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SENATE BILL NO. 591

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the Senate Committee on Finance and Appropriations
on January 29, 2020)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Hanger)

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 2.2-115 of the Code of Virginia, relating to tax and economic development incentives for gasification facilities and pyrolysis facilities.*

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 2.2-115 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 2.2-115. Commonwealth's Development Opportunity Fund.

A. As used in this section, unless the context requires otherwise:

"New job" means employment of an indefinite duration, created as the direct result of the private investment, for which the firm pays the wages and standard fringe benefits for its employee, requiring a minimum of either (i) 35 hours of the employee's time a week for the entire normal year of the firm's operations, which "normal year" must consist of at least 48 weeks or (ii) 1,680 hours per year.

Seasonal or temporary positions, positions created when a job function is shifted from an existing location in the Commonwealth to the location of the economic development project, positions with suppliers, and multiplier or spin-off jobs shall not qualify as new jobs. The term "new job" shall include positions with contractors provided that all requirements included within the definition of the term are met.

"Prevailing average wage" means that amount determined by the Virginia Employment Commission to be the average wage paid workers in the city or county of the Commonwealth where the economic development project is located. The prevailing average wage shall be determined without regard to any fringe benefits.

"Private investment" means the private investment required under this section.

B. There is created the Commonwealth's Development Opportunity Fund (the Fund) to be used by the Governor to attract economic development prospects and secure the expansion of existing industry in the Commonwealth. The Fund shall consist of any funds appropriated to it by the general appropriation act and revenue from any other source, public or private. The Fund shall be established on the books of the Comptroller, and any funds remaining in the Fund at the end of a biennium shall not revert to the general fund but shall remain in the Fund. Interest earned on the Fund shall be credited to the Fund. The Governor shall report to the Chairmen of the House Committees on Appropriations and Finance and the Senate Committee on Finance as funds are awarded in accordance with this section.

C. Funds shall be awarded from the Fund by the Governor as grants or loans to political subdivisions. The criteria for making such grants or loans shall include (i) job creation, (ii) private capital investment, and (iii) anticipated additional state tax revenue expected to accrue to the state and affected localities as a result of the capital investment and jobs created. Loans shall be approved by the Governor and made in accordance with guidelines established by the Virginia Economic Development Partnership and approved by the Comptroller. Loans shall be interest-free unless otherwise determined by the Governor and shall be repaid to the Fund. The Governor may establish the interest rate to be charged; otherwise, any interest charged shall be at market rates as determined by the State Treasurer and shall be indicative of the duration of the loan. The Virginia Economic Development Partnership shall be responsible for monitoring repayment of such loans and reporting the receivables to the Comptroller as required.

Beginning with the five fiscal years from fiscal year 2006-2007 through fiscal year 2010-2011, and for every five fiscal years' period thereafter, in general, no less than one-third of the moneys appropriated to the Fund in every such five-year period shall be awarded to counties and cities having an annual average unemployment rate that is greater than the final statewide average unemployment rate for the calendar year that immediately precedes the calendar year of the award. However, if such one-third requirement will not be met because economic development prospects in such counties and cities are unable to fulfill the applicable minimum private investment and new jobs requirements set forth in this section, then any funds remaining in the Fund at the end of the five-year period that would have otherwise been awarded to such counties and cities shall be made available for awards in the next five fiscal years' period.

D. Funds may be used for public and private utility extension or capacity development on and off site; public and private installation, extension, or capacity development of high-speed or broadband Internet access, whether on or off site; road, rail, or other transportation access costs beyond the funding capability of existing programs; site acquisition; grading, drainage, paving, and any other activity required to prepare a site for construction; construction or build-out of publicly or privately owned

60 buildings; training; or grants or loans to an industrial development authority, housing and redevelopment
61 authority, or other political subdivision for purposes directly relating to any of the foregoing. However,
62 in no case shall funds from the Fund be used, directly or indirectly, to pay or guarantee the payment for
63 any rental, lease, license, or other contractual right to the use of any property.

64 It shall be the policy of the Commonwealth that moneys in the Fund shall not be used for any
65 economic development project in which a business relocates or expands its operations in one or more
66 Virginia localities and simultaneously closes its operations or substantially reduces the number of its
67 employees in another Virginia locality, unless the procedures set forth in § 30-310 are followed. The
68 Secretary of Commerce and Trade shall enforce this policy and for any exception thereto shall, pursuant
69 to § 30-310, submit such projects to the MEI Project Approval Commission established pursuant to
70 § 30-309.

