergency, including response by volunteer firefighters and volunteer emergency medical services personnel to emergency calls.

~~C1. Except in a driver emergency or when the vehicle is lawfully parked or stopped, the holder of a provisional driver's license shall not operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth while using any cellular telephone or any other wireless telecommunications device, regardless of whether such device is or is not hand-held.~~

D. The provisional driver's license restrictions in subsections B, ~~and C, and C1~~ shall expire on the holder's eighteenth birthday. A violation of the provisional driver's license restrictions in subsection B, ~~or C, or C1~~ shall constitute a traffic infraction. For a second or subsequent violation of the provisional driver's license restrictions in subsection B, ~~or C, or C1~~, in addition to any other penalties that may be imposed pursuant to § 16.1-278.10, the court may suspend the juvenile's privilege to drive for a period not to exceed six months.

E. A violation of subsection B, ~~or C, or C1~~ shall not constitute negligence, be considered in mitigation of damages of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence, or be the subject of comment by counsel in any action for the recovery of damages arising out of the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a motor vehicle, nor shall anything in this subsection change any existing law, rule, or procedure pertaining to any such civil action.

F. No law-enforcement officer shall stop a motor vehicle for a violation of this section. No evidence discovered or obtained as the result of a stop in violation of this subsection, including evidence discovered or obtained with the operator's consent, shall be admissible in any trial, hearing, or other proceeding.

§ 46.2-335. (Effective until March 1, 2021) Learner's permits; fees; certification required.

A. The Department, on receiving from any Virginia resident over the age of 15 years and six months an application for a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit, may, subject to the applicant's satisfactory documentation of meeting the requirements of this chapter and successful completion of the written or automated knowledge and vision examinations and, in the case of a motorcycle learner's

183 permit applicant, the automated motorcycle test, issue a permit entitling the applicant, while having the
184 permit in his immediate possession, to drive a motor vehicle or, if the application is made for a
185 motorcycle learner's permit, a motorcycle, on the highways, when accompanied by any licensed driver
186 21 years of age or older or by his parent or legal guardian, or by a brother, sister, half-brother,
187 half-sister, step-brother, or step-sister 18 years of age or older. The accompanying person shall be (i)c
188 alert, able to assist the driver, and actually occupying a seat beside the driver or, for motorcycle
189 instruction, providing immediate supervision from a separate accompanying motor vehicle and (ii)
190 lawfully permitted to operate the motor vehicle or accompanying motorcycle at that time.

191 The Department shall not, however, issue a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit to any
192 minor applicant required to provide evidence of compliance with the compulsory school attendance law
193 set forth in Article 1 (§ 22.1-254 et seq.) of Chapter 14 of Title 22.1, unless such applicant is in good
194 academic standing or, if not in such standing or submitting evidence thereof, whose parent or guardian,
195 having custody of such minor, provides written authorization for the minor to obtain a learner's permit
196 or motorcycle learner's permit, which written authorization shall be obtained on forms provided by the
197 Department and indicating the Commonwealth's interest in the good academic standing and regular
198 school attendance of such minors. Any minor providing proper evidence of the solemnization of his
199 marriage or a certified copy of a court order of emancipation shall not be required to provide the
200 certification of good academic standing or any written authorization from his parent or guardian to
201 obtain a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit.

202 Such permit, except a motorcycle learner's permit, shall be valid until the holder thereof either is
203 issued a driver's license as provided for in this chapter or no longer meets the qualifications for issuance
204 of a learner's permit as provided in this section. Motorcycle learner's permits shall be valid for 12
205 months. When a motorcycle learner's permit expires, the permittee may, upon submission of an
206 application, payment of the application fee, and successful completion of the examinations, be issued
207 another motorcycle learner's permit valid for 12 months.

208 Any person 25 years of age or older who is eligible to receive an operator's license in Virginia, but
209 who is required, pursuant to § 46.2-324.1, to be issued a learner's permit for 60 days prior to his first
210 behind-the-wheel exam, may be issued such learner's permit even though restrictions on his driving
211 privilege have been ordered by a court. Any such learner's permit shall be subject to the restrictions
212 ordered by the court.

213 B. No driver's license shall be issued to any such person who is less than 18 years old unless, while
214 holding a learner's permit, he has driven a motor vehicle for at least 45 hours, at least 15 of which were
215 after sunset, as certified by his parent, foster parent, or legal guardian unless the person is married or
216 otherwise emancipated. Such certification shall be on a form provided by the Commissioner and shall
217 contain the following statement:

218 "It is illegal for anyone to give false information in connection with obtaining a driver's license. This
219 certification is considered part of the driver's license application, and anyone who certifies to a false
220 statement may be prosecuted. I certify that the statements made and the information submitted by me
221 regarding this certification are true and correct."

222 Such form shall also include the driver's license or Department of Motor Vehicles-issued
223 identification card number of the person making the certification.

