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## HOUSE BILL NO. 1439

## AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Appropriations  
on February 7, 2020)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Jones)

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-208, 46.2-882, 46.2-1078.1, 46.2-1092, 46.2-1094, 46.2-1158, and 46.2-1300 and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Article 2 of Chapter 2 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-224.1 and by adding a section numbered 46.2-882.1, relating to transportation safety.*

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-208, 46.2-882, 46.2-1078.1, 46.2-1092, 46.2-1094, 46.2-1158, and 46.2-1300 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Article 2 of Chapter 2 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-224.1 and by adding a section numbered 46.2-882.1 as follows:**

**§ 18.2-323.1. Drinking while operating a motor vehicle; possession of open container in a motor vehicle and presumption; penalty.**

A. It ~~shall be~~ is unlawful for any person to consume ~~an~~ or knowingly or intentionally possess any alcoholic beverage while driving other than in the manufacturer's unopened original container in a motor vehicle that is upon a public highway of ~~this~~ the Commonwealth, including the shoulder thereof, as defined in § 46.2-100. If the seal on a container of an alcoholic beverage is broken or some of the contents have been removed, a container shall be presumed to be open.

B. A rebuttable presumption that the driver has consumed an alcoholic beverage in violation of this section shall be created if (i) an open container is located within the passenger area of the motor vehicle, (ii) the alcoholic beverage in the open container has been at least partially removed and (iii) the appearance, conduct, odor of alcohol, speech or other physical characteristic of the driver of the motor vehicle may be reasonably associated with the consumption of an alcoholic beverage.

C. The provisions of this section shall not apply:

1. If an open container containing an alcoholic beverage is in a locked glove compartment or in the trunk of the motor vehicle, or is behind the last upright seat or in an area not normally occupied by the driver or a passenger in a motor vehicle that is not equipped with a trunk; or

2. If an open container containing an alcoholic beverage is in the passenger area of a motor vehicle designed, maintained, and used primarily for the transportation of persons for compensation regulated and being operated as a motor carrier pursuant to Chapter 20 (§ 46.2-2000 et seq.) of Title 46.2 or is in the living quarters of a motor home, provided that the container is not in the possession of the driver of the motor vehicle.

D. For the purposes of this section:

"Open container" means any vessel containing an alcoholic beverage, except the originally sealed manufacturer's container.

"Passenger area" means the area designed to seat the driver of any motor vehicle, any area within the reach of the driver, including an unlocked glove compartment, and the area designed to seat passengers. ~~This term shall~~ "Passenger area" does not include the trunk of any passenger vehicle, the area behind the last upright seat of a passenger van, station wagon, hatchback, sport utility vehicle or any similar vehicle, the living quarters of a motor home, or the passenger area of a motor vehicle designed, maintained or used primarily for the transportation of persons for compensation, including a bus, taxi, or limousine, while engaged in the transportation of such persons.

"Public highway" does not include any motor vehicle parking lot.

E. A violation of this section is punishable as a Class 4 misdemeanor.

**§ 46.2-208. Records of Department; when open for inspection; release of privileged information.**

A. All records in the office of the Department containing the specific classes of information outlined below shall be considered privileged records:

1. Personal information, including all data defined as "personal information" in § 2.2-3801;  
2. Driver information, including all data that relates to driver's license status and driver activity; and  
3. Vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title, registration, and vehicle activity data.

B. The Commissioner shall release such information only under the following conditions:

1. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, medical data included in personal data shall be released only to a physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner as provided in § 46.2-322.

2. Insurance data may be released as specified in §§ 46.2-372, 46.2-380, and 46.2-706.

3. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, information disclosed or furnished shall be

60 assessed a fee as specified in § 46.2-214.

61 4. When the person requesting the information is (i) the subject of the information, (ii) the parent or  
62 guardian of the subject of the information, (iii) the authorized representative of the subject of the  
63 information, or (iv) the owner of the vehicle that is the subject of the information, the Commissioner  
64 shall provide him with the requested information and a complete explanation of it. Requests for such  
65 information need not be made in writing or in person and may be made orally or by telephone, provided  
66 that the Department is satisfied that there is adequate verification of the requester's identity. When so  
67 requested in writing by (a) the subject of the information, (b) the parent or guardian of the subject of  
68 the information, (c) the authorized representative of the subject of the information, or (d) the owner of  
69 the vehicle that is the subject of the information, the Commissioner shall verify and, if necessary, correct  
70 the personal information provided and furnish driver and vehicle information in the form of an abstract  
71 of the record.

