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HOUSE BILL NO. 2138

Offered January 13, 2021 Prefiled January 12, 2021

- 3 4 A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 24.2-411.3, 24.2-643, 46.2-203.2, 46.2-216.1, 46.2-323.01, 46.2-323.1, 5 46.2-346, 46.2-600.1, and 58.1-3 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Article 7 of Chapter 3 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-345.3, relating to 6 7 identification privilege cards; fee; confidentiality; penalties. 8
 - Patrons-Guzman, Carter, Hope, Keam, Kory, Krizek, Levine, Lopez, Plum, Samirah, Simon and Simonds: Senator: Surovell

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Referred to Committee on Transportation

12 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 24.2-411.3, 24.2-643, 46.2-203.2, 46.2-216.1, 46.2-323.01, 46.2-323.1, 46.2-346, 46.2-600.1, 13 14 and 58.1-3 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is 15 amended by adding in Article 7 of Chapter 3 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-345.3 as 16 follows:

§ 24.2-411.3. Registration of Department of Motor Vehicles customers.

18 A. Each person coming into an office of the Department of Motor Vehicles or accessing its website 19 in order to (i) apply for, replace, or renew a driver's license or other document issued under Chapter 3 20 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of Title 46.2 except driver privilege cards or permits issued pursuant to § 46.2-328.3 or identification privilege cards issued pursuant to § 46.2-345.3; or (ii) change an address on an existing driver's license or other document issued under Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of Title 46.2 except driver 21 22 23 privilege cards or permits issued pursuant to § 46.2-328.3 or identification privilege cards issued 24 pursuant to § 46.2-345.3 shall be presented with (a) a question asking whether or not the person is a 25 United States citizen and (b) the option to decline to have his information transmitted to the Department 26 of Elections for voter registration purposes. The citizenship question and option to decline shall be 27 accompanied by a statement that intentionally making a materially false statement during the transaction 28 constitutes election fraud and is punishable under Virginia law as a felony.

29 The Department of Motor Vehicles may not transmit the information of any person who so declines. 30 The Department of Motor Vehicles may not transmit the information of any person who indicates that 31 he is not a United States citizen, nor may such person be asked any additional questions relevant to 32 voter registration but not relevant to the purpose for which the person came to an office of the 33 Department of Motor Vehicles or accessed its website.

34 B. For each person who does not select the option to decline to have his information transmitted to 35 the Department of Elections for voter registration purposes and who has identified himself as a United 36 States citizen, the Department of Motor Vehicles shall request any information as may be required by 37 the State Board to ensure that the person meets all voter registration eligibility requirements.

38 C. The Department of Motor Vehicles shall electronically transmit to the Department of Elections, in 39 accordance with the standards set by the State Board, the information collected pursuant to subsection B 40 for any person who (i) has indicated that he is a United States citizen, (ii) has indicated that he is 17 41 years of age or older, and (iii) at the time of such transaction did not decline to have his information transmitted to the Department of Elections for voter registration purposes. 42

43 D. The Department of Elections shall use the information transmitted to determine whether a person already has a registration record in the voter registration system. 44

1. For any person who does not yet have a registration record in the voter registration system, the 45 Department of Elections shall transmit the information to the appropriate general registrar. The general 46 47 registrar shall accept or reject the registration of such person in accordance with the provisions of this 48 chapter.

49 2. For any person who already has a registration record in the voter registration system, if the 50 information indicates that the voter has moved within the Commonwealth, the Department of Elections 51 shall transmit the information and the registration record to the appropriate general registrar, who shall 52 treat such transmittal as a request for transfer and process it in accordance with the provisions of this 53 chapter.

54 3. General registrars shall not register any person who does not satisfy all voter eligibility 55 requirements.

§ 24.2-643. Qualified voter permitted to vote; procedures at polling place; voter identification.

57 A. After the polls are open, each qualified voter at a precinct shall be permitted to vote. The officers HB2138

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58 of election shall ascertain that a person offering to vote is a qualified voter before admitting him to the 59 voting booth and furnishing an official ballot to him.

60 B. An officer of election shall ask the voter for his full name and current residence address and the 61 voter may give such information orally or in writing. The officer of election shall verify with the voter 62 his full name and address and shall repeat, in a voice audible to party and candidate representatives 63 present, the full name provided by the voter. The officer shall ask the voter to present any one of the 64 following forms of identification: (i) his voter confirmation documents; (ii) his valid Virginia driver's license, his valid United States passport, or any other identification issued by the Commonwealth, one of 65 its political subdivisions, or the United States, other than a driver privilege card issued under 66 § 46.2-328.3 or an identification privilege card issued under § 46.2-345.3; (iii) any valid student 67 identification card issued by any institution of higher education located in the Commonwealth or any 68 private school located in the Commonwealth; (iv) any valid student identification card containing a 69 70 photograph of the voter and issued by any institution of higher education located in any other state or territory of the United States; (v) any valid employee identification card containing a photograph of the 71 voter and issued by an employer of the voter in the ordinary course of the employer's business; or (vi) a 72 73 copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other government document containing the name and address of the voter. The expiration date on a Virginia driver's 74 license shall not be considered when determining the validity of the driver's license offered for purposes 75 76 of this section.

