

# 2021 SPECIAL SESSION I

INTRODUCED

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## HOUSE BILL NO. 2032

Offered January 13, 2021

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A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 40.1-2, 40.1-49.3, 40.1-49.8, 65.2-101, and 65.2-305 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the employees providing domestic service; application of laws applicable to employee safety and workers' compensation.

Patrons—Gooditis, Ayala, Bourne, Carr, Keam, Kory, Levine, Price, Rasoul and Roem; Senator: McClellan

Referred to Committee on Labor and Commerce

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 40.1-2, 40.1-49.3, 40.1-49.8, 65.2-101, and 65.2-305 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

### **§ 40.1-2. Definitions.**

As used in this title, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following terms have the following meanings:

"Board" means the Safety and Health Codes Board.

"Business establishment" means any proprietorship, firm or corporation where people are employed, permitted or suffered to work, including agricultural employment on a farm.

"Commission" means the Safety and Health Codes Board.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Labor and Industry. Except where the context clearly indicates the contrary, any reference to "Commissioner" shall include his authorized representatives.

"Department" means the Department of Labor and Industry.

"Domestic service" means services related to the care of an individual in a private home or the maintenance of a private home or its premises, on a permanent or temporary basis, including services performed by individuals such as companions, cooks, waiters, butlers, maids, valets, and chauffeurs. "Domestic service" does not include work that is irregular, uncertain, or incidental in nature and duration.

"Employ" shall include to permit or suffer to work.

"Employee" means any person who, in consideration of wages, salaries or commissions, may be permitted, required or directed by any employer to engage in any employment directly or indirectly.

"Employer" means an individual, partnership, association, corporation, legal representative, receiver, trustee, or trustee in bankruptcy doing business in or operating within this Commonwealth who employs another to work for wages, salaries, or on commission and shall include any similar entity acting directly or indirectly in the interest of an employer in relation to an employee.

"Female" or "woman" means a female 18 years of age or over.

"Machinery" means machines, belts, pulleys, motors, engines, gears, vats, pits, elevators, conveyors, shafts, tunnels, including machinery being operated on farms in connection with the production or harvesting of agricultural products.

### **§ 40.1-49.3. Definitions.**

For the purposes of §§ 40.1-49.4, 40.1-49.5, 40.1-49.6, 40.1-49.7, and 40.1-51.1 through 40.1-51.3 the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Commission" means the Virginia Workers' Compensation Commission.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Labor and Industry. Except where the context clearly indicates the contrary, any reference to Commissioner shall include his authorized representatives.

"Employee" means an ~~employee of an employer~~ individual who is employed in a business of his by an employer.

"Employer" means any person or entity who that (i) is engaged in business or engages an individual to perform domestic service and (ii) has employees, but "Employer" does not include the United States.

"Occupational safety and health standard" means a standard which requires conditions, or the adoption or use of one or more practices, means, methods, operations, or processes, reasonably necessary or appropriate to provide safe or healthful employment and places of employment.

"Serious violation" means a violation deemed to exist in a place of employment if there is a substantial probability that death or serious physical harm could result from a condition which exists, or from one or more practices, means, methods, operations, or processes which have been adopted or are in use, in such place of employment unless the employer did not, and could not with the exercise of reasonable diligence, know of the presence of the violation.

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HB2032

58 "Person" means one or more individuals, partnerships, associations, corporations, business trusts, legal  
59 representatives, or any organized group of persons.

60 "Circuit court" means the circuit court of the city or county wherein the violation of this title or any  
61 standard, rule or regulation issued pursuant thereto is alleged to have occurred. Venue shall be  
62 determined in accordance with the provisions of §§ 8.01-257 through 8.01-267.

63 **§ 40.1-49.8. Inspections of workplace.**

64 In order to carry out the purposes of the occupational safety and health laws of the Commonwealth  
65 and any such rules, regulations, or standards adopted in pursuance of such laws, the Commissioner,  
66 upon representing appropriate credentials to the owner, operator, or agent in charge, is authorized, with  
67 the consent of the owner, operator, or agent in charge of such workplace as described in subdivision (4)  
68 of this section 1, or with an appropriate order or warrant:

69 (4) 1. To enter without delay and at reasonable times any factory, plant, establishment, construction  
70 site, or other area, workplace, or environment where work is performed, *including any place where an*  
71 *individual is engaged to perform domestic service*, by an employee of an employer; and

72 (2) 2. To inspect, investigate, and take samples during regular working hours and at other reasonable  
73 times, and within reasonable limits and in a reasonable manner, any such place of employment and all  
74 pertinent conditions, structures, machines, apparatus, devices, equipment, and materials therein, and to  
75 question privately any such employer, owner, operator, agent, or employee.