72 5. On the written request of any insurance carrier, surety, or representative of an insurance carrier or  
73 surety, the Commissioner shall furnish such insurance carrier, surety, or representative an abstract of the  
74 record of any person subject to the provisions of this title. The abstract shall include any record of any  
75 conviction of a violation of any provision of any statute or ordinance relating to the operation or  
76 ownership of a motor vehicle or of any injury or damage in which he was involved and a report of  
77 which is required by § 46.2-372. No such report of any conviction or accident shall be made after 60  
78 months from the date of the conviction or accident unless the Commissioner or court used the  
79 conviction or accident as a reason for the suspension or revocation of a driver's license or driving  
80 privilege, in which case the revocation or suspension and any conviction or accident pertaining thereto  
81 shall not be reported after 60 months from the date that the driver's license or driving privilege has been  
82 reinstated. This abstract shall not be admissible in evidence in any court proceedings.

83 6. On the written request of any business organization or its agent, in the conduct of its business, the  
84 Commissioner shall compare personal information supplied by the business organization or agent with  
85 that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the business  
86 organization or agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the business  
87 organization or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records. Personal  
88 information provided under this subdivision shall be used solely for the purpose of pursuing remedies  
89 that require locating an individual.

90 7. The Commissioner shall provide vehicle information to any business organization or agent on such  
91 business' or agent's written request. Disclosures made under this subdivision shall not include any  
92 personal information and shall not be subject to the limitations contained in subdivision 6.

93 8. On the written request of any motor vehicle rental or leasing company or its designated agent, the  
94 Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the company or agent with that  
95 contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the company or agent is  
96 different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the company or agent with correct  
97 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide the company or agent with driver  
98 information in the form of an abstract of any person subject to the provisions of this title. Such abstract  
99 shall include any record of any conviction of a violation of any provision of any statute or ordinance  
100 relating to the operation or ownership of a motor vehicle or of any injury or damage in which the  
101 subject of the abstract was involved and a report of which is required by § 46.2-372. No such abstract  
102 shall include any record of any conviction or accident more than 60 months after the date of such  
103 conviction or accident unless the Commissioner or court used the conviction or accident as a reason for  
104 the suspension or revocation of a driver's license or driving privilege, in which case the revocation or  
105 suspension and any conviction or accident pertaining thereto shall cease to be included in such abstract  
106 after 60 months from the date on which the driver's license or driving privilege was reinstated. No  
107 abstract released under this subdivision shall be admissible in evidence in any court proceedings.

108 9. On the request of any federal, state, or local governmental entity, local government group  
109 self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized  
110 agent of any of the foregoing, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the  
111 governmental entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for  
112 the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, with that contained in the  
113 Department's records and, when the information supplied by the governmental entity, local government  
114 group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the  
115 authorized agent of any of the foregoing, is different from that contained in the Department's records,  
116 provide the governmental entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer,  
117 attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, with correct  
118 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver and vehicle information in  
119 the form of an abstract of the record showing all convictions, accidents, and driver's license suspensions  
120 or revocations. The Commissioner may also release other appropriate information as the governmental  
121 entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the

Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, may require in order to carry out its official functions. The abstract shall be provided free of charge.

10. On request of the driver licensing authority in any other state or foreign country, the Commissioner shall provide whatever classes of information the requesting authority shall require in order to carry out its official functions. The information shall be provided free of charge.

11. On the written request of any employer, prospective employer, or authorized agent of either, and with the written consent of the individual concerned, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the employer, prospective employer, or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide the employer, prospective employer, or agent with driver information in the form of an abstract of an individual's record showing all convictions, accidents, driver's license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses, provided that the individual's position or the position that the individual is being considered for involves the operation of a motor vehicle.

12. On the written request of any member of or applicant for membership in a volunteer fire company or any volunteer emergency medical services personnel or applicant to serve as volunteer emergency medical services personnel, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the member's, personnel, or applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided free of charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person is a member of or applicant for membership in a volunteer fire company or a volunteer emergency medical services agency to serve as a member of a volunteer emergency medical services agency and the abstract is needed by a volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency to establish the qualifications of the member, volunteer, or applicant to operate equipment owned by the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency.

13. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America.

14. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a court-appointed special advocate program pursuant to § 9.1-153, the Commissioner shall provide an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided free of charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with a court-appointed special advocate program pursuant to § 9.1-153.

15. Upon the request of any employer, prospective employer, or authorized representative of either, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the employer, prospective employer, or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the driving record of any individual who has been issued a commercial driver's license, provided that the individual's position or the position that the individual is being considered for involves the operation of a commercial motor vehicle. Such abstract shall show all convictions, accidents, license suspensions, revocations, or disqualifications, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses.

16. Upon the receipt of a completed application and payment of applicable processing fees, the Commissioner may enter into an agreement with any governmental authority or business to exchange

183 information specified in this section by electronic or other means.

184 17. Upon the request of an attorney representing a person in a motor vehicle accident, the  
185 Commissioner shall provide vehicle information, including the owner's name and address, to the  
186 attorney.