77 Except as provided in subsection E, any voter who does not show one of the forms of identification 78 specified in this subsection shall be allowed to vote after signing a statement, subject to felony penalties 79 for false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016, that he is the named registered voter he claims to be. A 80 voter who requires assistance in voting by reason of a physical disability or an inability to read or write, and who requests assistance pursuant to § 24.2-649, may be assisted in preparation of this statement in 81 accordance with that section. The provisions of § 24.2-649 regarding voters who are unable to sign shall 82 be followed when assisting a voter in completing this statement. A voter who does not show one of the 83 84 forms of identification specified in this subsection and does not sign this statement shall be offered a 85 provisional ballot under the provisions of § 24.2-653. The State Board of Elections shall provide an ID-ONLY provisional ballot envelope that requires no follow-up action by the registrar or electoral 86 87 board other than matching submitted identification documents from the voter for the electoral board to 88 make a determination on whether to count the ballot.

89 If the voter presents one of the forms of identification listed above, if his name is found on the 90 pollbook in a form identical to or substantially similar to the name on the presented form of 91 identification and the name provided by the voter, if he is qualified to vote in the election, and if no 92 objection is made, an officer shall enter, opposite the voter's name on the pollbook, the first or next 93 consecutive number from the voter count form provided by the State Board, or shall enter that the voter 94 has voted if the pollbook is in electronic form; an officer shall provide the voter with the official ballot; and another officer shall admit him to the voting booth. Each voter whose name has been marked on the 95 96 pollbooks as present to vote and entitled to a ballot shall remain in the presence of the officers of 97 election in the polling place until he has voted. If a line of voters who have been marked on the 98 pollbooks as present to vote forms to await entry to the voting booths, the line shall not be permitted to 99 extend outside of the room containing the voting booths and shall remain under observation by the 100 officers of election. 101

A voter may be accompanied into the voting booth by his child age 15 or younger.

102 C. If the current residence address provided by the voter is different from the address shown on the 103 pollbook, the officer of election shall furnish the voter with a change of address form prescribed by the 104 State Board. Upon its completion, the voter shall sign the prescribed form, subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016, which the officer of election shall then place in an 105 106 envelope provided for such forms for transmission to the general registrar who shall then transfer or 107 cancel the registration of such voter pursuant to Chapter 4 (§ 24.2-400 et seq.).

108 D. At the time the voter is asked his full name and current residence address, the officer of election 109 shall ask any voter for whom the pollbook indicates that an identification number other than a social 110 security number is recorded on the Virginia voter registration system if he presently has a social security number. If the voter is able to provide his social security number, he shall be furnished with a voter 111 112 registration form prescribed by the State Board to update his registration information. Upon its completion, the form shall be placed by the officer of election in an envelope provided for such forms 113 114 for transmission to the general registrar. Any social security numbers so provided shall be entered by the 115 general registrar in the voter's record on the voter registration system.

E. This subsection shall apply in the case of any individual who is required by subparagraph (b) of 116 52 U.S.C. § 21083 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to show identification the first time he votes 117 in a federal election in the state. At such election, such individual shall present (i) a current and valid 118 119 photo identification or (ii) a copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck,

HB2138

120 or other government document that shows the name and address of the voter. Such individual who 121 desires to vote in person but does not show one of the forms of identification specified in this 122 subsection shall be offered a provisional ballot under the provisions of § 24.2-653. The identification 123 requirements of subsection B of this section and subsection A of § 24.2-653 shall not apply to such 124 voter at such election. The Department of Elections shall provide instructions to the electoral boards for 125 the handling and counting of such provisional ballots pursuant to subsection B of § 24.2-653 and this 126 section.

§ 46.2-203.2. Emergency contact information program.

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A. As used in this section, "emergency contact" means a person 18 years of age or older whom thecustomer may designate to be contacted by a law-enforcement officer in an emergency situation.

130 B. The Department may establish an emergency contact information program to assist 131 law-enforcement personnel in emergency situations. To establish such a program, a person who currently 132 holds a learner's permit, temporary driver's license, driver's license, commercial driver's license, or 133 special identification card issued by the Department credential issued by the Department under Chapter 134 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) or completes an application for the same may voluntarily submit emergency 135 contact information for inclusion in his customer record with the Department. Such emergency contact 136 information may include the name, relationship to the customer, address, and telephone number for an 137 individual the customer designates as a contact in the event of an emergency situation.

138 C. Any person voluntarily submitting emergency contact information to the Department for inclusion 139 in the applicant's customer record is responsible for maintaining current emergency contact information 140 with the Department. Each applicant submitting emergency contact information to the Department shall 141 certify in his application that he has notified the person he has designated as an emergency contact that 142 such information will be supplied to the Department. The Department shall provide a method by which applicants submitting emergency contact information to the Department may submit such information 143 electronically pursuant to § 46.2-216.1. Customers may add, modify, or delete information at any time. 144 145 Such modifications or deletions will overwrite all previously provided information.

