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HOUSE BILL NO. 1419

Offered January 15, 2018

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 22.1-98 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 22.1-79.1:1, relating to public schools; instructional time.*

Patrons—Delaney, McGuire, Adams, D.M., Ayala, Bourne, Boysko, Bulova, Carr, Carroll Foy, Davis, Fariss, Filler-Corn, Gooditis, Guzman, Hugo, Jones, J.C., Keam, LaRock, Murphy, Peace, Rodman, Roem, Simon, Sullivan, Tran, VanValkenburg and Yancey

Referred to Committee on Education

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 22.1-98 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 22.1-79.1:1 as follows:

§ 22.1-79.1:1. Instructional time for certain disciplines.

Local school boards shall provide (i) a minimum of 680 hours of instructional time to students in elementary except for students in half-day kindergarten and (ii) a minimum of 375 hours of instructional time to students in half-day kindergarten in the four academic disciplines of English, mathematics, science, and history and social science.

§ 22.1-98. Reduction of state aid when length of school term below 180 days or 990 hours.

A. For the purposes of this section:

1. "Declared state of emergency" means the declaration of an emergency before or after an event, by the Governor or by officials in a locality, that requires the closure of any or all schools within a school division.

2. "Severe weather conditions or other emergency situations" means those circumstances presenting a threat to the health or safety of students that result from severe weather conditions or other emergencies, including, but not limited to, natural and man-made disasters, energy shortages or power failures.

B. Except as provided in this section:

1. The length of every school's term in every school division shall be at least 180 teaching days or 990 teaching hours in any school year; and

2. If the length of the term of any school or the schools in a school division shall be less than 180 teaching days or 990 teaching hours in any school year, the amount paid by the Commonwealth from the Basic School Aid Fund shall, except as otherwise hereinafter provided or as otherwise provided by law, be reduced in the same proportion as the length of the school term has been reduced in any school or the schools in the school division from 180 teaching days or 990 teaching hours.

C. Notwithstanding the requirements of subsection B, in any case in which severe weather conditions or other emergency situations, as defined in this section, result in the closing of a school or the schools in a school division, the amount paid by the Commonwealth from the Basic School Aid Fund shall not be reduced if the following schedule of make-up days is followed:

1. When severe weather conditions or other emergency situations have resulted in the closing of a school or the schools in a school division for five or fewer days, the school or the schools in the school division shall make up all missed days by adding teaching days to the school calendar or extending the length of the school day;

2. When severe weather conditions or other emergency situations have resulted in the closing of a school or the schools in a school division for six days or more, the school or the schools in the school division shall make up the first five days plus one day for each two days missed in excess of the first five by adding teaching days to the school calendar or extending the length of the school day; or

3. When severe weather conditions or other emergency situations have resulted in the closing of any school in a school division and such school has been unable to meet the 180 teaching day requirement, the school division may make up the missed teaching days by providing its students with instructional hours equivalent to such missed teaching days to meet the minimum 990 teaching hour requirement.

D. The local appropriations for educational purposes necessary to fund 180 teaching days or 990 teaching hours shall also not be proportionally reduced by any local governing body because of any reduction in the length of the term of any school or the schools in a school division authorized by subsection C.

E. The foregoing provisions of this section notwithstanding, the Board of Education may waive the requirement that school divisions provide additional teaching days or teaching hours to compensate for school closings resulting from a declared state of emergency or severe weather conditions or other emergency situations. If the local school board desires a waiver, it shall submit a request to the Board of

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57 Education. The request shall include evidence of efforts that have been made by the school division to
58 reschedule as many days as possible and certification by the division superintendent and chairman of the
59 local school board that every reasonable effort for making up lost teaching days or teaching hours was
60 exhausted before requesting a waiver of this requirement. If the waiver is denied, the school division
61 shall make up the missed instructional time in accordance with this section.

62 If the Board grants such a waiver, there shall be no proportionate reduction in the amount paid by
63 the Commonwealth from the Basic School Aid Fund. Further, the local appropriations for educational
64 purposes necessary to fund 180 teaching days or 990 teaching hours shall not be proportionally reduced
65 by any local governing body due to any reduction in the length of the term of any school or the schools
66 in a school division permitted by such waiver.

67 F. If the professional personnel of any such school division actually render service for less than the
68 contracted period for such school year and their compensation is reduced because of insufficient funds
69 or other reason, the proportionate amount paid by the Commonwealth for the personnel component of
70 the Basic School Aid Fund for such school year shall be reduced pro rata.

71 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the school board of any school division in
72 which the length of the term for any school or for the schools in the school division is reduced as
73 provided in this section may pay its professional personnel such salary as they would have received if
74 the term had not been so reduced.

75 G. In developing the school calendar as provided for in § 22.1-79.1, each local school board shall
76 establish such calendars and teaching contracts in accordance with applicable regulations of the Board of
77 Education to include contingencies for making up teaching days and teaching hours missed for
78 emergency situations described in this section. Historical data shall be used to determine the needs of
79 the locality including scheduled holidays and breaks and work days.

80 H. The Board of Education may authorize the Superintendent of Public Instruction to approve, in
81 compliance with this section, reductions in the school term for a school or the schools in a school
82 division without a proportionate reduction in the amount paid by the Commonwealth from the Basic
83 School Aid Fund.

84 I. With the exception of the Basic School Aid Fund as provided for above, the Commonwealth shall
85 not distribute funds to a locality for costs not incurred when the school term is reduced below 180
86 teaching days or 990 teaching hours.

87 J. As part of the annual report required by § 22.1-81, the division superintendent and local school
88 board chairman shall certify the total number of teaching days and teaching hours each year.

89 *K. Local school boards may include and the Board of Education shall accept, for elementary school,*
90 *unstructured recreational time that is intended to develop teamwork, social skills, and overall physical*
91 *fitness in any calculation of total instructional time or teaching hours.*