187 18. Upon the request, in the course of business, of any authorized representative of an insurance  
188 company or of any not-for-profit entity organized to prevent and detect insurance fraud, or perform  
189 rating and underwriting activities, the Commissioner shall provide to such person (i) all vehicle  
190 information, including the owner's name and address, descriptive data and title, registration, and vehicle  
191 activity data as requested or (ii) all driver information including name, license number and classification,  
192 date of birth, and address information for each driver under the age of 22 licensed in the  
193 Commonwealth of Virginia meeting the request criteria designated by such person, with such request  
194 criteria consisting of driver's license number or address information. No such information shall be used  
195 for solicitation of sales, marketing, or other commercial purposes.

196 19. Upon the request of an officer authorized to issue criminal warrants, for the purpose of issuing a  
197 warrant for arrest for unlawful disposal of trash or refuse in violation of § 33.2-802 the Commissioner  
198 shall provide vehicle information, including the owner's name and address.

199 20. Upon written request of the compliance agent of a private security services business, as defined  
200 in § 9.1-138, which is licensed by the Department of Criminal Justice Services, the Commissioner shall  
201 provide the name and address of the owner of the vehicle under procedures determined by the  
202 Commissioner.

203 21. Upon the request of the operator of a toll facility, ~~or~~ traffic light photo-monitoring system, *or*  
204 *speed monitoring system* acting on behalf of a government entity, or of the Dulles Access Highway, or  
205 an authorized agent or employee of a toll facility operator, ~~or~~ traffic light photo-monitoring system  
206 operator, *or speed monitoring system* acting on behalf of a government entity, or the Dulles Access  
207 Highway, for the purpose of obtaining vehicle owner data under subsection M of § 46.2-819.1, ~~or~~  
208 subsection H of § 15.2-968.1, subsection N of § 46.2-819.5, *or subdivision B 6 of § 46.2-882.1.*  
209 Information released pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to the name and address of the owner  
210 of the vehicle having (i) failed to pay a toll ~~or~~ *having*, (ii) failed to comply with a traffic light signal,  
211 (iii) *driven in excess of maximum speed limits*, or (iv) having improperly used the Dulles Access  
212 Highway and the vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title and registration data  
213 of the same vehicle.

214 22. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate  
215 of Compeer, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of  
216 Compeer with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by a  
217 Virginia affiliate of Compeer is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the  
218 Virginia affiliate of Compeer with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii)  
219 provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions,  
220 accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual  
221 currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the  
222 request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer  
223 with a Virginia affiliate of Compeer.

224 23. Upon the request of the Department of Environmental Quality for the purpose of obtaining  
225 vehicle owner data in connection with enforcement actions involving on-road testing of motor vehicles,  
226 pursuant to § 46.2-1178.1.

227 24. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
228 Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
229 supplied by a Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross with that contained in the Department's  
230 records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross is different  
231 from that contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross  
232 with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in  
233 the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions  
234 or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract  
235 shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by  
236 appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
237 Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross.

238 25. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
239 Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
240 supplied by a Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol with that contained in the Department's records  
241 and, when the information supplied by a Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol is different from that  
242 contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol with correct  
243 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of  
244 an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or

revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol.

26. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with Faith in Action, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by Faith in Action with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by Faith in Action is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide Faith in Action with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with Faith in Action.

27. On the written request of the surviving spouse or child of a deceased person or the executor or administrator of a deceased person's estate, the Department shall, if the deceased person had been issued a driver's license or special identification card by the Department, supply the requestor with a hard copy image of any photograph of the deceased person kept in the Department's records.

28. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with the Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA.

29. Upon written agreement, the Commissioner may digitally verify the authenticity and validity of a driver's license, learner's permit, or special identification card to the American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators, a motor vehicle dealer as defined in § 46.2-1500, or other organization approved by the Commissioner.

30. Upon the request of the operator of a video-monitoring system as defined in § 46.2-844 acting on behalf of a government entity, the Commissioner shall provide vehicle owner data pursuant to subsection B of § 46.2-844. Information released pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to the name and address of the owner of the vehicle having passed a stopped school bus and the vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title and registration data for such vehicle.

C. Whenever the Commissioner issues an order to suspend or revoke the driver's license or driving privilege of any individual, he may notify the National Driver Register Service operated by the United States Department of Transportation and any similar national driver information system and provide whatever classes of information the authority may require.

D. Accident reports may be inspected under the provisions of §§ 46.2-379 and 46.2-380.

E. Whenever the Commissioner takes any licensing action pursuant to the provisions of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), he may provide information to the Commercial Driver License Information System, or any similar national commercial driver information system, regarding such action.

F. In addition to the foregoing provisions of this section, vehicle information may also be inspected under the provisions of §§ 46.2-633, 46.2-644.02, 46.2-644.03, and §§ 46.2-1200.1 through 46.2-1237.