D. In the event of an emergency situation, the Department shall make emergency contact information
in customer records electronically available to a law-enforcement officer who in the exercise of his
official duties requires assistance in reaching a customer's emergency contact. Emergency contact
information provided to the Department by the customer shall only be disclosed as permitted in this
section and shall not be considered a public record subject to disclosure under the Freedom of
Information Act and shall not be subject to disclosure by court order or other means of discovery.

E. In the absence of gross negligence or willful misconduct, the Department, its employees, and law-enforcement officers shall be immune from any civil or criminal liability in connection with the maintenance and use of emergency contact information voluntarily provided by customers for use in an emergency situation.

\$ 46.2-216.1. Electronic filings or submissions to Department; provision of electronic documents by Department.

158 A. Whenever this title or Title 58.1 provides that applications, certificates, fees, letters of credit, 159 notices, penalties, records, reports, surety bonds, tariffs, taxes, time schedules, or any other documents or 160 payments be filed or submitted to the Department in written form or otherwise, the Commissioner may, 161 after providing 12-months' written notification to impacted applicants, licensees, or any other person or 162 entity, require that all or certain applicants, licensees, or any other person or entity engaged in business 163 with the Department, make such filings or submissions electronically in a format prescribed by the 164 Commissioner. Any such requirement shall not apply to an individual application for a driver's license, commercial driver's license, special identification card credential issued under Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et 165 166 seq.), or the titling or registration of 12 or fewer vehicles during a period of one year. The Commissioner shall develop a method to ensure that the electronic filing is received and stored 167 accurately and that it is readily available to satisfy the requirements of the statutes which that call for a 168 169 written document. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the Commissioner may accept, in lieu 170 of paper documents, a filing or submission made by electronic means for any document not required to be filed or submitted electronically pursuant to the provisions of this title or Title 58.1. 171

172 B. Whenever this title or Title 58.1 provides that a written certificate or other document is to be 173 delivered to an owner, registrant, licensee, lien holder, or any other person or entity by the Department 174 or the Commissioner, the Commissioner may provide the written certificate or other document by 175 electronic means. The electronic document may consist of all of the information included in the paper 176 certificate or document or it may be an abstract or listing of the information held in electronic form by 177 the Department. Whenever a certificate or other document is provided by electronic means, the 178 Department will not be required to produce a written certificate or document until requested to do so by 179 the owner, registrant, licensee, lien holder, or other party.

180 C. The Commissioner is authorized to establish, where feasible and cost efficient, contracts with

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4 of 10

181 public-private partnerships with commercial operations to provide for simplification and streamlining of 182 services to citizens through electronic means. Such electronic services shall include (i) an electronic lien 183 and titling program, (ii) an online dealer program, and (iii) a print-on-demand license plate program.

184 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-208, to conduct customer-initiated transactions through 185 electronic means the Commissioner may provide a customer's personal, driver, or vehicle information 186 relating to the operation or theft of a motor vehicle or to public safety to the following entities: (i) 187 lending institutions; (ii) motor vehicle dealers; or (iii) third-party vendors that enter into contracts with the Department. Pursuant to subsection A, the Commissioner may require such entities engaged in 188 189 business with the Department to submit electronic filings using the third-party vendors that have 190 contracts with the Department. Customer information obtained by such entities conducting 191 customer-initiated transactions, including third-party vendors that enter into contracts with the Department, is subject to the restrictions upon use and dissemination imposed by (a) the federal Drivers Privacy Protection Act at 18 U.S.C. § 2721 et seq., (b) the Government Data Collection and Dissemination Practices Act (§ 2.2-3800 et seq.) and §§ 46.2-208 and 58.1-3, and (c) any rules, 192 193 194 regulations, or guidelines adopted by the Department with regard to disclosure or dissemination of any 195 196 information obtained from the Department.

2. The Department may impose a reasonable fee in accordance with fair market prices on such 197 entities, including third-party vendors that enter into contracts with the Department, for 198 199 customer-initiated transactions conducted through electronic means. Such fees shall be used to defray the 200 costs of the transaction to the Department. Any transaction fees imposed and collected by the 201 Department shall be paid into the state treasury and set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the 202 expenses of the Department. 203

§ 46.2-323.01. Issuance of credentials; relationship with federal law.

204 A. The Department shall establish a process for persons who, for reasons beyond their control, are unable to provide all necessary documents required for driver's licenses, permits, and special 205 identification eards credentials issued under this chapter and must rely on alternate documents to 206 207 establish identity or date of birth. Alternative documents to demonstrate legal presence will only be 208 allowed to demonstrate United States citizenship.

209 B. The Department shall not comply with any federal law or regulation that would require the 210 Department to use any type of computer chip or radio-frequency identification tag or other similar 211 device on or in a driver's license or special identification card any credential issued under this chapter.

§ 46.2-323.1. Certification of Virginia residency; nonresidents not eligible for credentials; 212 213 penalty.

