

18103800D

**HOUSE BILL NO. 593**

Offered January 10, 2018

Prefiled January 8, 2018

*A BILL to amend and reenact § 3.2-6570 of the Code of Virginia, relating to cruelty to animals; equines; deprivation; penalty.*

---

Patron—Gooditis

---

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

---

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That § of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 3.2-6570. Cruelty to animals; penalty.**

A. Any person who: (i) overrides, overdrives, overloads, tortures, ill-treats, abandons, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona fide scientific or medical experimentation upon, or cruelly or unnecessarily beats, maims, mutilates, or kills any animal, whether belonging to himself or another; (ii) deprives any animal of necessary food, drink, shelter, or emergency veterinary treatment; (iii) sores any equine for any purpose or administers drugs or medications to alter or mask such soring for the purpose of sale, show, or exhibition of any kind, unless such administration of drugs or medications is within the context of a veterinary client-patient relationship and solely for therapeutic purposes; (iv) ropes, lassoes, or otherwise obstructs or interferes with one or more legs of an equine in order to intentionally cause it to trip or fall for the purpose of engagement in a rodeo, contest, exhibition, entertainment, or sport, unless such actions are in the practice of accepted animal husbandry or for the purpose of allowing veterinary care; (v) willfully sets on foot, instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers any act of cruelty to any animal; (vi) carries or causes to be carried by any vehicle, vessel, or otherwise any animal in a cruel, brutal, or inhumane manner, so as to produce torture or unnecessary suffering; or (vii) causes any of the above things, or being the owner of such animal permits such acts to be done by another, is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

In addition to the penalties provided in this subsection, the court may, in its discretion, require any person convicted of a violation of this subsection to attend an anger management or other appropriate treatment program or obtain psychiatric or psychological counseling. The court may impose the costs of such a program or counseling upon the person convicted.

B. Any person who: (i) tortures, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona fide scientific or medical experimentation upon, or cruelly and unnecessarily beats, maims, mutilates, or kills any animal whether belonging to himself or another; (ii) sores any equine for any purpose or administers drugs or medications to alter or mask such soring for the purpose of sale, show, or exhibit of any kind, unless such administration of drugs or medications is under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian and solely for therapeutic purposes; (iii) ropes, lassoes, or otherwise obstructs or interferes with one or more legs of an equine in order to intentionally cause it to trip or fall for the purpose of engagement in a rodeo, contest, exhibition, entertainment, or sport unless such actions are in the practice of accepted animal husbandry or for the purpose of allowing veterinary care; (iv) maliciously deprives any companion animal or equine of necessary food, drink, shelter, or emergency veterinary treatment; (v) instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers any act of cruelty to any animal set forth in clauses (i) through (iv); or (vi) causes any of the actions described in clauses (i) through (v), or being the owner of such animal permits such acts to be done by another; and has been within five years convicted of a violation of this subsection or subsection A, is guilty of a Class 6 felony if the current violation or any previous violation of this subsection or subsection A resulted in the death of an animal or the euthanasia of an animal based on the recommendation of a licensed veterinarian upon determination that such euthanasia was necessary due to the condition of the animal, and such condition was a direct result of a violation of this subsection or subsection A.

C. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the dehorning of cattle conducted in a reasonable and customary manner.

D. This section shall not prohibit authorized wildlife management activities or hunting, fishing, or trapping as regulated under other titles of the Code of Virginia, including Title 29.1, or to farming activities as provided under this title or regulations adopted hereunder.

E. It is unlawful for any person to kill a domestic dog or cat for the purpose of obtaining the hide, fur, or pelt of the dog or cat. A violation of this subsection is a Class 1 misdemeanor. A second or subsequent violation of this subsection is a Class 6 felony.

F. Any person who: (i) tortures, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona

59 fide scientific or medical experimentation *upon*, or cruelly and unnecessarily beats, maims, or mutilates  
60 any dog or cat that is a companion animal whether belonging to him or another; and (ii) as a direct  
61 result causes the death of such dog or cat that is a companion animal, or the euthanasia of such animal  
62 on the recommendation of a licensed veterinarian upon determination that such euthanasia was necessary  
63 due to the condition of the animal, is guilty of a Class 6 felony. If a dog or cat is attacked on its  
64 owner's property by a dog so as to cause injury or death, the owner of the injured dog or cat may use  
65 all reasonable and necessary force against the dog at the time of the attack to protect his dog or cat.  
66 Such owner may be presumed to have taken necessary and appropriate action to defend his dog or cat  
67 and shall therefore be presumed not to have violated this subsection. The provisions of this subsection  
68 shall not overrule § 3.2-6540, 3.2-6540.1, or 3.2-6552.

69 G. Any person convicted of violating this section may be prohibited by the court from possession or  
70 ownership of *a companion animal or equine*.

71 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**  
72 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot**  
73 **be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter**  
74 **836 of the Acts of Assembly of 2017 requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission to**  
75 **assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the**  
76 **necessary appropriation is \$0 for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of**  
77 **Juvenile Justice.**