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**HOUSE BILL NO. 1323**

Offered January 10, 2018

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-711, 46.2-1158.01, and 46.2-1179 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 46.2-730.1, relating to military surplus off-road motor vehicles; registration and operation on highways.*

Patrons—Yancey and Knight

Referred to Committee on Transportation

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-711, 46.2-1158.01, and 46.2-1179 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 46.2-730.1 as follows:**

**§ 46.2-100. Definitions.**

As used in this title, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"All-terrain vehicle" means a motor vehicle having three or more wheels that is powered by a motor and is manufactured for off-highway use. "All-terrain vehicle" does not include four-wheeled vehicles commonly known as "go-carts" that have low centers of gravity and are typically used in racing on relatively level surfaces, nor does the term include any riding lawn mower.

"Antique motor vehicle" means every motor vehicle, as defined in this section, which was actually manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less than 25 years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.

"Antique trailer" means every trailer or semitrailer, as defined in this section, that was actually manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less than 25 years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.

"Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motor vehicle that has a steering wheel and seating that does not require the operator to straddle or sit astride and is manufactured to comply with federal safety requirements for motorcycles. Except as otherwise provided, an autocycle shall not be deemed to be a motorcycle.

"Automobile transporter" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination, including vehicles or combinations that transport motor vehicles on their power unit, designed and used exclusively for the transportation of motor vehicles or used to transport cargo or general freight on a backhaul pursuant to the provisions of 49 U.S.C. § 31111(a)(1).

"Bicycle" means a device propelled solely by human power, upon which a person may ride either on or astride a regular seat attached thereto, having two or more wheels in tandem, including children's bicycles, except a toy vehicle intended for use by young children. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), a bicycle shall be a vehicle while operated on the highway.

"Bicycle lane" means that portion of a roadway designated by signs and/or pavement markings for the preferential use of bicycles, electric power-assisted bicycles, and mopeds.

"Business district" means the territory contiguous to a highway where 75 percent or more of the property contiguous to a highway, on either side of the highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway, is occupied by land and buildings actually in use for business purposes.

"Camping trailer" means every vehicle that has collapsible sides and contains sleeping quarters but may or may not contain bathing and cooking facilities and is designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle.

"Cancel" or "cancellation" means that the document or privilege cancelled has been annulled or terminated because of some error, defect, or ineligibility, but the cancellation is without prejudice and reapplication may be made at any time after cancellation.

"Chauffeur" means every person employed for the principal purpose of driving a motor vehicle and every person who drives a motor vehicle while in use as a public or common carrier of persons or property.

"Circular intersection" means an intersection that has an island, generally circular in design, located in the center of the intersection, where all vehicles pass to the right of the island. Circular intersections include roundabouts, rotaries, and traffic circles.

"Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

"Converted electric vehicle" means any motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle or autocycle, that has been modified subsequent to its manufacture to replace an internal combustion engine with an electric

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59 propulsion system. Such vehicles shall retain their original vehicle identification number, line-make, and  
60 model year. A converted electric vehicle shall not be deemed a "reconstructed vehicle" as defined in this  
61 section unless it has been materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or  
62 substitution of new or used essential parts other than those required for the conversion to electric  
63 propulsion.

64 "Crosswalk" means that part of a roadway at an intersection included within the connections of the  
65 lateral lines of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the  
66 absence of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway; or any portion of a roadway at an  
67 intersection or elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the  
68 surface.

69 "Decal" means a device to be attached to a license plate that validates the license plate for a  
70 predetermined registration period.

71 "Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

72 "Disabled parking license plate" means a license plate that displays the international symbol of access  
73 in the same size as the numbers and letters on the plate and in a color that contrasts with the  
74 background.

75 "Disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) has either lost, or lost the use of, a leg, arm, or hand;  
76 (ii) is blind; or (iii) is permanently and totally disabled as certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans  
77 Affairs. A veteran shall be considered blind if he has a permanent impairment of both eyes to the  
78 following extent: central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye, with corrective lenses, or  
79 central visual acuity of more than 20/200, if there is a field defect in which the peripheral field has  
80 contracted to such an extent that the widest diameter of visual field subtends an angular distance no  
81 greater than 20 degrees in the better eye.

82 "Driver's license" means any license, including a commercial driver's license as defined in the  
83 Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), issued under the laws of the  
84 Commonwealth authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle.