76 **§ 65.2-101. Definitions.**

77 As used in this title:

78 "Average weekly wage" means:

79 1. a. The earnings of the injured employee in the employment in which he was working at the time  
80 of the injury during the period of 52 weeks immediately preceding the date of the injury, divided by 52;  
81 but if the injured employee lost more than seven consecutive calendar days during such period, although  
82 not in the same week, then the earnings for the remainder of the 52 weeks shall be divided by the  
83 number of weeks remaining after the time so lost has been deducted. When the employment prior to the  
84 injury extended over a period of less than 52 weeks, the method of dividing the earnings during that  
85 period by the number of weeks and parts thereof during which the employee earned wages shall be  
86 followed, provided that results fair and just to both parties will be thereby obtained. When, by reason of  
87 a shortness of time during which the employee has been in the employment of his employer or the  
88 casual nature or terms of his employment, it is impractical to compute the average weekly wages as  
89 above defined, regard shall be had to the average weekly amount which during the 52 weeks previous to  
90 the injury was being earned by a person of the same grade and character employed in the same class of  
91 employment in the same locality or community.

92 b. When for exceptional reasons the foregoing would be unfair either to the employer or employee,  
93 such other method of computing average weekly wages may be resorted to as will most nearly  
94 approximate the amount which the injured employee would be earning were it not for the injury.

95 2. Whenever allowances of any character made to an employee in lieu of wages are a specified part  
96 of the wage contract, they shall be deemed a part of his earnings. For the purpose of this title, the  
97 average weekly wage of the members of the Virginia National Guard and the Virginia Defense Force,  
98 registered members on duty or in training of the United States Civil Defense Corps of the  
99 Commonwealth, volunteer firefighters engaged in firefighting activities under the supervision and control  
100 of the Department of Forestry, and forest wardens shall be deemed to be such amount as will entitle  
101 them to the maximum compensation payable under this title; however, any award entered under the  
102 provisions of this title on behalf of members of the National Guard or their dependents, or registered  
103 members on duty or in training of the United States Civil Defense Corps of the Commonwealth or their  
104 dependents, shall be subject to credit for benefits paid them under existing or future federal law on  
105 account of injury or occupational disease covered by the provisions of this title.

106 3. Whenever volunteer firefighters, volunteer emergency medical services personnel, volunteer  
107 law-enforcement chaplains, auxiliary or reserve police, auxiliary or reserve deputy sheriffs, members of  
108 volunteer search and rescue organizations, volunteer members of community emergency response teams,  
109 and volunteer members of medical reserve corps are deemed employees under this title, their average  
110 weekly wage shall be deemed sufficient to produce the minimum compensation provided by this title for  
111 injured workers or their dependents. For the purposes of workers' compensation insurance premium  
112 calculations, the monthly payroll for each volunteer firefighter or volunteer who is an individual who  
113 meets the definition of "emergency medical services personnel" in § 32.1-111.1 shall be deemed to be  
114 \$300.

115 4. The average weekly wage of persons, other than those covered in subdivision 3 of this definition,  
116 who respond to a hazardous materials incident at the request of the Department of Emergency  
117 Management shall be based upon the earnings of such persons from their primary employers.

118 "Award" means the grant or denial of benefits or other relief under this title or any rule adopted  
119 pursuant thereto.

"Change in condition" means a change in physical condition of the employee as well as any change in the conditions under which compensation was awarded, suspended, or terminated which would affect the right to, amount of, or duration of compensation.

"Client company" means any person that enters into an agreement for professional employer services with a professional employer organization.

"Coemployee" means an employee performing services pursuant to an agreement for professional employer services between a client company and a professional employer organization.

"Commission" means the Virginia Workers' Compensation Commission as well as its former designation as the Virginia Industrial Commission.