214 No driver's license, commercial driver's license, temporary driver's permit, learner's permit, 215 motorcycle learner's permit, or special identification card credential issued under this chapter shall be issued to any person who is not a Virginia resident. Every person applying for a driver's license, 216 217 commercial driver's license, temporary driver's permit, learner's permit, motorcycle learner's permit, or special identification eard credential issued under this chapter shall execute and furnish to the 218 219 Commissioner his certificate that he is a resident of Virginia. The Commissioner or his duly authorized 220 agent may require any such applicant to supply, along with his application, such evidence of his 221 Virginia residency as the Commissioner may deem appropriate and adequate, provided that neither an 222 immigration visa nor a signed written statement, whether or not such statement is notarized, wherein the 223 maker of the statement vouches for the Virginia residency of the applicant, shall be acceptable proof of 224 Virginia residency. If the applicant is less than nineteen 19 years old and cannot otherwise provide proof 225 of Virginia residency, the Commissioner may accept proof of the applicant's parent's or guardian's 226 Virginia residency. Any minor providing proper evidence of the solemnization of his marriage or a 227 certified copy of a court order of emancipation shall not be required to provide the parent's certification 228 of residency. It shall be is unlawful for any applicant knowingly to make a false certification of Virginia 229 residency or supply false or fictitious evidence of Virginia residency. Any violation of this section shall 230 be punished as provided in § 46.2-348.

§ 46.2-345.3. Issuance of identification privilege cards; fee; confidentiality; penalties.

232 A. Upon application of any person who does not meet the requirements for a special identification 233 card under subsections A and B of § 46.2-328.1, the Department may issue an identification privilege 234 card to any resident of the Commonwealth or the parent or legal guardian of any such person who is 235 under the age of 15. The Department shall issue a special identification card to the person, provided 236 that:

1. Application is made on a form prescribed by the Department that includes the information 237 238 required pursuant to subdivision A 1 of § 46.2-345;

239 2. The applicant presents, when required by the Department, proof of identity, residency, and 240 taxpayer identification number of the person or his parent or legal guardian if such person is under the 241 age of 15;

3. The Department determines that the applicant has reported income and deductions from Virginia

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243 sources, as defined in § 58.1-302, or has been claimed as a dependent, on an individual income tax
244 return filed with the Commonwealth in the preceding 12 months; and

4. The applicant does not hold a credential issued under this chapter.

246 Persons 70 years of age or older may exchange a valid Virginia driver privilege card for an
247 identification privilege card at no fee. Identification privilege cards subsequently issued to such persons
248 shall be subject to the regular fees for identification privilege cards.

249 B. The fee for the issuance of an original, duplicate, reissue, or renewal identification privilege card
250 is \$25. The amount paid by an applicant for an identification privilege card shall be considered
251 privileged information for the purposes of § 46.2-208.

C. An original identification privilege card shall expire on the applicant's fourth birthday following
the date of issuance. Duplicate, reissue, or renewal identification privilege cards shall be valid for a
period of four years from the date of issuance. No applicant shall be required to provide proof of
compliance with subdivision A 3 for a duplicate, reissue, or renewal identification privilege card. Those
cards issued to children under the age of 15 shall expire on the child's sixteenth birthday.

Notwithstanding the previsions of this subsection, the Commissioner may extend the validity period of
an expiring card if (i) the Department is unable to process an application for renewal due to
circumstances beyond its control and (ii) the extension has been authorized under a directive from the
Governor. However, in no event shall the validity period be extended more than 90 days per occurrence
of such conditions.

262 D. A special identification card issued under this section may be similar in size, shape, and design to 263 a driving credential and include a photograph of its holder, but the card shall be readily distinguishable 264 from a driving credential and shall clearly state that it does not authorize the person to whom it is 265 issued to drive a motor vehicle. Every applicant for an identification privilege card shall appear in person before the Department to apply for a renewal, duplicate, or reissue unless specifically permitted 266 267 by the Department to apply in another manner. The front of an identification privilege card shall be 268 identical in appearance to a special identification card issued under § 46.2-345, and the back of the 269 card shall be identical in appearance to the restriction on the back of a limited-duration special 270 *identification card.*

E. Identification privilege cards, for persons at least 15 years old but younger than 21 years old,
shall be immediately and readily distinguishable from those issued to persons 21 years old or older.
Distinguishing characteristics shall include unique design elements of the document and descriptors
within the photograph area to identify persons who are at least 15 years old but younger than 21 years
old. These descriptors shall include the month, day, and year when the person will become 21 years old.
F. Identification privilege cards for persons under age 15 shall bear a full-face photograph. The
identification card issued to persons under age 15 shall be readily distinguishable from a driving

217 Identification card issued to persons under age 15 shall be redaily distinguishable from a ariving
278 credential and from other identification cards issued by the Department. Such cards shall clearly
279 indicate that it does not authorize the person to whom it is issued to drive a motor vehicle.