85 "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a self-balancing two-nontandem-wheeled device  
86 that is designed to transport only one person and powered by an electric propulsion system that limits  
87 the device's maximum speed to 15 miles per hour or less. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et  
88 seq.), an electric personal assistive mobility device shall be a vehicle when operated on a highway.

89 "Electric personal delivery device" means an electrically powered device that (i) is operated on  
90 sidewalks, shared-use paths, and crosswalks and intended primarily to transport property; (ii) weighs less  
91 than 50 pounds, excluding cargo; (iii) has a maximum speed of 10 miles per hour; and (iv) is equipped  
92 with technology to allow for operation of the device with or without the active control or monitoring of  
93 a natural person.

94 "Electric personal delivery device operator" means an entity or its agent who exercises direct physical  
95 control or monitoring over the navigation system and operation of an electric personal delivery device.  
96 For the purposes of this definition, "agent" means a person not less than 16 years of age charged by an  
97 entity with the responsibility of navigating and operating an electric personal delivery device. "Electric  
98 personal delivery device operator" does not include (i) an entity or person who requests the services of  
99 an electric personal delivery device to transport property or (ii) an entity or person who only arranges  
100 for and dispatches the requested services of an electric personal delivery device.

101 "Electric power-assisted bicycle" means a vehicle that travels on not more than three wheels in  
102 contact with the ground and is equipped with (i) pedals that allow propulsion by human power and (ii)  
103 an electric motor with an input of no more than 1,000 watts that reduces the pedal effort required of the  
104 rider. For the purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), an electric power-assisted bicycle shall be a  
105 vehicle when operated on a highway.

106 "Essential parts" means all integral parts and body parts, the removal, alteration, or substitution of  
107 which will tend to conceal the identity of a vehicle.

108 "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used as a farm, agricultural, or horticultural  
109 implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other farm, agricultural, or horticultural machinery  
110 and implements, including self-propelled mowers designed and used for mowing lawns.

111 "Farm utility vehicle" means a vehicle that is powered by a motor and is designed for off-road use  
112 and is used as a farm, agricultural, or horticultural service vehicle, generally having four or more  
113 wheels, bench seating for the operator and a passenger, a steering wheel for control, and a cargo bed.  
114 "Farm utility vehicle" does not include pickup or panel trucks, golf carts, low-speed vehicles, or riding  
115 lawn mowers.

116 "Federal safety requirements" means applicable provisions of 49 U.S.C. § 30101 et seq. and all  
117 administrative regulations and policies adopted pursuant thereto.

118 "Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred  
119 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts provided  
120 for in § 46.2-472.

"Foreign market vehicle" means any motor vehicle originally manufactured outside the United States, which was not manufactured in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 30101 et seq. and the policies and regulations adopted pursuant to that Act, and for which a Virginia title or registration is sought.

"Foreign vehicle" means every motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is brought into the Commonwealth otherwise than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been registered in the Commonwealth.

"Golf cart" means a self-propelled vehicle that is designed to transport persons playing golf and their equipment on a golf course.

"Governing body" means the board of supervisors of a county, council of a city, or council of a town, as context may require.

"Gross weight" means the aggregate weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles and the load thereon.

"Highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel in the Commonwealth, including the streets and alleys, and, for law-enforcement purposes, (i) the entire width between the boundary lines of all private roads or private streets that have been specifically designated "highways" by an ordinance adopted by the governing body of the county, city, or town in which such private roads or streets are located and (ii) the entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place used for purposes of vehicular travel on any property owned, leased, or controlled by the United States government and located in the Commonwealth.

"Intersection" means (i) the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of the lateral curblines or, if none, then the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two highways that join one another at, or approximately at, right angles, or the area within which vehicles traveling on different highways joining at any other angle may come in conflict; (ii) where a highway includes two roadways 30 feet or more apart, then every crossing of each roadway of such divided highway by an intersecting highway shall be regarded as a separate intersection, in the event such intersecting highway also includes two roadways 30 feet or more apart, then every crossing of two roadways of such highways shall be regarded as a separate intersection; or (iii) for purposes only of authorizing installation of traffic-control devices, every crossing of a highway or street at grade by a pedestrian crosswalk.

"Lane-use control signal" means a signal face displaying indications to permit or prohibit the use of specific lanes of a roadway or to indicate the impending prohibition of such use.