*"Domestic service" means services related to the care of an individual in a private home or the maintenance of a private home or its premises, on a permanent or temporary basis, including services performed by individuals such as companions, cooks, waiters, butlers, maids, valets, and chauffeurs. "Domestic service" does not include work that is irregular, uncertain, or incidental in nature and duration.*

"Employee" means:

1. a. Every person, including aliens and minors, in the service of another under any contract of hire or apprenticeship, written or implied, whether lawfully or unlawfully employed, *including any individual engaged to perform domestic service*, except (i) one whose employment is not in the usual course of the trade, business, occupation or profession of the employer or (ii) as otherwise provided in subdivision 2 of this definition.

b. Any apprentice, trainee, or retrainee who is regularly employed while receiving training or instruction outside of regular working hours and off the job, so long as the training or instruction is related to his employment and is authorized by his employer.

c. Members of the Virginia National Guard, whether on duty in a paid or unpaid status or when performing voluntary service to their unit in a nonduty status at the request of their commander.

Income benefits for members of the National Guard shall be terminated when they are able to return to their customary civilian employment or self-employment. If they are neither employed nor self-employed, those benefits shall terminate when they are able to return to their military duties. If a member of the National Guard who is fit to return to his customary civilian employment or self-employment remains unable to perform his military duties and thereby suffers loss of military pay which he would otherwise have earned, he shall be entitled to one day of income benefits for each unit training assembly or day of paid training which he is unable to attend.

d. Members of the Virginia Defense Force.

e. Registered members of the United States Civil Defense Corps of the Commonwealth, whether on duty or in training.

f. Except as provided in subdivision 2 of this definition, all officers and employees of the Commonwealth, including (i) forest wardens; (ii) judges, clerks, deputy clerks and employees of juvenile and domestic relations district courts and general district courts; and (iii) secretaries and administrative assistants for officers and members of the General Assembly employed pursuant to § 30-19.4 and compensated as provided in the general appropriation act, who shall be deemed employees of the Commonwealth.

g. Except as provided in subdivision 2 of this definition, all officers and employees of a municipal corporation or political subdivision of the Commonwealth.

h. Except as provided in subdivision 2 of this definition, (i) every executive officer, including president, vice-president, secretary, treasurer or other officer, elected or appointed in accordance with the charter and bylaws of a corporation, municipal or otherwise and (ii) every manager of a limited liability company elected or appointed in accordance with the articles of organization or operating agreement of the limited liability company.

i. Policemen and firefighters, sheriffs and their deputies, town sergeants and their deputies, county and city commissioners of the revenue, county and city treasurers, attorneys for the Commonwealth, clerks of circuit courts and their deputies, officers and employees, and electoral board members appointed in accordance with § 24.2-106, who shall be deemed employees of the respective cities, counties and towns in which their services are employed and by whom their salaries are paid or in which their compensation is earnable. However, notwithstanding the foregoing provision of this subdivision, such individuals who would otherwise be deemed to be employees of the city, county, or town in which their services are employed and by whom their salaries are paid or in which their compensation is earnable shall be deemed to be employees of the Commonwealth while rendering aid outside of the Commonwealth pursuant to a request, approved by the Commonwealth, under the Emergency Management Assistance Compact enacted pursuant to § 44-146.28:1.

j. Members of the governing body of any county, city, or town in the Commonwealth, whenever coverage under this title is extended to such members by resolution or ordinance duly adopted.

181 k. Volunteers, officers and employees of any commission or board of any authority created or  
182 controlled by a local governing body, or any local agency or public service corporation owned, operated  
183 or controlled by such local governing body, whenever coverage under this title is authorized by  
184 resolution or ordinance duly adopted by the governing board of any county, city, town, or any political  
185 subdivision thereof.

186 l. Except as provided in subdivision 2 of this definition, volunteer firefighters, volunteer emergency  
187 medical services agency personnel, volunteer law-enforcement chaplains, auxiliary or reserve police,  
188 auxiliary or reserve deputy sheriffs, members of volunteer search and rescue organizations, volunteer  
189 members of regional hazardous materials emergency response teams, volunteer members of community  
190 emergency response teams, and volunteer members of medical reserve corps, who shall be deemed  
191 employees of (i) the political subdivision or public institution of higher education in which the principal  
192 office of such volunteer fire company, volunteer emergency medical services agency personnel,  
193 volunteer law-enforcement chaplains, auxiliary or reserve police force, auxiliary or reserve deputy sheriff  
194 force, volunteer search and rescue organization, regional hazardous materials emergency response team,  
195 community emergency response team, or medical reserve corps is located if the governing body of such  
196 political subdivision or public institution of higher education has adopted a resolution acknowledging  
197 those persons as employees for the purposes of this title or (ii) in the case of volunteer firefighters or  
198 volunteer emergency medical services personnel, the fire companies or emergency medical services  
199 agencies for which volunteer services are provided whenever such companies or squads elect to be  
200 included as an employer under this title.