G. The Department may promulgate regulations to govern the means by which personal, vehicle, and driver information is requested and disseminated.

H. Driving records of any person accused of an offense involving the operation of a motor vehicle shall be provided by the Commissioner upon request to any person acting as counsel for the accused. If such counsel is from the public defender's office or has been appointed by the court, such records shall be provided free of charge.

I. The Department shall maintain the records of persons convicted of violations of § 18.2-36.2, subsection B of § 29.1-738, and §§ 29.1-738.02, 29.1-738.2, and 29.1-738.4 which shall be forwarded by every general district court or circuit court or the clerk thereof, pursuant to § 46.2-383. Such records shall be electronically available to any law-enforcement officer as provided for under clause (ii) of subdivision B 9.

J. Whenever the Commissioner issues a certificate of title for a motor vehicle, he may notify the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System, or any other nationally recognized system providing

306 similar information, or any entity contracted to collect information for such system, and may provide  
307 whatever classes of information are required by such system.

308 **§ 46.2-224.1. Education and oversight of enforcement of highway safety policies.**

309 A. The Commissioner shall establish an advisory council to monitor the effectiveness and  
310 enforcement of §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-1078.1, and 46.2-1094. The council shall include members  
311 representing (i) a nonprofit organization primarily focused on promoting programs and education  
312 related to traffic safety in the Commonwealth, (ii) the Virginia Association of Chiefs of Police and the  
313 Virginia Sheriffs' Association, (iii) organizations focused on social equity and justice issues, (iv) the  
314 Virginia State Police, and (v) a traffic safety organization. The council shall review whether the  
315 enforcement of §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-1078.1, and 46.2-1094 has a disproportionate impact on minority or  
316 low-income populations.

317 B. The Commissioner, working with the organizations described in clauses (i), (ii), and (v) of  
318 subsection A, shall create training and educational materials on the implementation and enforcement of  
319 §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-1078.1, and 46.2-1094. These materials shall be reviewed by the advisory council  
320 established pursuant to subsection A and made available to law-enforcement agencies.

321 C. The Commissioner, working with the organizations described in clauses (i) and (v) of subsection  
322 A, shall create and provide educational materials for the public regarding the provisions of  
323 §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-1078.1, and 46.2-1094.

324 **§ 46.2-882. Determining speed with various devices; certificate as to accuracy of device; arrest  
325 without warrant.**

326 The speed of any motor vehicle may be determined by the use of (i) a laser speed determination  
327 device, (ii) radar, (iii) a microcomputer device that is physically connected to an odometer cable and  
328 both measures and records distance traveled and elapsed time to determine the average speed of a motor  
329 vehicle, ~~or~~ (iv) a microcomputer device that is located aboard an airplane or helicopter and measures  
330 and records distance traveled and elapsed time to determine the average speed of a motor vehicle being  
331 operated on highways within the Interstate System of highways as defined in § 33.2-100, *or* (v) a speed  
332 monitoring system as provided in § 46.2-882.1. The results of such determinations shall be accepted as  
333 prima facie evidence of the speed of such motor vehicle in any court or legal proceeding where the  
334 speed of the motor vehicle is at issue.

335 In any court or legal proceeding in which any question arises about the calibration or accuracy of  
336 any laser speed determination device, radar, ~~or~~ microcomputer device, *or speed monitoring system* as  
337 described in this section used to determine the speed of any motor vehicle, a certificate, or a true copy  
338 thereof, showing the calibration or accuracy of ~~(i)~~ (a) the speedometer of any vehicle, ~~(ii)~~ (b) any tuning  
339 fork employed in calibrating or testing the radar or other speed determination device, ~~or (iii)~~ (c) any  
340 other method employed in calibrating or testing any laser speed determination device *or speed*  
341 *monitoring system*, and when and by whom the calibration was made, shall be admissible as evidence of  
342 the facts therein stated. No calibration or testing of such device *or system* shall be valid for longer than  
343 six months.

344 The driver of any such motor vehicle may be arrested without a warrant under this section if the  
345 arresting officer is in uniform and displays his badge of authority and if the officer has observed the  
346 registration of the speed of such motor vehicle by the laser speed determination device, radar, or  
347 microcomputer device as described in this section, or has received a radio message from the officer who  
348 observed the speed of the motor vehicle registered by the laser speed determination device, radar, or  
349 microcomputer device as described in this section. However, in case of an arrest based on such a  
350 message, such radio message shall have been dispatched immediately after the speed of the motor  
351 vehicle was registered and furnished the license number or other positive identification of the vehicle  
352 and the registered speed to the arresting officer.

353 Neither State Police officers nor local law-enforcement officers shall use laser speed determination  
354 devices or radar, as described herein in airplanes or helicopters for the purpose of determining the speed  
355 of motor vehicles.