"Law-enforcement officer" means any officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make arrests for violations of this title or local ordinances authorized by law. For the purposes of access to law-enforcement databases regarding motor vehicle registration and ownership only, "law-enforcement officer" also includes city and county commissioners of the revenue and treasurers, together with their duly designated deputies and employees, when such officials are actually engaged in the enforcement of §§ 46.2-752, 46.2-753, and 46.2-754 and local ordinances enacted thereunder.

"License plate" means a device containing letters, numerals, or a combination of both, attached to a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer to indicate that the vehicle is properly registered with the Department.

"Light" means a device for producing illumination or the illumination produced by the device.

"Low-speed vehicle" means any four-wheeled electrically powered or gas-powered vehicle, except a motor vehicle or low-speed vehicle that is used exclusively for agricultural or horticultural purposes or a golf cart, whose maximum speed is greater than 20 miles per hour but not greater than 25 miles per hour and is manufactured to comply with safety standards contained in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations, § 571.500.

"Manufactured home" means a structure subject to federal regulation, transportable in one or more sections, which in the traveling mode is eight body feet or more in width or 40 body feet or more in length, or, when erected on site, is 320 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein. "Manufactured home" does not include a park model recreational vehicle, which is a vehicle that is (i) designed and marketed as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use; (ii) not permanently affixed to real property for use as a permanent dwelling; (iii) built on a single chassis mounted on wheels; and (iv) certified by the manufacturer as complying with the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) A119.5 Park Model Recreational Vehicle Standard.

*"Military surplus off-road motor vehicle" means a High Mobility Multipurpose Wheeled Vehicle or Joint Light Tactical Vehicle that was manufactured by or under the direction of the United States Armed Forces and subsequently authorized for sale to civilians.*

"Moped" means every vehicle that travels on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground that (i) has a seat that is no less than 24 inches in height, measured from the middle of the seat

perpendicular to the ground; (ii) has a gasoline, electric, or hybrid motor that (a) displaces 50 cubic centimeters or less or (b) has an input of 1500 watts or less; (iii) is power-driven, with or without pedals that allow propulsion by human power; and (iv) is not operated at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. For purposes of this title, a moped shall be a motorcycle when operated at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), a moped shall be a vehicle while operated on a highway.

"Motor-driven cycle" means every motorcycle that has a gasoline engine that (i) displaces less than 150 cubic centimeters; (ii) has a seat less than 24 inches in height, measured from the middle of the seat perpendicular to the ground; and (iii) has no manufacturer-issued vehicle identification number.

"Motor home" means every private motor vehicle with a normal seating capacity of not more than 10 persons, including the driver, designed primarily for use as living quarters for human beings.

"Motor vehicle" means every vehicle as defined in this section that is self-propelled or designed for self-propulsion except as otherwise provided in this title. Any structure designed, used, or maintained primarily to be loaded on or affixed to a motor vehicle to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place, office, or commercial space shall be considered a part of a motor vehicle. Except as otherwise provided, for the purposes of this title, any device herein defined as a bicycle, electric personal assistive mobility device, electric power-assisted bicycle, or moped shall be deemed not to be a motor vehicle.

"Motorcycle" means every motor vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground and is capable of traveling at speeds in excess of 35 miles per hour. "Motorcycle" does not include any "autocycle," "electric personal assistive mobility device," "electric power-assisted bicycle," "farm tractor," "golf cart," "moped," "motorized skateboard or foot-scooter," "utility vehicle," or "wheelchair or wheelchair conveyance" as defined in this section.

"Motorized skateboard or foot-scooter" means every vehicle, regardless of the number of its wheels in contact with the ground, that (i) has no seat, but is designed to be stood upon by the operator, (ii) has no manufacturer-issued vehicle identification number, and (iii) is powered by an electric motor having an input of no more than 1,000 watts or a gasoline engine that displaces less than 36 cubic centimeters. "Motorized skateboard or foot-scooter" includes vehicles with or without handlebars but does not include "electric personal assistive mobility devices."

"Nonresident" means every person who is not domiciled in the Commonwealth, except: (i) any foreign corporation that is authorized to do business in the Commonwealth by the State Corporation Commission shall be a resident of the Commonwealth for the purpose of this title; in the case of corporations incorporated in the Commonwealth but doing business outside the Commonwealth, only such principal place of business or branches located within the Commonwealth shall be dealt with as residents of the Commonwealth; (ii) a person who becomes engaged in a gainful occupation in the Commonwealth for a period exceeding 60 days shall be a resident for the purposes of this title except for the purposes of Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.); (iii) a person, other than (a) a nonresident student as defined in this section or (b) a person who is serving a full-time church service or proselyting mission of not more than 36 months and who is not gainfully employed, who has actually resided in the Commonwealth for a period of six months, whether employed or not, or who has registered a motor vehicle, listing an address in the Commonwealth in the application for registration, shall be deemed a resident for the purposes of this title, except for the purposes of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

"Nonresident student" means every nonresident person who is enrolled as a full-time student in an accredited institution of learning in the Commonwealth and who is not gainfully employed.