71 E. 1. a. Except as provided in this subdivision, no grant or loan shall be awarded from the Fund
72 unless the project involves a minimum private investment of \$5 million and creates at least 50 new jobs
73 for which the average wage, excluding fringe benefits, is no less than the prevailing average wage. For
74 projects, including but not limited to projects involving emerging technologies, for which the average
75 wage of the new jobs created, excluding fringe benefits, is at least twice the prevailing average wage for
76 that locality or region, the Governor shall have the discretion to require no less than one-half the
77 number of new jobs as set forth for that locality in this subdivision.

78 b. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision a, a grant or loan may be awarded from the Fund if
79 the project involves a minimum private investment of \$100 million and creates at least 25 new jobs for
80 which the average wage, excluding fringe benefits, is no less than the prevailing average wage.

81 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision 1 a, in localities (i) with an annual unemployment
82 rate for the most recent calendar year for which such data is available that is greater than the final
83 statewide average unemployment rate for that calendar year or (ii) with a poverty rate for the most
84 recent calendar year for which such data is available that exceeds the statewide average poverty rate for
85 that year, a grant or loan may be awarded from the Fund pursuant to subdivision 1 a if the project
86 involves a minimum private investment of \$2.5 million and creates at least 25 new jobs for which the
87 average wage, excluding fringe benefits, is no less than 85 percent of the prevailing average wage.

88 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivisions 1 a and 2, in localities (i) with an annual
89 unemployment rate for the most recent calendar year for which such data is available that is greater than
90 the final statewide average unemployment rate for that calendar year and (ii) with a poverty rate for the
91 most recent calendar year for which such data is available that exceeds the statewide average poverty
92 rate for that year, a grant or loan may be awarded from the Fund pursuant to such subdivisions if the
93 project involves a minimum private investment of \$1.5 million and creates at least 15 new jobs for
94 which the average wage, excluding fringe benefits, is no less than 85 percent of the prevailing average
95 wage.

96 4. For projects that are eligible under subdivision 2 or 3, the average wage of the new jobs,
97 excluding fringe benefits, shall be no less than 85 percent of the prevailing average wage. In addition,
98 for projects in such localities, the Governor may award a grant or loan for a project paying less than 85
99 percent of the prevailing average wage but still providing customary employee benefits, only after the
100 Secretary of Commerce and Trade has made a written finding that the economic circumstances in the
101 area are sufficiently distressed (i.e., high unemployment or underemployment and negative economic
102 forecasts) that assistance to the locality to attract the project is nonetheless justified. However, the
103 minimum private investment and number of new jobs required to be created as set forth in this
104 subsection shall still be a condition of eligibility for an award from the Fund. Such written finding shall
105 promptly be provided to the chairs of the Senate Committee on Finance and the House Committee on
106 Appropriations.

107 F. 1. The Virginia Economic Development Partnership shall assist the Governor in developing
108 objective guidelines and criteria that shall be used in awarding grants or making loans from the Fund.
109 The guidelines may require that as a condition of receiving any grant or loan incentive that is based on
110 employment goals, a recipient company must provide copies of employer quarterly payroll reports that
111 have been provided to the Virginia Employment Commission to verify the employment status of any
112 position included in the employment goal. The guidelines may include a requirement for the affected
113 locality or localities to provide matching funds which may be cash or in-kind, at the discretion of the
114 Governor. The guidelines and criteria shall include provisions for geographic diversity and a cap on the
115 amount of funds to be provided to any individual project. At the discretion of the Governor, this cap
116 may be waived for qualifying projects of regional or statewide interest. In developing the guidelines and
117 criteria, the Virginia Economic Development Partnership shall use the measure for Fiscal Stress
118 published by the Commission on Local Government of the Department of Housing and Community
119 Development for the locality in which the project is located or will be located as one method of
120 determining the amount of assistance a locality shall receive from the Fund.