356 State Police officers may use laser speed determination devices, radar, and/or microcomputer devices  
357 as described in this section. All localities may use radar ~~and~~, laser speed determination devices, *or speed*  
358 *monitoring devices as provided in § 46.2-882.1* to measure speed. The Cities of Alexandria, Fairfax,  
359 Falls Church, Manassas, and Manassas Park and the Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince  
360 William and towns within such counties may use microcomputer devices as described in this section.

361 ~~The~~ *With the exception of a speed monitoring system as defined in § 46.2-882.1, the* Division of  
362 Purchases and Supply, pursuant to § 2.2-1112, shall determine the proper equipment used to determine  
363 the speed of motor vehicles and shall advise the respective law-enforcement officials of the same. Police  
364 chiefs and sheriffs shall ensure that all such equipment and devices purchased on or after July 1, 1986,  
365 meet or exceed the standards established by the Division.

366 **§ 46.2-882.1. Use of speed monitoring systems.**

367 A. For purposes of this section:

"Highway safety corridor" means those portions of highways in the primary state highway system and Interstate System designated in accordance with § 33.2-253.

"Speed monitoring system" means a vehicle sensor that automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphotographs, video, or other recorded data of a motor vehicle traveling at a speed of at least 10 miles per hour in excess of the maximum applicable speed limit. For each such vehicle, at least two recorded images shall include the motor vehicle and the same stationary object near the motor vehicle and at least one recorded image shall include the license plate of the motor vehicle. All recorded images shall include the time, date, and location of the vehicle when the image is recorded.

B. The Department of State Police shall establish a speed enforcement program by installing and operating a speed monitoring system in highway safety corridors for the purpose of recording violations of §§ 46.2-870 and 46.2-878.

1. The operator of a vehicle shall be liable for a monetary penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle is found, as evidenced by information obtained from a speed monitoring system, to have violated the maximum speed limit in a designated highway safety corridor. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-947, such civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section shall not be doubled and shall not exceed the applicable fine set forth in the Traffic Infractions and Uniform Fine Schedule adopted by the Supreme Court for prepayments of fines for violations of §§ 46.2-870 and 46.2-878, and any prosecution shall be instituted and conducted in the same manner as prosecutions for traffic infractions. Any finding in a district court that an operator has violated the maximum applicable speed limit in a highway safety corridor shall be appealable to the circuit court in a civil proceeding. Imposition of a penalty pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator and shall not be made a part of the operating record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed, nor shall it be used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

2. If a speed monitoring system is used, proof of a violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878 shall be evidenced by information obtained from such system. A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed or authorized by the speed monitoring system operator, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape, or other recorded images produced by a speed monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape, or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878.

3. In the prosecution for a violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878, in which a summons was issued pursuant to this section, prima facie evidence that the vehicle described in the summons issued pursuant to this section was operated in violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878, together with proof that the defendant was at the time of such violation the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle, shall constitute in evidence a rebuttable presumption that such owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle was the person who committed the violation. Such presumption shall be rebutted if the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle (i) files an affidavit by regular mail with the clerk of the general district court that he was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation or (ii) testifies in open court under oath that he was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation. Such presumption shall also be rebutted if a certified copy of a police report, showing that the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time of the alleged violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878, is presented, prior to the return date established on the summons issued pursuant to this section, to the court adjudicating the alleged violation.

4. A summons for a violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878 issued pursuant to this section shall be executed by mailing by first-class mail a copy thereof to the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle. In the case of a vehicle owner, the copy shall be mailed to the address contained in the records of or accessible to the Department of Motor Vehicles; in the case of a vehicle lessee or renter, the copy shall be mailed to the address contained in the records of the lessor or renter. Every such mailing shall include, in addition to the summons, a notice of (i) the summoned person's ability to rebut the presumption that he was the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation through the filing of an affidavit as provided in subdivision 3 and (ii) instructions for filing such affidavit, including the address to which the affidavit is to be sent. If the summoned person fails to appear on the date of return set out in the summons mailed pursuant to this section, the summons shall be executed in the manner set out in § 19.2-76.3. No proceedings for contempt or arrest of a person summoned by mailing shall be instituted for failure to appear on the return date of the summons. If the summons is issued to an owner, lessee, or renter of a vehicle with a registration outside the Commonwealth and such person fails to appear on the date of return set out in the summons mailed pursuant to this section, the summons will be eligible for all legal collections activities. Any summons executed for a violation of § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878 shall provide to the person summoned at least 30 days from the mailing of the summons to inspect information collected by a speed monitoring system in connection with the violation.