280 G. Any information collected pursuant to this section that is not otherwise collected by the 281 Department or required for the issuance of any other special identification issued pursuant to the 282 provisions of this chapter and any information regarding restrictions in the Department's records related 283 to the issuance of a credential issued pursuant to this section shall be considered privileged. 284 Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-208, such information shall not be released except upon request 285 by the subject of the information, the parent of a minor who is the subject of the information, the 286 guardian of the subject of the information, or the authorized representative of the subject of the 287 information or pursuant to a court order.

The Department shall release to any federal, state, or local governmental entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, or court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, information related to the issuance of a driver privilege card or permit, the release of which is not otherwise prohibited by this section, that is required for a requester to carry out the requester's official functions if the requester provides the individual's name and other sufficient identifying information contained on the individual's record. Any such release shall be in accordance with the requirements of § 46.2-208.

H. Any person who uses a false or fictitious name or gives a false or fictitious address in any application for an identification privilege card or knowingly makes a false statement or conceals a material fact or otherwise commits a fraud in any such application is guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor. However, where the name or address is given, or false statement is made, or fact is concealed, or fraud committed, for the purpose of committing any offense punishable as a felony, a violation of this section shall constitute a Class 4 felony.

301 I. When requested by the applicant, the applicant's parent if the applicant is a minor, or the
 302 applicant's guardian, and upon presentation of a signed statement by a licensed physician confirming
 303 the applicant's condition, the Department shall indicate on the applicant's identification privilege card

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304 that the applicant has any condition listed in subsection K of § 46.2-342 or that the applicant is blind 305 or vision impaired.

306 J. Unless the context of the Code provides otherwise, an identification privilege card shall be treated 307 as a special identification card.

308 § 46.2-346. Unlawful acts enumerated. 309

A. No person shall:

310 1. Display, cause or permit to be displayed, or have in his possession any driver's license which he 311 knows to be fictitious or to have been cancelled, revoked, suspended, or altered, or photographed for the 312 purpose of evading the intent of this chapter;

2. Lend to, or knowingly permit the use of by one not entitled thereto, any driver's license issued to 313 314 the person so lending or permitting the use thereof;

3. Display or represent as his own any driver's license not issued to him;

316 4. Reproduce by photograph or otherwise, any driver's license, temporary driver's permit, learner's 317 permit, or special identification card issued by the Department credential issued under this chapter with 318 the intent to commit an illegal act;

319 5. Fail or refuse to surrender to the Department, on demand, any driver's license issued in the 320 Commonwealth or any other state when the license has been suspended, cancelled, or revoked by proper 321 authority in the Commonwealth, or any other state as provided by law, or to fail or refuse to surrender 322 the suspended, cancelled, or revoked license to any court in which a driver has been tried and convicted 323 for the violation of any law or ordinance of the Commonwealth or any county, city, or town thereof, 324 regulating or affecting the operation of a motor vehicle.

325 B. Any law-enforcement officer empowered to enforce the provisions of this title may retain any 326 driver's license held in violation of this section and shall submit the license to the appropriate court for 327 evidentiary purposes. 328

§ 46.2-600.1. Indication of special communication needs.

329 A. As used in this section, "disability that can impair communication" means a condition with 330 symptoms that can impair the ability of a person with such condition to receive, send, process, or 331 comprehend concepts or verbal, nonverbal, or graphic symbol systems, including autism spectrum 332 disorders as defined in § 38.2-3418.17 and hearing loss.

333 B. The Department shall include on the application for registration of a motor vehicle an option for 334 the vehicle owner to, if applicable, voluntarily indicate that he has a disability that can impair 335 communication. Any application on which the applicant indicates that he has such a disability shall be 336 accompanied by a certification signed by a licensed physician that such individual has a disability that 337 can impair communication.

338 C. Any vehicle owner with a driver's license indicator authorized pursuant to subsection K of 339 § 46.2-342 or; special identification card indicator authorized pursuant to subsection L of § 46.2-345 or 340 subsection H of § 46.2-345.2; or identification privilege card indicator authorized pursuant to subsection I of § 46.2-345.3 shall be eligible for the registration indicator. Vehicle owners A vehicle owner with a 341 342 driver's license indicator or special identification eard such an indicator on his credential may apply to 343 the Department for a registration indicator in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner.

344 D. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-208, the Department shall provide information regarding 345 vehicle registrants who have indicated, pursuant to subsection B or C, that they have a disability that 346 can impair communication with employees and agents of criminal justice agencies as defined in § 9.1-101. The Department shall confirm the presence or absence of a registration indicator indicating 347 348 that the registrant has a disability that can impair communication, but it shall not provide information 349 about the type of health condition or disability that the registrant has. 350

§ 58.1-3. Secrecy of information; penalties.