121 2. a. Notwithstanding any provision in this section or in the guidelines, each political subdivision that

receives a grant or loan from the Fund shall enter into a contract with the Commonwealth, through the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority as its agent, and each business beneficiary of funds from the Fund. A person or entity shall be a business beneficiary of funds from the Fund if grant or loan moneys awarded from the Fund by the Governor are paid to a political subdivision and (i) subsequently distributed by the political subdivision to the person or entity or (ii) used by the political subdivision for the benefit of the person or entity but never distributed to the person or entity.

b. The contract between the political subdivision, the Commonwealth, and the business beneficiary shall provide in detail (i) the fair market value of all funds that the Commonwealth has committed to provide, (ii) the fair market value of all matching funds (or in-kind match) that the political subdivision has agreed to provide, (iii) how funds committed by the Commonwealth (including but not limited to funds from the Fund committed by the Governor) and funds that the political subdivision has agreed to provide are to be spent, (iv) the minimum private investment to be made and the number of new jobs to be created agreed to by the business beneficiary, (v) the average wage (excluding fringe benefits) agreed to be paid in the new jobs, (vi) the prevailing average wage, and (vii) the formula, means, or processes agreed to be used for measuring compliance with the minimum private investment and new jobs requirements, including consideration of any layoffs instituted by the business beneficiary over the course of the period covered by the contract.

The contract shall state the date by which the agreed upon private investment and new job requirements shall be met by the business beneficiary of funds from the Fund and may provide for the political subdivision and the Commonwealth to grant up to a 15-month extension of such date if deemed appropriate by the political subdivision and the Commonwealth subsequent to the execution of the contract. Any extension of such date granted by the political subdivision shall be in writing and promptly delivered to the business beneficiary, and the political subdivision shall simultaneously provide a copy of the extension to the Virginia Economic Development Partnership.

The contract shall provide that if the private investment and new job contractual requirements are not met by the expiration of the date stipulated in the contract, including any extension granted by the political subdivision and the Commonwealth, the business beneficiary shall be liable to the political subdivision and the Commonwealth for repayment of a portion of the funds provided by the political subdivision under the contract and liable to the Commonwealth for repayment of a portion of the funds provided from the Commonwealth's Development Opportunity Fund. The contract shall include a formula for purposes of determining the portion of such funds to be repaid. The formula shall, in part, be based upon the fair market value of all funds that have been provided by the Commonwealth and the political subdivision and the extent to which the business beneficiary has met the private investment and new job contractual requirements. All such funds repaid to the political subdivision or the Commonwealth that relate to the award from the Commonwealth's Development Opportunity Fund shall promptly be remitted to the State Treasurer. Upon receipt by the State Treasurer of such payment, the Comptroller shall deposit such repaid funds into the Commonwealth's Development Opportunity Fund.

c. The contract shall be amended to reflect changes in the funds committed by the Commonwealth or agreed to be provided by the political subdivision.

d. Notwithstanding any provision in this section or in the guidelines, whenever layoffs instituted by a business beneficiary over the course of the period covered by a contract cause the net total number of the new jobs created to be fewer than the number agreed to, then the business beneficiary shall return the portion of any funds received pursuant to the repayment formula established by the contract.

3. Notwithstanding any provision in this section or in the guidelines, prior to executing any such contract with a business beneficiary, the political subdivision shall provide a copy of the proposed contract to the Attorney General. The Attorney General shall review the proposed contract (i) for enforceability as to its provisions and (ii) to ensure that it is in appropriate legal form. The Attorney General shall provide any written suggestions to the political subdivision within seven days of his receipt of the copy of the contract. The Attorney General's suggestions shall be limited to the enforceability of the contract's provisions and the legal form of the contract.

4. Notwithstanding any provision in this section or in the guidelines, a political subdivision shall not expend, distribute, pledge, use as security, or otherwise use any award from the Fund unless and until such contract as described herein is executed with the business beneficiary.

G. Within the 30 days immediately following June 30 and December 30 of each year, the Governor shall provide a report to the Chairmen of the House Committees on Appropriations and Finance and the Senate Committee on Finance which shall include, but is not limited to, the following information regarding grants and loans awarded from the Fund during the immediately preceding six-month period for economic development projects: the name of the company that is the business beneficiary of the grant or loan and the type of business in which it engages; the location (county, city, or town) of the project; the amount of the grant or loan committed from the Fund and the amount of all other funds committed by the Commonwealth from other sources and the purpose for which such grants, loans, or

183 other funds will be used; the amount of all moneys or funds agreed to be provided by political
184 subdivisions and the purposes for which they will be used; the number of new jobs agreed to be created
185 by the business beneficiary; the amount of investment in the project agreed to be made by the business
186 beneficiary; the timetable for the completion of the project and new jobs created; the prevailing average
187 wage; and the average wage (excluding fringe benefits) agreed to be paid in the new jobs.