201 m. (1) Volunteer firefighters, volunteer emergency medical services agency personnel, volunteer  
202 law-enforcement chaplains, auxiliary or reserve police, auxiliary or reserve deputy sheriffs, members of  
203 volunteer search and rescue organizations and any other persons who respond to an incident upon  
204 request of the Department of Emergency Management, who shall be deemed employees of the  
205 Department of Emergency Management for the purposes of this title.

206 (2) Volunteer firefighters when engaged in firefighting activities under the supervision and control of  
207 the Department of Forestry, who shall be deemed employees of the Department of Forestry for the  
208 purposes of this title.

209 n. Any sole proprietor, shareholder of a stock corporation having only one shareholder, member of a  
210 limited liability company having only one member, or all partners of a business electing to be included  
211 as an employee under the workers' compensation coverage of such business if the insurer is notified of  
212 this election. Any sole proprietor, shareholder or member or the partners shall, upon such election, be  
213 entitled to employee benefits and be subject to employee responsibilities prescribed in this title.

214 When any partner or sole shareholder, member or proprietor is entitled to receive coverage under this  
215 title, such person shall be subject to all provisions of this title as if he were an employee; however, the  
216 notices required under §§ 65.2-405 and 65.2-600 shall be given to the insurance carrier, and the panel of  
217 physicians required under § 65.2-603 shall be selected by the insurance carrier.

218 o. The independent contractor of any employer subject to this title at the election of such employer  
219 provided (i) the independent contractor agrees to such inclusion and (ii) unless the employer is  
220 self-insured, the employer's insurer agrees in writing to such inclusion. All or part of the cost of the  
221 insurance coverage of the independent contractor may be borne by the independent contractor.

222 When any independent contractor is entitled to receive coverage under this section, such person shall  
223 be subject to all provisions of this title as if he were an employee, provided that the notices required  
224 under §§ 65.2-405 and 65.2-600 are given either to the employer or its insurance carrier.

225 However, nothing in this title shall be construed to make the employees of any independent  
226 contractor the employees of the person or corporation employing or contracting with such independent  
227 contractor.

228 p. The legal representative, dependents and any other persons to whom compensation may be payable  
229 when any person covered as an employee under this title shall be deceased.

230 q. Jail officers and jail superintendents employed by regional jails or jail farm boards or authorities,  
231 whether created pursuant to Article 3.1 (§ 53.1-95.2 et seq.) or Article 5 (§ 53.1-105 et seq.) of Chapter  
232 3 of Title 53.1, or an act of assembly.

233 r. AmeriCorps members who receive stipends in return for volunteering in local, state and nonprofit  
234 agencies in the Commonwealth, who shall be deemed employees of the Commonwealth for the purposes  
235 of this title.

236 s. Food Stamp recipients participating in the work experience component of the Food Stamp  
237 Employment and Training Program, who shall be deemed employees of the Commonwealth for the  
238 purposes of this title.

239 t. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families recipients not eligible for Medicaid participating in the  
240 work experience component of the Virginia Initiative for Education and Work, who shall be deemed  
241 employees of the Commonwealth for the purposes of this title.

242 2. "Employee" ~~shall~~ does not mean:

a. Officers and employees of the Commonwealth who are elected by the General Assembly, or appointed by the Governor, either with or without the confirmation of the Senate. This exception shall not apply to any "state employee" as defined in § 51.1-124.3 nor to Supreme Court Justices, judges of the Court of Appeals, judges of the circuit or district courts, members of the Workers' Compensation Commission and the State Corporation Commission, or the Superintendent of State Police.

b. Officers and employees of municipal corporations and political subdivisions of the Commonwealth who are elected by the people or by the governing bodies, and who act in purely administrative capacities and are to serve for a definite term of office.

c. Any person who is a licensed real estate salesperson, or a licensed real estate broker associated with a real estate broker, if (i) substantially all of the salesperson's or associated broker's remuneration is derived from real estate commissions, (ii) the services of the salesperson or associated broker are performed under a written contract specifying that the salesperson is an independent contractor, and (iii) such contract includes a provision that the salesperson or associated broker will not be treated as an employee for federal income tax purposes.

d. Any taxicab or executive sedan driver, provided the Commission is furnished evidence that such individual is excluded from taxation by the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.

e. Casual employees.

f. ~~Domestic servants.~~

~~g.~~ Farm and horticultural laborers, unless the employer regularly has in service more than three full-time employees.