A. Except in accordance with a proper judicial order or as otherwise provided by law, the Tax 351 352 Commissioner or agent, clerk, commissioner of the revenue, treasurer, or any other state or local tax or 353 revenue officer or employee, or any person to whom tax information is divulged pursuant to this section 354 or § 58.1-512 or 58.1-2712.2, or any former officer or employee of any of the aforementioned offices 355 shall not divulge any information acquired by him in the performance of his duties with respect to the 356 transactions, property, including personal property, income or business of any person, firm or corporation. Such prohibition specifically includes any copy of a federal return or federal return 357 information required by Virginia law to be attached to or included in the Virginia return. This 358 prohibition shall apply to any reports, returns, financial documents or other information filed with the 359 Attorney General pursuant to the provisions of Article 3 (§ 3.2-4204 et seq.) of Chapter 42 of Title 3.2. 360 Any person violating the provisions of this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. The provisions 361 362 of this subsection shall not be applicable, however, to:

 Matters required by law to be entered on any public assessment roll or book;
 Acts performed or words spoken, published, or shared with another agency or subdivision of the 364 365 Commonwealth in the line of duty under state law;

7 of 10

366 3. Inquiries and investigations to obtain information as to the process of real estate assessments by a
367 duly constituted committee of the General Assembly, or when such inquiry or investigation is relevant to
368 its study, provided that any such information obtained shall be privileged;

369 4. The sales price, date of construction, physical dimensions or characteristics of real property, or any370 information required for building permits;

5. Copies of or information contained in an estate's probate tax return, filed with the clerk of court pursuant to § 58.1-1714, when requested by a beneficiary of the estate or an heir at law of the decedent or by the commissioner of accounts making a settlement of accounts filed in such estate;

6. Information regarding nonprofit entities exempt from sales and use tax under § 58.1-609.11, whenrequested by the General Assembly or any duly constituted committee of the General Assembly;

376 7. Reports or information filed with the Attorney General by a Stamping Agent pursuant to the 377 provisions of Article 3 (§ 3.2-4204 et seq.), when such reports or information are provided by the 378 Attorney General to a tobacco products manufacturer who is required to establish a qualified escrow 379 fund pursuant to § 3.2-4201 and are limited to the brand families of that manufacturer as listed in the Tobacco Directory established pursuant to § 3.2-4206 and are limited to the current or previous two 380 381 calendar years or in any year in which the Attorney General receives Stamping Agent information that 382 potentially alters the required escrow deposit of the manufacturer. The information shall only be 383 provided in the following manner: the manufacturer may make a written request, on a quarterly or 384 yearly basis or when the manufacturer is notified by the Attorney General of a potential change in the 385 amount of a required escrow deposit, to the Attorney General for a list of the Stamping Agents who 386 reported stamping or selling its products and the amount reported. The Attorney General shall provide 387 the list within 15 days of receipt of the request. If the manufacturer wishes to obtain actual copies of the 388 reports the Stamping Agents filed with the Attorney General, it must first request them from the 389 Stamping Agents pursuant to subsection C of § 3.2-4209. If the manufacturer does not receive the reports pursuant to subsection C of § 3.2-4209, the manufacturer may make a written request to the 390 391 Attorney General, including a copy of the prior written request to the Stamping Agent and any response 392 received, for copies of any reports not received. The Attorney General shall provide copies of the 393 reports within 45 days of receipt of the request.

394 B. 1. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit the publication of statistics so 395 classified as to prevent the identification of particular reports or returns and the items thereof or the 396 publication of delinquent lists showing the names of taxpayers who are currently delinquent, together 397 with any relevant information which in the opinion of the Department may assist in the collection of 398 such delinquent taxes. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section or other law, the Department, 399 upon request by the General Assembly or any duly constituted committee of the General Assembly, 400 shall disclose the total aggregate amount of an income tax deduction or credit taken by all taxpayers, 401 regardless of (i) how few taxpayers took the deduction or credit or (ii) any other circumstances. This 402 section shall not be construed to prohibit a local tax official from disclosing whether a person, firm or 403 corporation is licensed to do business in that locality and divulging, upon written request, the name and 404 address of any person, firm or corporation transacting business under a fictitious name. Additionally, 405 notwithstanding any other provision of law, the commissioner of revenue is authorized to provide, upon 406 written request stating the reason for such request, the Tax Commissioner with information obtained from local tax returns and other information pertaining to the income, sales and property of any person, 407 408 firm or corporation licensed to do business in that locality.

2. This section shall not prohibit the Department from disclosing whether a person, firm, or
corporation is registered as a retail sales and use tax dealer pursuant to Chapter 6 (§ 58.1-600 et seq.) or
whether a certificate of registration number relating to such tax is valid. Additionally, notwithstanding
any other provision of law, the Department is hereby authorized to make available the names and
certificate of registration numbers of dealers who are currently registered for retail sales and use tax.

414 3. This section shall not prohibit the Department from disclosing information to nongovernmental
415 entities with which the Department has entered into a contract to provide services that assist it in the
416 administration of refund processing or other services related to its administration of taxes.

417 4. This section shall not prohibit the Department from disclosing information to taxpayers regarding
418 whether the taxpayer's employer or another person or entity required to withhold on behalf of such
419 taxpayer submitted withholding records to the Department for a specific taxable year as required
420 pursuant to subdivision C 1 of § 58.1-478.