188 H. The Governor shall provide grants and commitments from the Fund in an amount not to exceed
189 the dollar amount contained in the Fund. If the Governor commits funds for years beyond the fiscal
190 years covered under the existing appropriation act, the State Treasurer shall set aside and reserve the
191 funds the Governor has committed, and the funds shall remain in the Fund for those future fiscal years.
192 No grant or loan shall be payable in the years beyond the existing appropriation act unless the funds are
193 currently available in the Fund.

194 I. On a quarterly basis, the Virginia Economic Development Partnership shall notify the Governor,
195 his campaign committee, and his political action committee of awards from the Fund made in the prior
196 quarter. Within 18 months of the date of each award from the Fund, the Governor, his campaign
197 committee, and his political action committee shall submit to the Virginia Conflict of Interest and Ethics
198 Advisory Council established in § 30-355 a report listing any contribution, gift, or other item with a
199 value greater than \$100 provided by the business beneficiary of such award to the Governor, his
200 campaign committee, or his political action committee, respectively, during (i) the period in which the
201 business beneficiary's application for such award was pending and (ii) the one-year period immediately
202 after any such award was made.

203 J. 1. Notwithstanding any provision of this section, the Governor may give grants or loans to any
204 eligible company, as defined in § 58.1-405.1, provided that such company shall be required to distribute
205 at least half of such grant or loan to its employees in jobs located in a qualified locality, as defined in
206 § 58.1-405.1. If the Governor gives a grant or loan pursuant to this subsection, it shall not be required to
207 meet other provisions in this section, including provisions, restrictions, and procedural requirements
208 related to job creation, investment, local matching funds, or contracts with business beneficiaries.

209 2. The grant or loan shall not exceed \$2,000 per new job, as defined in § 58.1-405.1; however, the
210 Governor may give a new grant or loan each year to the same eligible company.

211 3. An eligible company's eligibility for or receipt of a grant or loan pursuant to this subsection shall
212 not prevent it from receiving any other grant or loan for which it may be qualified pursuant to this
213 section.

214 K. 1. *Notwithstanding any provision of this section, the Governor may give grants or loans for any*
215 *economic development project to construct a gasification facility or pyrolysis facility, provided that such*
216 *project involves a minimum private investment of \$1.5 million and creates at least 15 new jobs for*
217 *which the average wage, excluding fringe benefits, is no less than 85 percent of the prevailing average*
218 *wage.*

219 2. *As used in this section:*

220 "*Gasification*" means a process through which recoverable feedstocks are heated and converted into
221 a fuel and gas mixture in an oxygen-deficient atmosphere and the mixture is then converted to crude oil,
222 diesel, gasoline, home heating oil, or other fuels; chemicals, waxes, lubricants, chemical feedstocks,
223 diesel and gasoline blendstocks, or other raw materials; or intermediate or final products that are
224 returned to the economic mainstream in the form of raw materials, products, or fuels.

225 "*Gasification facility*" means a facility that receives, separates, stores, and converts post-use
226 polymers and recoverable feedstocks using gasification.

227 "*Post-use polymer*" means a plastic polymer that (i) is derived from any industrial, commercial,
228 agricultural, or domestic activities; (ii) is used or is intended to be used to manufacture crude oil, fuels,
229 feedstocks, blendstocks, raw materials, or other intermediate products or final products using pyrolysis
230 or gasification; and (iii) may contain incidental contaminants or impurities, such as paper labels or
231 metal rings.

232 "*Pyrolysis*" means a process through which post-use polymers are heated in the absence of oxygen
233 until melted and thermally decomposed and are then cooled, condensed, and converted to crude oil,
234 diesel, gasoline, home heating oil, or other fuels; chemicals, waxes, lubricants, chemical feedstocks,
235 diesel and gasoline blendstocks, or other raw materials; or intermediate or final products that are
236 returned to the economic mainstream in the form of raw materials, products, or fuels.

237 "*Pyrolysis facility*" means a facility that receives, separates, stores, and converts post-use polymers
238 using pyrolysis.

239 "*Recoverable feedstock*" means one or more of the following materials derived from recoverable
240 waste that has been processed so that it may be used as feedstock in a gasification facility: (i) post-use
241 polymers or (ii) materials for which the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency has made a nonwaste
242 determination pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 241.3(c), or has otherwise determined are not solid waste.