429 *If the Department of State Police does not execute a summons for a violation § 46.2-870 or 46.2-878*  
430 *within 14 days from the date of the violation, all information collected pertaining to that suspected*  
431 *violation shall be purged within 16 days from the date of the violation.*

432 *5. Information collected by a speed monitoring system installed and operated pursuant to this section*  
433 *shall be limited exclusively to that information that is necessary for the enforcement of speed limits in a*  
434 *highway safety corridor. On behalf of the Department of State Police, a private entity that operates a*  
435 *speed monitoring system may enter into an agreement with the Department of Motor Vehicles, in*  
436 *accordance with the provisions of subdivision B 21 of § 46.2-208, to obtain vehicle owner information*  
437 *regarding the registered owners of vehicles that fail to comply with the maximum speed limit in a*  
438 *highway safety corridor. Information provided to the operator of a speed monitoring system shall be*  
439 *protected in a database with security comparable to that of the Department of Motor Vehicles' system,*  
440 *and used only for enforcement against individuals who violate the provisions of this section.*  
441 *Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all photographs, microphotographs, electronic images, or*  
442 *other personal information collected by a speed monitoring system shall be used exclusively for*  
443 *enforcing applicable speed limits and shall not (i) be open to the public; (ii) be sold or used for sales,*  
444 *solicitation, or marketing purposes; (iii) be disclosed to any other entity except as may be necessary for*  
445 *the enforcement of a speed limit violation or to a vehicle owner or operator as part of a challenge to*  
446 *the violation; or (iv) be used in a court in a pending action or proceeding unless the action or*  
447 *proceeding relates to a speed limit violation or requested upon order from a court of competent*  
448 *jurisdiction. Information collected under this section pertaining to a specific violation shall be purged*  
449 *and not retained later than 60 days after the collection of any civil penalties. The Department of State*  
450 *Police when operating a speed monitoring system shall annually certify compliance with this section and*  
451 *make all records pertaining to such system available for inspection and audit by the Commissioner of*  
452 *Highways or the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles or his designee. Any person who*  
453 *discloses personal information in violation of the provisions of this subsection shall be subject to a civil*  
454 *penalty of \$1,000 per disclosure. Any unauthorized use or disclosure of such personal information shall*  
455 *be grounds for termination of the agreement between the Department of Motor Vehicles and the private*  
456 *entity.*

457 *6. A private entity may enter into an agreement with the Department of State Police to be*  
458 *compensated for providing the speed monitoring system or equipment, and all related support services,*  
459 *to include consulting, operations, and administration. The Department of State Police shall enter into an*  
460 *agreement for compensation based on the value of the goods and services provided, not on the number*  
461 *of violations paid or monetary penalties imposed.*

462 *7. The Department of State Police shall evaluate the system on a monthly basis to ensure all*  
463 *cameras are functioning properly and shall have the speed monitoring system calibrated on a*  
464 *semiannual basis by an independent laboratory that is unaffiliated with the manufacturer of the speed*  
465 *monitoring system or equipment. Evaluation and calibration results shall be made available to the*  
466 *public.*

467 *8. The Department of Transportation shall place a conspicuous sign, in accordance with § 33.2-253,*  
468 *indicating the use of a speed monitoring system for speed enforcement in the highway safety corridor.*  
469 *There shall be a rebuttable presumption that such signs were in place at the time of the commission of*  
470 *the speed limit violation.*

471 *9. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, if a vehicle depicted in images recorded by a*  
472 *speed monitoring system is owned, leased, or rented by the Commonwealth, or a county, city, or town,*  
473 *then the Commonwealth, county, city, or town may access and use the recorded images and associated*  
474 *information for employee disciplinary purposes.*

475 *C. State Police may retain monetary penalties imposed pursuant to this section in an amount not to*  
476 *exceed the State Police's direct costs for operating the program.*

477 **§ 46.2-1078.1. Use of handheld personal communications devices in certain motor vehicles;**  
478 **exceptions; penalty.**

479 *A. It is unlawful for any person to operate while driving a moving motor vehicle on the highways in*  
480 *the Commonwealth while using any to hold a handheld personal communications device to:*

481 *1. Manually enter multiple letters or text in the device as a means of communicating with another*  
482 *person; or*

483 *2. Read any email or text message transmitted to the device or stored within the device, provided*  
484 *that this prohibition shall not apply to any name or number stored within the device nor to any caller*  
485 *identification information.*

486 *B. It is unlawful for any person while driving a moving motor vehicle in a highway work zone to*  
487 *hold in his hand a handheld personal communications device.*

488 *C. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:*

489 *1. The operator of any emergency vehicle while he is engaged in the performance of his official*  
490 *duties;*



2. An operator who is lawfully parked or stopped;
3. ~~The use of factory-installed or aftermarket global positioning systems (GPS) or wireless communications devices used to transmit or receive data as part of a digital dispatch system; or~~
4. Any person using a handheld personal communications device to report an emergency;
4. *A person using an amateur radio or citizen band radio; or*
5. *The operator of any Department of Transportation vehicle or vehicle operated pursuant to the Department of Transportation safety service patrol program or pursuant to a contract with the Department of Transportation for, or that includes, traffic incident management services as defined in subsection B of § 46.2-920.1 during the performance of traffic incident management services.*

D. A violation of subsection A is a traffic infraction punishable, for a first offense, by a fine of \$125 and, for a second or subsequent offense, by a fine of \$250. A violation of subsection B is punishable by a mandatory fine of \$250.