224 C. No learner's permit shall authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle with more than one
225 passenger who is less than 21 years old, except when participating in a driver education program
226 approved by the Department of Education or a course offered by a driver training school licensed by the
227 Department. This passenger limitation, however, shall not apply to the members of the driver's family or
228 household as defined in subsection B of § 46.2-334.01.

229 D. No learner's permit shall authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle between midnight and
230 four o'clock a.m.

231 E. Except in a driver emergency or when the vehicle is lawfully parked or stopped, no holder of a
232 learner's permit shall operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth while using any
233 cellular telephone or any other wireless telecommunications device, regardless of whether or not such
234 device is handheld. No citation for a violation of this subsection shall be issued unless the officer
235 issuing such citation has cause to stop or arrest the driver of such motor vehicle for the violation of
236 some other provision of this Code or local ordinance relating to the operation, ownership, or
237 maintenance of a motor vehicle or any criminal statute.

238 F. A violation of subsection C, or D, or E shall not constitute negligence, be considered in mitigation
239 of damages of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence or be the subject of comment by counsel in
240 any action for the recovery of damages arising out of the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a
241 motor vehicle, nor shall anything in this subsection change any existing law, rule, or procedure
242 pertaining to any such civil action.

243 G. F. The provisions of §§ 46.2-323 and 46.2-334 relating to evidence and certification of Virginia
244 residence and, in the case of persons of school age, compliance with the compulsory school attendance

law shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to applications for learner's permits and motorcycle learner's permits issued under this section.

H. G. For persons qualifying for a driver's license through driver education courses approved by the Department of Education or courses offered by driver training schools licensed by the Department, the application for the learner's permit shall be used as the application for the driver's license.

I. H. The Department shall charge a fee of \$3 for each learner's permit and motorcycle learner's permit issued under this section. Fees for issuance of learner's permits shall be paid into the driver education fund of the state treasury; fees for issuance of motorcycle learner's permits, other than permits issued under § 46.2-328.3, shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Motorcycle Rider Safety Training Program Fund created pursuant to § 46.2-1191. It is unlawful for any person, after having received a learner's permit, to drive a motor vehicle without being accompanied by a licensed driver as provided in the foregoing provisions of this section; however, a learner's permit other than a motorcycle learner's permit, accompanied by documentation verifying that the driver is at least 16 years and three months old and has successfully completed an approved driver's education course, signed by the minor's parent, guardian, legal custodian or other person standing in loco parentis, shall constitute a temporary driver's license for the purpose of driving unaccompanied by a licensed driver 18 years of age or older, if all other requirements of this chapter have been met. Such temporary driver's license shall only be valid until the driver has received his permanent license pursuant to § 46.2-336.

J. I. Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit the issuance of a learner's permit entitling a person to drive a commercial motor vehicle, except as provided by the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

K. J. The following limitations shall apply to operation of motorcycles by all persons holding motorcycle learner's permits:

1. The operator shall wear an approved safety helmet as provided in § 46.2-910.
2. Operation shall be under the immediate supervision of a person licensed to operate a motorcycle who is 21 years of age or older.

3. No person other than the operator shall occupy the motorcycle.

L. K. Any violation of this section is punishable as a Class 2 misdemeanor.

§ 46.2-335. (Effective March 1, 2021) Learner's permits; fees; certification required.

A. The Department, on receiving from any Virginia resident over the age of 15 years and six months an application for a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit, may, subject to the applicant's satisfactory documentation of meeting the requirements of this chapter and successful completion of the written or automated knowledge and vision examinations and, in the case of a motorcycle learner's permit applicant, the automated motorcycle test, issue a permit entitling the applicant, while having the permit in his immediate possession, to drive a motor vehicle or, if the application is made for a motorcycle learner's permit, a motorcycle, on the highways, when accompanied by any licensed driver 21 years of age or older or by his parent or legal guardian, or by a brother, sister, half-brother, half-sister, step-brother, or step-sister 18 years of age or older. The accompanying person shall be (i) alert, able to assist the driver, and actually occupying a seat beside the driver or, for motorcycle instruction, providing immediate supervision from a separate accompanying motor vehicle and (ii) lawfully permitted to operate the motor vehicle or accompanying motorcycle at that time.

The Department shall not, however, issue a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit to any minor applicant required to provide evidence of compliance with the compulsory school attendance law set forth in Article 1 (§ 22.1-254 et seq.) of Chapter 14 of Title 22.1, unless such applicant is in good academic standing or, if not in such standing or submitting evidence thereof, whose parent or guardian, having custody of such minor, provides written authorization for the minor to obtain a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit, which written authorization shall be obtained on forms provided by the Department and indicating the Commonwealth's interest in the good academic standing and regular school attendance of such minors. Any minor providing proper evidence of the solemnization of his marriage or a certified copy of a court order of emancipation shall not be required to provide the certification of good academic standing or any written authorization from his parent or guardian to obtain a learner's permit or motorcycle learner's permit.