~~h.~~ g. Employees of any person, firm or private corporation, including any public service corporation, that has regularly in service less than three employees in the same business within this Commonwealth, unless such employees and their employers voluntarily elect to be bound by this title. However, this exemption shall not apply to the operators of underground coal mines or their employees, *nor to the employers of a domestic worker or domestic workers.* An executive officer who is not paid salary or wages on a regular basis at an ~~agreed upon~~ *agreed-upon* amount and who rejects coverage under this title pursuant to § 65.2-300 shall not be included as an employee for purposes of this subdivision.

~~i.~~ h. Employees of any common carrier by railroad engaging in commerce between any of the several states or territories or between the District of Columbia and any of the states or territories and any foreign nation or nations, and any person suffering injury or death while he is employed by such carrier in such commerce. This title shall not be construed to lessen the liability of any such common carrier or to diminish or take away in any respect any right that any person so employed, or the personal representative, kindred or relation, or dependent of such person, may have under the act of Congress relating to the liability of common carriers by railroad to their employees in certain cases, approved April 22, 1908, or under §§ 8.01-57 through 8.01-62 or § 56-441.

~~j.~~ i. Employees of common carriers by railroad who are engaged in intrastate trade or commerce. However, this title shall not be construed to lessen the liability of such common carriers or take away or diminish any right that any employee or, in case of his death, the personal representative of such employee of such common carrier may have under §§ 8.01-57 through 8.01-61 or § 56-441.

~~k.~~ j. Except as provided in subdivision 1 of this definition, a member of a volunteer fire department or volunteer emergency medical services agency when engaged in activities related principally to participation as an individual who meets the definition of "emergency medical services personnel" in § 32.1-111.1 or a member of such fire department whether or not the volunteer continues to receive compensation from his employer for time away from the job.

~~l.~~ k. Except as otherwise provided in this title, noncompensated employees and noncompensated directors of (i) corporations exempt from taxation pursuant to § 501(c)(3) of Title 26 of the United States Code (Internal Revenue Code of 1954) or (ii) property owners' associations as defined in § 55.1-1800.

~~m.~~ l. Any person performing services as a sports official for an entity sponsoring an interscholastic or intercollegiate sports event or any person performing services as a sports official for a public entity or a private, nonprofit organization which sponsors an amateur sports event. For the purposes of this subdivision, "sports official" includes an umpire, referee, judge, scorekeeper, timekeeper or other person who is a neutral participant in a sports event. This ~~shall~~ *does* not include any person, otherwise employed by an organization or entity sponsoring a sports event, who performs services as a sports official as part of his regular employment.

~~n.~~ m. Any person who suffers an injury on or after July 1, 2012, for which there is jurisdiction under either the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, 33 U.S.C. § 901 et seq., and its extensions, or the Merchant Marine Act of 1920, 46 U.S.C. § 30104 et seq. However, this title shall not be construed to eliminate or diminish any right that any person or, in the case of the person's death, his personal representative, may have under either the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, 33 U.S.C. § 901 et seq., and its extensions, or the Merchant Marine Act of 1920, 46 U.S.C. § 30104 et

304 seq.

305 ~~or n.~~ An owner-operator of a motor vehicle that is leased with or to a common or contract carrier in  
306 the trucking industry if (i) the owner-operator performs services for the carrier pursuant to a contract  
307 that provides that the owner-operator is an independent contractor and shall not be treated as an  
308 employee for purposes of the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, 26 U.S.C. § 3101 et seq., Social  
309 Security Act of 1935, P.L. 74-271, federal unemployment tax laws, and federal income tax laws and (ii)  
310 each of the following factors is present:

- 311 (1) The owner-operator is responsible for the maintenance of the vehicle;  
312 (2) The owner-operator bears the principal burden of the vehicle's operating costs;  
313 (3) The owner-operator is the driver;  
314 (4) The owner-operator's compensation is based on factors related to the work performed and not on  
315 the basis of hours or time expended; and  
316 (5) The owner-operator determines the method and means of performing the service.

