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## HOUSE BILL NO. 425

Offered January 10, 2018

Prefiled January 6, 2018

A BILL to amend and reenact § 3.2-6570 of the Code of Virginia, relating to cruelty to animals; treatment for violations; ownership of animals.

Patrons—Levine, Adams, D.M., Gooditis, Hope and Murphy

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, Chesapeake and Natural Resources

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 3.2-6570 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 3.2-6570. Cruelty to animals; penalty.**

A. Any person who: (i) overrides, overdrives, overloads, tortures, ill-treats, abandons, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona fide scientific or medical experimentation, or cruelly or unnecessarily beats, maims, mutilates, or kills any animal, whether belonging to himself or another; (ii) deprives any animal of necessary food, drink, shelter or emergency veterinary treatment; (iii) sores any equine for any purpose or administers drugs or medications to alter or mask such sores for the purpose of sale, show, or exhibition of any kind, unless such administration of drugs or medications is within the context of a veterinary client-patient relationship and solely for therapeutic purposes; (iv) ropes, lassoes, or otherwise obstructs or interferes with one or more legs of an equine in order to intentionally cause it to trip or fall for the purpose of engagement in a rodeo, contest, exhibition, entertainment, or sport unless such actions are in the practice of accepted animal husbandry or for the purpose of allowing veterinary care; (v) willfully sets on foot, instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers any act of cruelty to any animal; (vi) carries or causes to be carried by any vehicle, vessel or otherwise any animal in a cruel, brutal, or inhumane manner, so as to produce torture or unnecessary suffering; or (vii) causes any of the above things, or being the owner of such animal permits such acts to be done by another is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

In addition to the penalties provided in this subsection, the court ~~may, in its discretion,~~ shall require any person convicted of a violation of this subsection to attend an anger management or other appropriate treatment program or obtain psychiatric or psychological counseling *unless the court finds, based on clear and convincing evidence, that the person presents no present or future likelihood of repeating the violation or of causing harm to himself or others.* The court ~~may~~ shall impose the costs of such a program or counseling upon the person convicted.

B. Any person who: (i) tortures, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona fide scientific or medical experimentation, or cruelly and unnecessarily beats, maims, mutilates or kills any animal whether belonging to himself or another; (ii) sores any equine for any purpose or administers drugs or medications to alter or mask such sores for the purpose of sale, show, or exhibit of any kind, unless such administration of drugs or medications is under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian and solely for therapeutic purposes; (iii) ropes, lassoes, or otherwise obstructs or interferes with one or more legs of an equine in order to intentionally cause it to trip or fall for the purpose of engagement in a rodeo, contest, exhibition, entertainment, or sport unless such actions are in the practice of accepted animal husbandry or for the purpose of allowing veterinary care; (iv) maliciously deprives any companion animal of necessary food, drink, shelter or emergency veterinary treatment; (v) instigates, engages in, or in any way furthers any act of cruelty to any animal set forth in clauses (i) through (iv); or (vi) causes any of the actions described in clauses (i) through (v), or being the owner of such animal permits such acts to be done by another; and has been within five years convicted of a violation of this subsection or subsection A, is guilty of a Class 6 felony if the current violation or any previous violation of this subsection or subsection A resulted in the death of an animal or the euthanasia of an animal based on the recommendation of a licensed veterinarian upon determination that such euthanasia was necessary due to the condition of the animal, and such condition was a direct result of a violation of this subsection or subsection A.

C. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the dehorning of cattle conducted in a reasonable and customary manner.

D. This section shall not prohibit authorized wildlife management activities or hunting, fishing or trapping as regulated under other titles of the Code of Virginia, including Title 29.1, or to farming activities as provided under this title or regulations adopted hereunder.

E. It is unlawful for any person to kill a domestic dog or cat for the purpose of obtaining the hide, fur or pelt of the dog or cat. A violation of this subsection is a Class 1 misdemeanor. A second or

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59 subsequent violation of this subsection is a Class 6 felony.

60 F. Any person who: (i) tortures, willfully inflicts inhumane injury or pain not connected with bona  
61 fide scientific or medical experimentation or cruelly and unnecessarily beats, maims or mutilates any dog  
62 or cat that is a companion animal whether belonging to him or another; and (ii) as a direct result causes  
63 the death of such dog or cat that is a companion animal, or the euthanasia of such animal on the  
64 recommendation of a licensed veterinarian upon determination that such euthanasia was necessary due to  
65 the condition of the animal, is guilty of a Class 6 felony. If a dog or cat is attacked on its owner's  
66 property by a dog so as to cause injury or death, the owner of the injured dog or cat may use all  
67 reasonable and necessary force against the dog at the time of the attack to protect his dog or cat. Such  
68 owner may be presumed to have taken necessary and appropriate action to defend his dog or cat and  
69 shall therefore be presumed not to have violated this subsection. The provisions of this subsection shall  
70 not overrule § 3.2-6540, 3.2-6540.1, or 3.2-6552.

71 G. Any person convicted of violating this section ~~may~~ *shall* be prohibited by the court from  
72 possession or ownership of companion animals.