Such permit, except a motorcycle learner's permit, shall be valid until the holder thereof either is issued a driver's license as provided for in this chapter or no longer meets the qualifications for issuance of a learner's permit as provided in this section. Motorcycle learner's permits shall be valid for 12 months. When a motorcycle learner's permit expires, the permittee may, upon submission of an application, payment of the application fee, and successful completion of the examinations, be issued another motorcycle learner's permit valid for 12 months.

Any person 25 years of age or older who is eligible to receive an operator's license in Virginia, but who is required, pursuant to § 46.2-324.1, to be issued a learner's permit for 60 days prior to his first behind-the-wheel exam, may be issued such learner's permit even though restrictions on his driving

306 privilege have been ordered by a court. Any such learner's permit shall be subject to the restrictions
307 ordered by the court.

308 B. No driver's license shall be issued to any such person who is less than 18 years old unless, while
309 holding a learner's permit, he has driven a motor vehicle for at least 45 hours, at least 15 of which were
310 after sunset, as certified by his parent, foster parent, or legal guardian unless the person is married or
311 otherwise emancipated. Such certification shall be on a form provided by the Commissioner and shall
312 contain the following statement:

313 "It is illegal for anyone to give false information in connection with obtaining a driver's license. This
314 certification is considered part of the driver's license application, and anyone who certifies to a false
315 statement may be prosecuted. I certify that the statements made and the information submitted by me
316 regarding this certification are true and correct."

317 Such form shall also include the driver's license or Department of Motor Vehicles-issued
318 identification card number of the person making the certification.

319 C. No learner's permit shall authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle with more than one
320 passenger who is less than 21 years old, except when participating in a driver education program
321 approved by the Department of Education or a course offered by a driver training school licensed by the
322 Department. This passenger limitation, however, shall not apply to the members of the driver's family or
323 household as defined in subsection B of § 46.2-334.01.

324 D. No learner's permit shall authorize its holder to operate a motor vehicle between midnight and
325 four o'clock a.m.

326 E. ~~Except in a driver emergency or when the vehicle is lawfully parked or stopped, no holder of a~~
327 ~~learner's permit shall operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth while using any~~
328 ~~cellular telephone or any other wireless telecommunications device, regardless of whether or not such~~
329 ~~device is handheld. No law-enforcement officer shall stop a motor vehicle for a violation of this section.~~
330 ~~No evidence discovered or obtained as the result of a stop in violation of this subsection, including~~
331 ~~evidence discovered or obtained with the operator's consent, shall be admissible in any trial, hearing, or~~
332 ~~other proceeding.~~

333 F. A violation of subsection C, ~~or D, or E~~ shall not constitute negligence, be considered in mitigation
334 of damages of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence or be the subject of comment by counsel in
335 any action for the recovery of damages arising out of the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a
336 motor vehicle, nor shall anything in this subsection change any existing law, rule, or procedure
337 pertaining to any such civil action.

338 G. F. The provisions of §§ 46.2-323 and 46.2-334 relating to evidence and certification of Virginia
339 residence and, in the case of persons of school age, compliance with the compulsory school attendance
340 law shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to applications for learner's permits and motorcycle learner's permits
341 issued under this section.

342 H. G. For persons qualifying for a driver's license through driver education courses approved by the
343 Department of Education or courses offered by driver training schools licensed by the Department, the
344 application for the learner's permit shall be used as the application for the driver's license.

345 I. H. The Department shall charge a fee of \$3 for each learner's permit and motorcycle learner's
346 permit issued under this section. Fees for issuance of learner's permits shall be paid into the driver
347 education fund of the state treasury; fees for issuance of motorcycle learner's permits, other than permits
348 issued under § 46.2-328.3, shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Motorcycle Rider
349 Safety Training Program Fund created pursuant to § 46.2-1191. It is unlawful for any person, after
350 having received a learner's permit, to drive a motor vehicle without being accompanied by a licensed
351 driver as provided in the foregoing provisions of this section; however, a learner's permit other than a
352 motorcycle learner's permit, accompanied by documentation verifying that the driver is at least 16 years
353 and three months old and has successfully completed an approved driver's education course, signed by
354 the minor's parent, guardian, legal custodian or other person standing in loco parentis, shall constitute a
355 temporary driver's license for the purpose of driving unaccompanied by a licensed driver 18 years of age
356 or older, if all other requirements of this chapter have been met. Such temporary driver's license shall
357 only be valid until the driver has received his permanent license pursuant to § 46.2-336.

358 J. I. Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit the issuance of a learner's permit entitling a
359 person to drive a commercial motor vehicle, except as provided by the Virginia Commercial Driver's
360 License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

361 K. J. The following limitations shall apply to operation of motorcycles by all persons holding
362 motorcycle learner's permits:

363 1. The operator shall wear an approved safety helmet as provided in § 46.2-910.

364 2. Operation shall be under the immediate supervision of a person licensed to operate a motorcycle
365 who is 21 years of age or older.

366 3. No person other than the operator shall occupy the motorcycle.

367 L. K. Any violation of this section is punishable as a Class 2 misdemeanor.