"Off-road motorcycle" means every motorcycle designed exclusively for off-road use by an individual rider with not more than two wheels in contact with the ground. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, for the purposes of this chapter off-road motorcycles shall be deemed to be "motorcycles."

"Operation or use for rent or for hire, for the transportation of passengers, or as a property carrier for compensation," and "business of transporting persons or property" mean any owner or operator of any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer operating over the highways in the Commonwealth who accepts or receives compensation for the service, directly or indirectly; but these terms do not mean a "truck lessor" as defined in this section and do not include persons or businesses that receive compensation for delivering a product that they themselves sell or produce, where a separate charge is made for delivery of the product or the cost of delivery is included in the sale price of the product, but where the person or business does not derive all or a substantial portion of its income from the transportation of persons or property except as part of a sales transaction.

"Operator" or "driver" means every person who either (i) drives or is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or (ii) is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.

"Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a vehicle; however, if a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for its conditional sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional

vendee or lessee or if a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the conditional vendee or lessee or mortgagor shall be the owner for the purpose of this title. In all such instances when the rent paid by the lessee includes charges for services of any nature or when the lease does not provide that title shall pass to the lessee on payment of the rent stipulated, the lessor shall be regarded as the owner of the vehicle, and the vehicle shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles operated for compensation. A "truck lessor" as defined in this section shall be regarded as the owner, and his vehicles shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles of private carriers.

"Passenger car" means every motor vehicle other than a motorcycle or autocycle designed and used primarily for the transportation of no more than 10 persons, including the driver.

"Payment device" means any credit card as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1602 (k) or any "accepted card or other means of access" set forth in 15 U.S.C. § 1693a (1). For the purposes of this title, this definition shall also include a card that enables a person to pay for transactions through the use of value stored on the card itself.

"Pickup or panel truck" means (i) every motor vehicle designed for the transportation of property and having a registered gross weight of 7,500 pounds or less or (ii) every motor vehicle registered for personal use, designed to transport property on its own structure independent of any other vehicle, and having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds but not in excess of 10,000 pounds.

"Private road or driveway" means every way in private ownership and used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.

"Reconstructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of new or used essential parts. Such vehicles, at the discretion of the Department, shall retain their original vehicle identification number, line-make, and model year. Except as otherwise provided in this title, this definition shall not include a "converted electric vehicle" as defined in this section.

"Replica vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title not fully constructed by a licensed manufacturer but either constructed or assembled from components. Such components may be from a single vehicle, multiple vehicles, a kit, parts, or fabricated components. The kit may be made up of "major components" as defined in § 46.2-1600, a full body, or a full chassis, or a combination of these parts. The vehicle shall resemble a vehicle of distinctive name, line-make, model, or type as produced by a licensed manufacturer or manufacturer no longer in business and is not a reconstructed or specially constructed vehicle as herein defined.

"Residence district" means the territory contiguous to a highway, not comprising a business district, where 75 percent or more of the property abutting such highway, on either side of the highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway consists of land improved for dwelling purposes, or is occupied by dwellings, or consists of land or buildings in use for business purposes, or consists of territory zoned residential or territory in residential subdivisions created under Chapter 22 (§ 15.2-2200 et seq.) of Title 15.2.

"Revoke" or "revocation" means that the document or privilege revoked is not subject to renewal or restoration except through reapplication after the expiration of the period of revocation.

"Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel, exclusive of the shoulder. A highway may include two or more roadways if divided by a physical barrier or barriers or an unpaved area.

"Safety zone" means the area officially set apart within a roadway for the exclusive use of pedestrians and that is protected or is so marked or indicated by plainly visible signs.

"School bus" means any motor vehicle, other than a station wagon, automobile, truck, or commercial bus, which is: (i) designed and used primarily for the transportation of pupils to and from public, private or religious schools, or used for the transportation of the mentally or physically handicapped to and from a sheltered workshop; (ii) painted yellow and bears the words "School Bus" in black letters of a specified size on front and rear; and (iii) is equipped with warning devices prescribed in § 46.2-1090. A yellow school bus may have a white roof provided such vehicle is painted in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Department of Education.