E. For the purposes of this section:  
"Emergency vehicle" means:

1. Any law-enforcement vehicle operated by or under the direction of a federal, state, or local law-enforcement officer *while engaged in the performance of official duties*;
2. Any regional detention center vehicle operated by or under the direction of a correctional officer responding to an emergency call or operating in an emergency situation;
3. Any vehicle used to fight fire, including publicly owned state forest warden vehicles, when traveling in response to a fire alarm or emergency call;
4. Any emergency medical services vehicle designed or used for the principal purpose of *supplying resuscitation or emergency medical services relief* where human life is endangered;
5. Any Department of Emergency Management vehicle or Office of Emergency Medical Services vehicle, when responding to an emergency call or operating in an emergency situation;
6. Any Department of Corrections vehicle designated by the Director of the Department of Corrections, when (i) responding to an emergency call at a correctional facility, (ii) participating in a drug-related investigation, (iii) pursuing escapees from a correctional facility, or (iv) responding to a request for assistance from a law-enforcement officer; and
7. Any vehicle authorized to be equipped with alternating, blinking, or flashing red or red and white secondary warning lights pursuant to § 46.2-1029.2.

"Highway work zone" means a construction or maintenance area that is located on or beside a highway and is marked by appropriate warning signs with attached flashing lights or other traffic control devices indicating that work is in progress.

F. Distracted driving shall be included as a part of the driver's license knowledge examination.

**§ 46.2-1094. Occupants of front seats of motor vehicles required to use safety lap belts and shoulder harnesses; penalty.**

A. Any driver, and any other person at least 18 years of age and occupying ~~the front seat~~, *any seat* of a motor vehicle equipped or required by the provisions of this title to be equipped with a safety belt system, consisting of lap belts, shoulder harnesses, combinations thereof or similar devices, shall wear the appropriate safety belt system at all times while the motor vehicle is in motion on any public highway. A passenger under the age of 18 years, however, shall be protected as required by the provisions of Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) ~~of this chapter~~.

B. This section shall not apply to:

1. Any person for whom a licensed physician determines that the use of such safety belt system would be impractical by reason of such person's physical condition or other medical reason, provided the person so exempted carries on his person or in the vehicle a signed written statement of the physician identifying the exempted person and stating the grounds for the exemption; or
2. Any law-enforcement officer transporting persons in custody or traveling in circumstances which render the wearing of such safety belt system impractical; or
3. Any person while driving a motor vehicle and performing the duties of a rural mail carrier for the United States Postal Service; or
4. Any person driving a motor vehicle and performing the duties of a rural newspaper route carrier, newspaper bundle hauler or newspaper rack carrier; or
5. Drivers of and passengers in taxicabs; or
6. Personnel of commercial or municipal vehicles while actually engaged in the collection or delivery of goods or services, including but not limited to solid waste, where such collection or delivery requires the personnel to exit and enter the cab of the vehicle with such frequency and regularity so as to render the use of safety belt systems impractical and the safety benefits derived therefrom insignificant. Such personnel shall resume the use of safety belt systems when actual collection or delivery has ceased or when the vehicle is in transit to or from a point of final disposition or disposal, including but not limited to solid waste facilities, terminals, or other location where the vehicle may be principally

552 garaged; or

553 7. Any person driving a motor vehicle and performing the duties of a utility meter reader; or

554 8. Law-enforcement agency personnel driving motor vehicles to enforce laws governing motor  
555 vehicle parking; or

556 9. *Any person in a motor vehicle not equipped with seat belts.*

557 C. Any person who violates this section shall be subject to a civil penalty of ~~twenty-five dollars~~ \$25  
558 *for a first offense, \$35 for a second offense, and \$50 for a third or subsequent offense* to be paid into  
559 the state treasury and credited to the Literary Fund. *Upon a conviction under this section, the court shall*  
560 *furnish the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles in accordance with § 46.2-383 an*  
561 *abstract of the record of such conviction, which shall become part of the person's driving record.* No  
562 assignment of demerit points shall be made under Article 19 of Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-489 et seq.) ~~of this~~  
563 ~~title~~ and no court costs shall be assessed for violations of this section.