5. This section shall not prohibit the commissioner of the revenue, treasurer, director of finance, or other similar local official who collects or administers taxes for a county, city, or town from disclosing information to nongovernmental entities with which the locality has entered into a contract to provide services that assist it in the administration of refund processing or other non-audit services related to its administration of taxes. The commissioner of the revenue, treasurer, director of finance, or other similar local official who collects or administers taxes for a county, city, or town shall not disclose information

427 to such entity unless he has obtained a written acknowledgement by such entity that the confidentiality428 and nondisclosure obligations of and penalties set forth in subsection A apply to such entity and that429 such entity agrees to abide by such obligations.

430 C. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A or B or any other provision of this title, the Tax 431 Commissioner is authorized to (i) divulge tax information to any commissioner of the revenue, director 432 of finance, or other similar collector of county, city, or town taxes who, for the performance of his 433 official duties, requests the same in writing setting forth the reasons for such request; (ii) provide to the Commissioner of the Department of Social Services, upon entering into a written agreement, the amount 434 435 of income, filing status, number and type of dependents, whether a federal earned income tax credit as 436 authorized in § 32 of the Internal Revenue Code and an income tax credit for low-income taxpayers as authorized in § 58.1-339.8 have been claimed, and Forms W-2 and 1099 to facilitate the administration 437 of public assistance or social services benefits as defined in § 63.2-100 or child support services 438 439 pursuant to Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2, or as may be necessary to facilitate the 440 administration of outreach and enrollment related to the federal earned income tax credit authorized in 441 § 32 of the Internal Revenue Code and the income tax credit for low-income taxpayers authorized in 442 § 58.1-339.8; (iii) provide to the chief executive officer of the designated student loan guarantor for the 443 Commonwealth of Virginia, upon written request, the names and home addresses of those persons 444 identified by the designated guarantor as having delinquent loans guaranteed by the designated 445 guarantor; (iv) provide current address information upon request to state agencies and institutions for 446 their confidential use in facilitating the collection of accounts receivable, and to the clerk of a circuit or district court for their confidential use in facilitating the collection of fines, penalties, and costs imposed 447 448 in a proceeding in that court; (v) provide to the Commissioner of the Virginia Employment Commission, after entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may be necessary to facilitate the 449 collection of unemployment taxes and overpaid benefits; (vi) provide to the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage 450 451 Control Authority, upon entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may be necessary to 452 facilitate the collection of state and local taxes and the administration of the alcoholic beverage control 453 laws; (vii) provide to the Director of the Virginia Lottery such tax information as may be necessary to 454 identify those lottery ticket retailers who owe delinquent taxes; (viii) provide to the Department of the 455 Treasury for its confidential use such tax information as may be necessary to facilitate the location of 456 owners and holders of unclaimed property, as defined in § 55.1-2500; (ix) provide to the State 457 Corporation Commission, upon entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may be 458 necessary to facilitate the collection of taxes and fees administered by the Commission; (x) provide to 459 the Executive Director of the Potomac and Rappahannock Transportation Commission for his 460 confidential use such tax information as may be necessary to facilitate the collection of the motor vehicle fuel sales tax; (xi) provide to the Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer 461 462 Services such tax information as may be necessary to identify those applicants for registration as a 463 supplier of charitable gaming supplies who have not filed required returns or who owe delinquent taxes; 464 (xii) provide to the Department of Housing and Community Development for its confidential use such tax information as may be necessary to facilitate the administration of the remaining effective provisions 465 of the Enterprise Zone Act (§ 59.1-270 et seq.), and the Enterprise Zone Grant Program (§ 59.1-538 et 466 seq.); (xiii) provide current name and address information to private collectors entering into a written 467 agreement with the Tax Commissioner, for their confidential use when acting on behalf of the 468 469 Commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions; however, the Tax Commissioner is not authorized to 470 provide such information to a private collector who has used or disseminated in an unauthorized or 471 prohibited manner any such information previously provided to such collector; (xiv) provide current 472 name and address information as to the identity of the wholesale or retail dealer that affixed a tax stamp to a package of cigarettes to any person who manufactures or sells at retail or wholesale cigarettes and who may bring an action for injunction or other equitable relief for violation of Chapter 10.1, 473 474 475 Enforcement of Illegal Sale or Distribution of Cigarettes Act; (xv) provide to the Commissioner of 476 Labor and Industry, upon entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may be necessary to 477 facilitate the collection of unpaid wages under § 40.1-29; (xvi) provide to the Director of the Department 478 of Human Resource Management, upon entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may 479 be necessary to identify persons receiving workers' compensation indemnity benefits who have failed to 480 report earnings as required by § 65.2-712; (xvii) provide to any commissioner of the revenue, director of 481 finance, or any other officer of any county, city, or town performing any or all of the duties of a 482 commissioner of the revenue and to any dealer registered for the collection of the Communications Sales 483 and Use Tax, a list of the names, business addresses, and dates of registration of all dealers registered for such tax; (xviii) provide to the Executive Director of the Northern Virginia Transportation **484** 485 Commission for his confidential use such tax information as may be necessary to facilitate the collection 486 of the motor vehicle fuel sales tax; (xix) provide to the Commissioner of Agriculture and Consumer 487 Services the name and address of the taxpayer businesses licensed by the Commonwealth that identify 488 themselves as subject to regulation by the Board of Agriculture and Consumer Services pursuant to