"Semitrailer" means every vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a motor vehicle that some part of its own weight and that of its own load rests on or is carried by another vehicle.

"Shared-use path" means a bikeway that is physically separated from motorized vehicular traffic by an open space or barrier and is located either within the highway right-of-way or within a separate right-of-way. Shared-use paths may also be used by pedestrians, skaters, users of wheel chairs or wheel chair conveyances, joggers, and other nonmotorized users and electric personal delivery devices.

"Shoulder" means that part of a highway between the portion regularly traveled by vehicular traffic and the lateral curbline or ditch.

305 "Sidewalk" means the portion of a street between the curb lines, or the lateral lines of a roadway,  
306 and the adjacent property lines, intended for use by pedestrians.

307 "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle designed to travel on snow or ice, steered by skis or  
308 runners, and supported in whole or in part by one or more skis, belts, or cleats.

309 "Special construction and forestry equipment" means any vehicle which is designed primarily for  
310 highway construction, highway maintenance, earth moving, timber harvesting or other construction or  
311 forestry work and which is not designed for the transportation of persons or property on a public  
312 highway.

313 "Specially constructed vehicle" means any vehicle that was not originally constructed under a  
314 distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles and not a  
315 reconstructed vehicle as herein defined.

316 "Stinger-steered automobile or watercraft transporter" means an automobile or watercraft transporter  
317 configured as a semitrailer combination wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop frame behind and  
318 below the rearmost axle of the power unit.

319 "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of the Department of State Police of the Commonwealth.

320 "Suspend" or "suspension" means that the document or privilege suspended has been temporarily  
321 withdrawn, but may be reinstated following the period of suspension unless it has expired prior to the  
322 end of the period of suspension.

323 "Tow truck" means a motor vehicle for hire (i) designed to lift, pull, or carry another vehicle by  
324 means of a hoist or other mechanical apparatus and (ii) having a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight  
325 rating of at least 10,000 pounds. "Tow truck" also includes vehicles designed with a ramp on wheels  
326 and a hydraulic lift with a capacity to haul or tow another vehicle, commonly referred to as "rollbacks."  
327 "Tow truck" does not include any "automobile or watercraft transporter," "stinger-steered automobile or  
328 watercraft transporter," or "tractor truck" as those terms are defined in this section.

329 "Towing and recovery operator" means a person engaged in the business of (i) removing disabled  
330 vehicles, parts of vehicles, their cargoes, and other objects to facilities for repair or safekeeping and (ii)  
331 restoring to the highway or other location where they either can be operated or removed to other  
332 locations for repair or safekeeping vehicles that have come to rest in places where they cannot be  
333 operated.

334 "Toy vehicle" means any motorized or propellant-driven device that has no manufacturer-issued  
335 vehicle identification number that is designed or used to carry any person or persons, on any number of  
336 wheels, bearings, glides, blades, runners, or a cushion of air. "Toy vehicle" does not include electric  
337 personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, mopeds, or motorcycles, nor does it  
338 include any nonmotorized or nonpropellant-driven devices such as bicycles, roller skates, or skateboards.

339 "Tractor truck" means every motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles  
340 and not so constructed as to carry a load other than a part of the load and weight of the vehicle attached  
341 thereto.

342 "Traffic control device" means a sign, signal, marking, or other device used to regulate, warn, or  
343 guide traffic placed on, over, or adjacent to a street, highway, private road open to public travel,  
344 pedestrian facility, or shared-use path by authority of a public agency or official having jurisdiction, or  
345 in the case of a private road open to public travel, by authority of the private owner or private official  
346 having jurisdiction.

347 "Traffic infraction" means a violation of law punishable as provided in § 46.2-113, which is neither a  
348 felony nor a misdemeanor.

349 "Traffic lane" or "lane" means that portion of a roadway designed or designated to accommodate the  
350 forward movement of a single line of vehicles.

351 "Trailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying property or passengers  
352 wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle, including manufactured homes.

353 "Truck" means every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure independent  
354 of any other vehicle and having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds. "Truck" does not  
355 include any pickup or panel truck.