317 "Employer" includes (i) any person, the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof and any  
318 individual, firm, association or corporation, or the receiver or trustee of the same, or the legal  
319 representative of a deceased employer, using the service of another for pay and (ii) any volunteer fire  
320 company or volunteer emergency medical services agency electing to be included and maintaining  
321 coverage as an employer under this title. If the employer is insured, it includes his insurer so far as  
322 applicable.

323 "Executive officer" means (i) the president, vice-president, secretary, treasurer or other officer elected  
324 or appointed in accordance with the charter and bylaws of a corporation and (ii) the managers elected or  
325 appointed in accordance with the articles of organization or operating agreement of a limited liability  
326 company. However, "executive officer" does not include (a) noncompensated officers of corporations  
327 exempt from taxation pursuant to § 501(c)(3) of Title 26 of the United States Code (Internal Revenue  
328 Code of 1954) or (b) noncompensated officers of a property owners' association as such term is defined  
329 in § 55.1-1800.

330 "Filed" means hand delivered to the Commission's office in Richmond or any regional office  
331 maintained by the Commission; sent by means of electronic transmission approved by the Commission;  
332 sent by facsimile transmission; or posted at any post office of the United States Postal Service by  
333 certified or registered mail. Filing by first-class mail, electronic transmission, or facsimile transmission  
334 shall be deemed completed only when the document or other material transmitted reaches the  
335 Commission or its designated agent.

336 "Injury" means only injury by accident arising out of and in the course of the employment or  
337 occupational disease as defined in Chapter 4 (§ 65.2-400 et seq.) and does not include a disease in any  
338 form, except when it results naturally and unavoidably from either of the foregoing causes. ~~Such term~~  
339 ~~shall~~ "Injury" does not include any injury, disease or condition resulting from an employee's voluntary:

- 340 1. Participation in employer-sponsored off-duty recreational activities which are not part of the  
341 employee's duties; or  
342 2. Use of a motor vehicle that was provided to the employee by a motor vehicle dealer as defined by  
343 § 46.2-1500 and bears a dealer's license plate as defined by § 46.2-1550 for (i) commuting to or from  
344 work or (ii) any other nonwork activity.

345 ~~Such term shall include~~ "Injury" includes any injury, disease or condition:

- 346 1. Arising out of and in the course of the employment of (a) an employee of a hospital as defined in  
347 § 32.1-123; (b) an employee of a health care provider as defined in § 8.01-581.1; (c) an employee of the  
348 Department of Health or a local department of health; (d) a member of a search and rescue organization;  
349 or (e) any person described in clauses (i) through (iv), (vi), and (ix) of subsection A of § 65.2-402.1  
350 otherwise subject to the provisions of this title; and

- 351 2. Resulting from (a) the administration of vaccinia (smallpox) vaccine, Cidofivir and derivatives  
352 thereof, or Vaccinia Immune Globulin as part of federally initiated smallpox countermeasures, or (b)  
353 transmission of vaccinia in the course of employment from an employee participating in such  
354 countermeasures to a coemployee of the same employer.

355 "Professional employer organization" means any person that enters into a written agreement with a  
356 client company to provide professional employer services.

357 "Professional employer services" means services provided to a client company pursuant to a written  
358 agreement with a professional employer organization whereby the professional employer organization  
359 initially employs all or a majority of a client company's workforce and assumes responsibilities as an  
360 employer for all coemployees that are assigned, allocated, or shared by the agreement between the  
361 professional employer organization and the client company.

362 "Staffing service" means any person, other than a professional employer organization, that hires its  
363 own employees and assigns them to a client to support or supplement the client's workforce. It includes  
364 temporary staffing services that supply employees to clients in special work situations such as employee  
365 absences, temporary skill shortages, seasonal workloads, and special assignments and projects.

**§ 65.2-305. Voluntary subjection to provisions of title; effect of taking out insurance or qualifying as self-insurer.**

A. Those employers not subject to this title may, by complying with the provisions of this title and the applicable rules of the Commission, voluntarily elect to be bound by it as to accidents or occupational diseases or both.

B. Every employer taking out a workers' compensation insurance policy, or qualifying as a self-insurer, shall be subject to all the provisions of this title, regardless of the number of employees or whether he is an employer of farm and horticultural laborers and domestic servants. Such employers not otherwise covered by this title shall be subject to this title only during the period covered by such insurance. Every employee of an employer who has complied with the foregoing requirements shall be subject to all the provisions of this title except that executive officers may reject coverage as provided in § 65.2-300.