489 § 3.2-5130; (xx) provide to the developer or the economic development authority of a tourism project **490** authorized by § 58.1-3851.1, upon entering into a written agreement, tax information facilitating the 491 repayment of gap financing; (xxi) provide to the Virginia Retirement System and the Department of 492 Human Resource Management, after entering into a written agreement, such tax information as may be 493 necessary to facilitate the enforcement of subdivision C 4 of § 9.1-401; (xxii) provide to the Department 494 of Medical Assistance Services, upon entering into a written agreement, the name, address, social 495 security number, number and type of personal exemptions, tax-filing status, and adjusted gross income 496 of an individual, or spouse in the case of a married taxpayer filing jointly, who has voluntarily 497 consented to such disclosure for purposes of identifying persons who would like to newly enroll in 498 medical assistance; and (xxiii) provide to the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles 499 information sufficient to verify that an applicant for a driver privilege card or permit under § 46.2-328.3 500 or an applicant for an identification privilege card under § 46.2-345.3 reported income and deductions from Virginia sources, as defined in § 58.1-302, or was claimed as a dependent, on an individual income 501 502 tax return filed with the Commonwealth within the preceding 12 months. The Tax Commissioner is 503 further authorized to enter into written agreements with duly constituted tax officials of other states and 504 of the United States for the inspection of tax returns, the making of audits, and the exchange of 505 information relating to any tax administered by the Department of Taxation. Any person to whom tax information is divulged pursuant to this section shall be subject to the prohibitions and penalties 506 507 prescribed herein as though he were a tax official.

508 D. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A or B or any other provision of this title, the 509 commissioner of revenue or other assessing official is authorized to (i) provide, upon written request 510 stating the reason for such request, the chief executive officer of any county or city with information 511 furnished to the commissioner of revenue by the Tax Commissioner relating to the name and address of 512 any dealer located within the county or city who paid sales and use tax, for the purpose of verifying the local sales and use tax revenues payable to the county or city; (ii) provide to the Department of 513 514 Professional and Occupational Regulation for its confidential use the name, address, and amount of gross 515 receipts of any person, firm or entity subject to a criminal investigation of an unlawful practice of a 516 profession or occupation administered by the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation, 517 only after the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation exhausts all other means of 518 obtaining such information; and (iii) provide to any representative of a condominium unit owners' 519 association, property owners' association or real estate cooperative association, or to the owner of 520 property governed by any such association, the names and addresses of parties having a security interest 521 in real property governed by any such association; however, such information shall be released only 522 upon written request stating the reason for such request, which reason shall be limited to proposing or 523 opposing changes to the governing documents of the association, and any information received by any 524 person under this subsection shall be used only for the reason stated in the written request. The treasurer 525 or other local assessing official may require any person requesting information pursuant to clause (iii) of 526 this subsection to pay the reasonable cost of providing such information. Any person to whom tax 527 information is divulged pursuant to this subsection shall be subject to the prohibitions and penalties 528 prescribed herein as though he were a tax official.

529 Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A or B or any other provisions of this title, the 530 treasurer or other collector of taxes for a county, city or town is authorized to provide information 531 relating to any motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer obtained by such treasurer or collector in the course 532 of performing his duties to the commissioner of the revenue or other assessing official for such 533 jurisdiction for use by such commissioner or other official in performing assessments.

This section shall not be construed to prohibit a local tax official from imprinting or displaying on a
motor vehicle local license decal the year, make, and model and any other legal identification
information about the particular motor vehicle for which that local license decal is assigned.

E. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, state agencies and any other administrative or regulatory unit of state government shall divulge to the Tax Commissioner or his authorized agent, upon written request, the name, address, and social security number of a taxpayer, necessary for the performance of the Commissioner's official duties regarding the administration and enforcement of laws within the jurisdiction of the Department of Taxation. The receipt of information by the Tax Commissioner or his agent which that may be deemed taxpayer information shall not relieve the Commissioner of the obligations under this section.

F. Additionally, it is unlawful for any person to disseminate, publish, or cause to be published any
confidential tax document which that he knows or has reason to know is a confidential tax document. A
confidential tax document is any correspondence, document, or tax return that is prohibited from being
divulged by subsection A, B, C, or D and includes any document containing information on the
transactions, property, income, or business of any person, firm, or corporation that is required to be filed
with any state official by § 58.1-512. This prohibition shall not apply if such confidential tax document

bas been divulged or disseminated pursuant to a provision of law authorizing disclosure. Any person violating the provisions of this subsection is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

552 2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on January 1, 2022.

553 3. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or

554 commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the 555 necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult

556 correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter 1289 of the Acts of Assembly of 2020 requires the

557 Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant

558 to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot

559 be determined for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.