356 "Truck lessor" means a person who holds the legal title to any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer  
357 that is the subject of a bona fide written lease for a term of one year or more to another person,  
358 provided that: (i) neither the lessor nor the lessee is a common carrier by motor vehicle or restricted  
359 common carrier by motor vehicle or contract carrier by motor vehicle as defined in § 46.2-2000; (ii) the  
360 leased motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer is used exclusively for the transportation of property of the  
361 lessee; (iii) the lessor is not employed in any capacity by the lessee; (iv) the operator of the leased  
362 motor vehicle is a bona fide employee of the lessee and is not employed in any capacity by the lessor;  
363 and (v) a true copy of the lease, verified by affidavit of the lessor, is filed with the Commissioner.

364 "Utility vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is (i) designed for off-road use, (ii) powered by a motor,  
365 and (iii) used for general maintenance, security, agricultural, or horticultural purposes. "Utility vehicle"  
366 does not include riding lawn mowers.

"Vehicle" means every device in, on or by which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a highway, except electric personal delivery devices and devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks. For the purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.), bicycles, electric personal assistive mobility devices, electric power-assisted bicycles, and mopeds shall be vehicles while operated on a highway.

"Watercraft transporter" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination, including vehicles or combinations that transport watercraft on their power unit, designed and used exclusively for the transportation of watercraft.

"Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" means a chair or seat equipped with wheels, typically used to provide mobility for persons who, by reason of physical disability, are otherwise unable to move about as pedestrians. "Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" includes both three-wheeled and four-wheeled devices. So long as it is operated only as provided in § 46.2-677, a self-propelled wheel chair or self-propelled wheel chair conveyance shall not be considered a motor vehicle.

**§ 46.2-711. Furnishing number and design of plates; displaying on vehicles required.**

A. The Department shall furnish one license plate for every registered moped, motorcycle, autocycle, tractor truck, semitrailer, or trailer, and two license plates for every other registered motor vehicle, except to licensed motor vehicle dealers and persons delivering unladen vehicles who shall be furnished one license plate. The license plates for trailers, semitrailers, commercial vehicles, and trucks, other than license plates for dealers, may be of such design as to prevent removal without mutilating some part of the indicia forming a part of the license plate, when secured to the bracket.

B. The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for:

1. Passenger-carrying vehicles for rent or hire for the transportation of passengers for private trips, other than TNC partner vehicles as defined in § 46.2-2000 and emergency medical services vehicles pursuant to clause (iii) of § 46.2-649.1:1;

2. Taxicabs;

3. Passenger-carrying vehicles operated by common carriers or restricted common carriers;

4. Property-carrying motor vehicles registered pursuant to § 46.2-697 except pickup or panel trucks as defined in § 46.2-100;

5. Applicants, other than TNC partners as defined in § 46.2-2000 and emergency medical services vehicles pursuant to clause (iii) of § 46.2-649.1:1, who operate motor vehicles as passenger carriers for rent or hire;

6. Vehicles operated by nonemergency medical transportation carriers as defined in § 46.2-2000; and

7. Trailers and semitrailers.

C. The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for motor vehicles held for rental as defined in § 58.1-1735.

D. The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for low-speed vehicles.

E. *The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for military surplus off-road motor vehicles registered pursuant to § 46.2-730.1.*

F. No vehicles shall be operated on the highways in the Commonwealth without displaying the license plates required by this chapter. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to vehicles used to collect and deliver the United States mail to the extent that their rear license plates may be covered by the "CAUTION, FREQUENT STOPS, U.S. MAIL" sign when the vehicle is engaged in the collection and delivery of the United States mail.

G. For any summons issued for a violation of this section, the court may, in its discretion, dismiss the summons, where proof of compliance with this section is provided to the court on or before the court date.

**§ 46.2-730.1. License plates for military surplus off-road motor vehicles; fee.**

A. *On receipt of an application and evidence that the applicant owns or has regular use of another passenger car, autocycle, or motorcycle, the Commissioner shall issue a registration card and appropriately designed license plates to owners of military surplus off-road motor vehicles. These license plates shall be valid so long as title to the vehicle is vested in the applicant. The fee for the registration card and license plates for any of these vehicles shall be a one-time fee of \$50.*

B. *Notwithstanding the provisions of §§ 46.2-711 and 46.2-715, military surplus off-road motor vehicles may display a single license plate if the original manufacturer's design of the military surplus off-road motor vehicle allows for the use of only a single license plate.*

C. *Military surplus off-road motor vehicles registered with license plates issued under this section shall not be used for general transportation purposes, including, but not limited to, daily travel to and from the owner's place of employment, but shall only be used:*

1. *For participation in off-road events, on-road club activities, exhibits, tours, parades, and similar events;*

2. *On the highways of the Commonwealth for the purpose of testing the operation of or selling the*

428 vehicle, obtaining repairs or maintenance, transportation to and from events as described in subdivision  
429 1, and for occasional pleasure driving not exceeding 250 miles from the residence of the owner; and  
430 3. To carry or transport passengers or personal effects.

