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HOUSE BILL NO. 510

Offered January 10, 2018 Prefiled January 8, 2018

A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 18.2-36.3 and 18.2-51.8, relating to driving while using handheld personal communications device; penalty.

Patron—Mullin

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

- 1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 18,2-36.3 and 18,2-51.8 as follows:
- § 18.2-36.3. Involuntary manslaughter; driving while using handheld personal communications device; penalty.
- A. Any person who, as a result of driving while in violation of § 46.2-1078.1 or any substantially similar local ordinance, unintentionally causes the death of another person is guilty of involuntary manslaughter.
- B. If, in addition, the conduct of the defendant was so gross, wanton, and culpable as to show a reckless disregard for human life, he is guilty of aggravated involuntary manslaughter, a felony punishable by a term of imprisonment of not less than one nor more than 20 years, one year of which shall be a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment.
- § 18.2-51.8. Maiming, etc., of another; driving while using handheld personal communications device; penalty.

Any person who, as a result of driving while in violation of § 46.2-1078.1 or any substantially similar local ordinance in a manner so gross, wanton, and culpable as to show a reckless disregard for human life, unintentionally causes the serious bodily injury of another person resulting in permanent and significant physical impairment is guilty of a Class 6 felony.

2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter 836 of the Acts of Assembly of 2017 requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of commitment to the custody of the **Department of Juvenile Justice.**