564 D. A violation of this section shall not constitute negligence, be considered in mitigation of damages  
565 of whatever nature, be admissible in evidence or be the subject of comment by counsel in any action for  
566 the recovery of damages arising out of the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a motor vehicle, nor  
567 shall anything in this section change any existing law, rule, or procedure pertaining to any such civil  
568 action.

569 E. A violation of this section may be charged on the uniform traffic summons form.

570 F. ~~No citation for a violation of this section shall be issued unless the officer issuing such citation~~  
571 ~~has cause to stop or arrest the driver of such motor vehicle for the violation of some other provision of~~  
572 ~~this Code or local ordinance relating to the operation, ownership, or maintenance of a motor vehicle or~~  
573 ~~any criminal statute.~~

574 G. The governing body of the City of Lynchburg may adopt an ordinance not inconsistent with the  
575 provisions of this section, requiring the use of safety belt systems. The penalty for violating any such  
576 ordinance shall not exceed a fine or civil penalty of ~~twenty-five dollars~~ \$25.

577 **§ 46.2-1158. Frequency of inspection; scope of inspection.**

578 Motor vehicles, trailers, and semitrailers required to be inspected pursuant to the provisions of  
579 § 46.2-1157 shall be reinspected within ~~12~~ 24 months of the month of the first inspection and at least  
580 once every ~~12~~ 24 months thereafter.

581 Each inspection shall be a complete inspection. A reinspection of a rejected vehicle by the same  
582 station during the period of validity of the rejection sticker on such vehicle, however, need only include  
583 an inspection of the item or items previously found defective unless there is found an obvious defect  
584 that would warrant further rejection of the vehicle.

585 A rejection sticker shall be valid for 15 calendar days beyond the day of issuance. A complete  
586 inspection shall be performed on any vehicle bearing an expired rejection sticker.

587 The completion of the conversion process for a converted electric vehicle shall invalidate any  
588 inspection of such vehicle conducted in accordance with this section prior to the conversion. Following  
589 the initial inspection of a converted electric vehicle, as required under § 46.2-602.3 and the provisions of  
590 this chapter, such vehicle shall be reinspected in accordance with this section.

591 **§ 46.2-1300. Powers of local authorities generally; erection of signs and markers; maximum**  
592 **penalties.**

593 A. The governing bodies of counties, cities, and towns may adopt ordinances not in conflict with the  
594 provisions of this title to regulate the operation of vehicles on the highways in such counties, cities, and  
595 towns. They may also repeal, amend, or modify such ordinances and may erect appropriate signs or  
596 markers on the highway showing the general regulations applicable to the operation of vehicles on such  
597 highways. The governing body of any county, city, or town may by ordinance, or may by ordinance  
598 authorize its chief administrative officer to:

599 1. Increase or decrease the speed limit within its boundaries, provided such increase or decrease in  
600 speed shall be based upon an engineering and traffic investigation by such county, city or town and  
601 provided such speed area or zone is clearly indicated by markers or signs;

602 2. Authorize the city or town manager or such officer thereof as it may designate, to reduce for a  
603 temporary period not to exceed ~~sixty~~ 60 days, without such engineering and traffic investigation, the  
604 speed limit on any portion of any highway of the city or town on which work is being done or where  
605 the highway is under construction or repair;

606 3. Require vehicles to come to a full stop or yield the right-of-way at a street intersection if one or  
607 more of the intersecting streets has been designated as a part of the primary state highway system in a  
608 town which has a population of less than 3,500;

609 4. *Reduce the speed limit to less than 25 miles per hour on any highway within its boundaries that is*  
610 *located in a business district or residential district, provided such reduced speed limit is indicated by*  
611 *lawfully placed signs.*

612 B. No such ordinance shall be violated if at the time of the alleged violation the sign or marker  
613 placed in conformity with this section is missing, substantially defaced, or obscured so that an ordinarily

614 observant person under the same circumstances would not be aware of the existence of the ordinance.

615 C. No governing body of a county, city, or town may provide penalties for violating a provision of  
616 an ordinance adopted pursuant to this section which is greater than the penalty imposed for a similar  
617 offense under the provisions of this title.

618 D. No county whose roads are under the jurisdiction of the Department of Transportation shall  
619 designate, in terms of distance from a school, the placement of flashing warning lights unless the  
620 authority to do so has been expressly delegated to such county by the Department of Transportation, in  
621 its discretion.

622 **2. That the provisions of this act amending §§ 18.2-323.1, 46.2-1078.1, and 46.2-1094 of the Code**  
623 **of Virginia shall become effective July 1, 2021.**

624 **3. That the Chairmen of the House Committee for Courts of Justice and the Senate Committee on**  
625 **the Judiciary, and the Joint Commission on Transportation Accountability shall annually request**  
626 **the Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia to report all of the**  
627 **citations issued pursuant to the provisions of this act and, to the extent available, the relevant**  
628 **demographic characteristics of those persons issued a citation.**