431 The registration card issued to a military surplus off-road motor vehicle registered pursuant to this  
432 section shall indicate such vehicle is for limited use.

433 D. Owners of military surplus off-road motor vehicles applying for registration pursuant to this  
434 section shall submit to the Department, in the manner prescribed by the Department, certification that  
435 such vehicles are capable of being safely operated on the highways of the Commonwealth.

436 Pursuant to § 46.2-1000, the Department shall suspend the registration of any vehicle registered with  
437 license plates issued under this section that the Department or the Department of State Police  
438 determines is not properly equipped or is otherwise unsafe to operate. Any law-enforcement officer shall  
439 take possession of the license plates, registration card, and decals, if any, of any vehicle registered with  
440 license plates issued under this section when he observes any defect in such vehicle as set forth in §  
441 46.2-1000.

442 E. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection C, military surplus off-road motor vehicles displaying  
443 license plates issued pursuant to this section may be used for general transportation purposes if the  
444 following conditions are met:

445 1. The vehicle displays license plates that have been issued by the Department;

446 2. The license plate or plates are registered to the specific vehicle by the Department;

447 3. The owner of the vehicle periodically registers the vehicle with the Department and pays a  
448 registration fee for the vehicle equal to that which would be charged to obtain regular state license  
449 plates for that vehicle;

450 4. The vehicle passes a periodic safety inspection as provided in Article 21 (§ 46.2-1157 et seq.) of  
451 Chapter 10;

452 5. The vehicle displays current decals attached to the license plate, issued by the Department,  
453 indicating the valid registration period for the vehicle; and

454 6. When applicable, the vehicle meets the requirements of Article 22 (§ 46.2-1176 et seq.) of Chapter  
455 10.

456 F. Any owner of a military surplus off-road motor vehicle registered with license plates pursuant to  
457 this section who is convicted of a violation of this section is guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor. Upon  
458 receiving a record of conviction of a violation of this section, the Department shall revoke and not  
459 reinstate the owner's privilege to register the vehicle operated in violation of this section with license  
460 plates issued pursuant to this section for a period of five years from the date of conviction.

461 G. Except for the one-time \$50 registration fee prescribed in subsection A, the provisions of this  
462 section shall apply to all owners of military surplus off-road motor vehicles registered with the  
463 Department under any other provision of this Code prior to July 1, 2018. Such owners shall, based on a  
464 schedule and in a manner prescribed by the Department, reregister such vehicle and receive an  
465 appropriately designed license plate in accordance with this section. The Department shall cancel the  
466 registrations of vehicles owned by persons that, prior to January 1, 2019, do not reregister such vehicle  
467 with the Department.

468 **§ 46.2-1158.01. Exceptions to motor vehicle inspection requirement.**

469 A. The following shall be exempt from inspection as required by § 46.2-1157:

470 1. Four-wheel vehicles weighing less than 500 pounds and having less than 6 horsepower;

471 2. Boat, utility, or travel trailers that are not equipped with brakes;

472 3. Antique motor vehicles or antique trailers as defined in § 46.2-100 and licensed pursuant to  
473 § 46.2-730;

474 4. Any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is outside the Commonwealth at the time its  
475 inspection expires when operated by the most direct route to the owner's or operator's place of residence  
476 or the owner's legal place of business in the Commonwealth;

477 5. A truck, tractor truck, trailer, or semitrailer for which the period fixed for inspection has expired  
478 while the vehicle was outside the Commonwealth (i) from a point outside the Commonwealth to the  
479 place where such vehicle is kept or garaged within the Commonwealth or (ii) to a destination within the  
480 Commonwealth where such vehicle will be (a) unloaded within 24 hours of entering the Commonwealth,  
481 (b) inspected within such 24-hour period, and (c) operated, after being unloaded, only to an inspection  
482 station or to the place where it is kept or garaged within the Commonwealth;

