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## SENATE BILL NO. 282

Offered January 8, 2020

Prefiled January 3, 2020

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 18.2-270.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to ignition interlock for first offense driving under the influence of drugs.*

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Patron—Deeds

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Referred to Committee on the Judiciary**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That § 18.2-270.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 18.2-270.1. Ignition interlock systems; penalty.**

A. For purposes of this section and § 18.2-270.2:

"Commission" means the Commission on VASAP.

"Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles.

"Ignition interlock system" means a device that (i) connects a motor vehicle ignition system to an analyzer that measures a driver's blood alcohol content; (ii) prevents a motor vehicle ignition from starting if a driver's blood alcohol content exceeds 0.02 percent; and (iii) is equipped with the ability to perform a rolling retest and to electronically log the blood alcohol content during ignition, attempted ignition and rolling retest.

"Rolling retest" means a test of the vehicle operator's blood alcohol content required at random intervals during operation of the vehicle, which triggers the sounding of the horn and flashing of lights if (i) the test indicates that the operator has a blood alcohol content which exceeds 0.02 percent or (ii) the operator fails to take the test.

B. In addition to any penalty provided by law for a conviction under § 18.2-51.4 or *clauses (i), (ii), or (iv) of § 18.2-266* or a substantially similar ordinance of any county, city, or town, any court of proper jurisdiction shall, as a condition of a restricted license, prohibit an offender from operating a motor vehicle that is not equipped with a functioning, certified ignition interlock system for any period of time not to exceed the period of license suspension and restriction, not less than six consecutive months without alcohol-related violations of the interlock requirements. *In addition to any penalty provided by law for a conviction under clauses (iii) or (v) of § 18.2-266 or a substantially similar ordinance of any county, city, or town, any court of proper jurisdiction may, for a first offense, as a condition of a restricted license, prohibit an offender from operating a motor vehicle that is not equipped with a functioning, certified ignition interlock system for any period of time not to exceed the period of license suspension and restriction, not less than six consecutive months without alcohol-related violations of the interlock requirements.* The court shall, for a conviction under § 18.2-51.4, a second or subsequent offense of § 18.2-266 or a substantially similar ordinance of any county, city or town, or as a condition of license restoration pursuant to subsection C of § 18.2-271.1 or § 46.2-391, require that such a system be installed on each motor vehicle, as defined in § 46.2-100, owned by or registered to the offender, in whole or in part, for such period of time. Such condition shall be in addition to any purposes for which a restricted license may be issued pursuant to § 18.2-271.1. The court may order the installation of an ignition interlock system to commence immediately upon conviction. A fee of \$20 to cover court and administrative costs related to the ignition interlock system shall be paid by any such offender to the clerk of the court. The court shall require the offender to install an electronic log device with the ignition interlock system on a vehicle designated by the court to measure the blood alcohol content at each attempted ignition and random rolling retest during operation of the vehicle. The offender shall be enrolled in and supervised by an alcohol safety action program pursuant to § 18.2-271.1 and to conditions established by regulation under § 18.2-270.2 by the Commission during the period for which the court has ordered installation of the ignition interlock system. The offender shall be further required to provide to such program, at least quarterly during the period of court ordered ignition interlock installation, a printout from such electronic log indicating the offender's blood alcohol content during such ignitions, attempted ignitions, and rolling retests, and showing attempts to circumvent or tamper with the equipment. The period of time during which the offender (i) is prohibited from operating a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system or (ii) is required to have an ignition interlock system installed on each motor vehicle owned by or registered to the offender, in whole or in part, shall be calculated from the date the offender is issued a restricted license by the court; however, such period of time shall be tolled upon the expiration of the restricted license issued by the court until such time as the person is issued a restricted license by the Department.

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59 C. In any case in which the court requires the installation of an ignition interlock system, the court  
60 shall order the offender not to operate any motor vehicle that is not equipped with such a system for the  
61 period of time that the interlock restriction is in effect. The clerk of the court shall file with the  
62 Department of Motor Vehicles a copy of the order, which shall become a part of the offender's  
63 operator's license record maintained by the Department. The Department shall issue to the offender for  
64 the period during which the interlock restriction is imposed a restricted license which shall appropriately  
65 set forth the restrictions required by the court under this subsection and any other restrictions imposed  
66 upon the offender's driving privilege, and shall also set forth any exception granted by the court under  
67 subsection F.

68 D. The offender shall be ordered to provide the appropriate ASAP program, within 30 days of the  
69 effective date of the order of court, proof of the installation of the ignition interlock system. The  
70 Program shall require the offender to have the system monitored and calibrated for proper operation at  
71 least every 30 days by an entity approved by the Commission under the provisions of § 18.2-270.2 and  
72 to demonstrate proof thereof. The offender shall pay the cost of leasing or buying and monitoring and  
73 maintaining the ignition interlock system. Absent good cause shown, the court may revoke the offender's  
74 driving privilege for failing to (i) timely install such system or (ii) have the system properly monitored  
75 and calibrated.

76 E. No person shall start or attempt to start a motor vehicle equipped with an ignition interlock  
77 system for the purpose of providing an operable motor vehicle to a person who is prohibited under this  
78 section from operating a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system. No person  
79 shall tamper with, or in any way attempt to circumvent the operation of, an ignition interlock system  
80 that has been installed in the motor vehicle of a person under this section. Except as authorized in  
81 subsection F, no person shall knowingly furnish a motor vehicle not equipped with a functioning  
82 ignition interlock system to any person prohibited under subsection B from operating any motor vehicle  
83 which is not equipped with such system. A violation of this subsection is punishable as a Class 1  
84 misdemeanor.

85 F. Any person prohibited from operating a motor vehicle under subsection B may, solely in the  
86 course of his employment, operate a motor vehicle that is owned or provided by his employer without  
87 installation of an ignition interlock system, if the court expressly permits such operation as a condition  
88 of a restricted license at the request of the employer; such person shall not be permitted to operate any  
89 other vehicle without a functioning ignition interlock system and, in no event, shall such person be  
90 permitted to operate a school bus, school vehicle, or a commercial motor vehicle as defined in  
91 § 46.2-341.4. This subsection shall not apply if such employer is an entity wholly or partially owned or  
92 controlled by the person otherwise prohibited from operating a vehicle without an ignition interlock  
93 system.

94 G. The Commission shall promulgate such regulations and forms as are necessary to implement the  
95 procedures outlined in this section.