483 6. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers operated upon the highways of the  
484 Commonwealth for the purpose of delivery from the place of manufacture to the dealer's or distributor's  
485 designated place of business or between places of business if such manufacturer, dealer, or distributor  
486 has more than one place of business; dealers or distributors may take delivery and operate upon the  
487 highways of the Commonwealth new motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers from another  
488 dealer or distributor provided a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer shall not be considered new if  
489 driven upon the highways for any purpose other than the delivery of the vehicle;



7. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers bearing a manufacturer's license operated for test purposes by the manufacturer;

8. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers operated for test purposes by a certified inspector during the performance of an official inspection;

9. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers operated upon the highways of the Commonwealth over the most direct route to a location for installation of a permanent body;

10. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers purchased outside the Commonwealth driven to the purchaser's place of residence or the dealer's or distributor's designated place of business;

11. Prior to purchase from auto auctions, motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers operated upon the highways not to exceed a five-mile radius of such auction by prospective purchasers only for the purpose of road testing and motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers purchased from auto auctions operated upon the highways from such auction to (i) an official safety inspection station provided that (a) the inspection station is located between the auto auction and the purchaser's residence or place of business or within a five-mile radius of such residence or business and (b) the vehicle is taken to the inspection station on the same day the purchaser removes the vehicle from the auto auction or (ii) the purchaser's place of residence or business;

12. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers, after the expiration of a period fixed for the inspection thereof, (i) operated over the most direct route between the place where such vehicle is kept or garaged and an official inspection station or (ii) parked on a highway and that have been submitted for a motor vehicle safety inspection to an official inspection station, for the purpose of having the same inspected pursuant to a prior appointment with such station;

13. Any vehicle for transporting well-drilling machinery and mobile equipment as defined in § 46.2-700;

14. Motor vehicles being towed in a legal manner as exempted under § 46.2-1150;

15. Logtrailers as exempted under § 46.2-1159;

16. Motor vehicles designed or altered and used exclusively for racing or other exhibition purposes as exempted under § 46.2-1160;

17. Any tow dolly or converter gear as defined in § 46.2-1119;

18. A new motor vehicle, as defined in § 46.2-1500, that has been inspected in accordance with an inspection requirement of the manufacturer or distributor of the new motor vehicle by an employee who customarily performs such inspection on behalf of a motor vehicle dealer licensed pursuant to § 46.2-1508. Such inspection shall be deemed to be the first inspection for the purpose of § 46.2-1158, and an inspection approval sticker furnished by the Department of State Police at the uniform price paid by all official inspection stations to the Department of State Police for an inspection approval sticker may be affixed to the vehicle as required by § 46.2-1163;

19. Mopeds;

20. Low-speed vehicles; and

21. Vehicles exempt from registration pursuant to Article 6 (§ 46.2-662 et seq.) of Chapter 6; and

22. *Military surplus off-road motor vehicles as defined in § 46.2-100 and licensed pursuant to § 46.2-730.1.*

B. The following shall be exempt from inspection as required by § 46.2-1157 provided (i) the commercial motor vehicle operates in interstate commerce; (ii) the commercial motor vehicle is found to meet the federal requirements for annual inspection through a self-inspection, a third-party inspection, a Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance inspection, or a periodic inspection performed by any state with a program; (iii) the inspection has been determined by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration to be comparable to or as effective as the requirements of 49 C.F.R. Part 396 § 396.3(a); and (iv) documentation of such determination as provided for in 49 C.F.R. Part 396 § 396.3(b) is available for review by law-enforcement officials to verify that the inspection is current:

1. Any commercial motor vehicle operating in interstate commerce that is subject to the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations;

2. Any trailer or semitrailer being operated in interstate commerce that is subject to the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations.

**§ 46.2-1179. Board to adopt emissions standards.**

A. The Board shall adopt emissions standards necessary to implement the emissions inspection program provided for in this article. Such standards shall include specifications and criteria that will enable the identification of vehicles whose emissions so far exceed those permissible under this article as to qualify them as "gross violators," and enable the expedited identification of such vehicles through on-road testing pursuant to § 46.2-1178.1.

B. The Board shall establish separate and distinct emissions standards applicable to on-road testing of motor vehicles pursuant to § 46.2-1178.1. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this article, except for any motor vehicle registered as an antique motor vehicle or a military surplus off-road motor

**551** *vehicle*, such criteria shall be applicable to all motor vehicles manufactured for the 1968 model year or  
**552** any more recent model year, with criteria for each model year being appropriate to that model year.