2017 SESSION

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 1408
2	Offered January 11, 2017
3	Prefiled September 26, 2016
4	A BILL to amend and reenact § 22.1-273 of the Code of Virginia, relating to student vision screenings.
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	Patrons—Ware, Robinson and Kory
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7	Referred to Committee on Education
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9	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
10	1. That § 22.1-273 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:
11 12	§ 22.1-273. Vision and hearing of student to be tested. A. As used in this section:
12	"Comprehensive vision program" means a program that incorporates the following quality-controlled
13 14	requirements:
15	1. Staff who perform vision screenings and administer and maintain student paperwork and data
16	related to such screenings are credentialed pursuant to a credentialing process that includes training
17	and certification on vision screening equipment, tuberculosis risk assessment or screening, and
18	documentation from the employing qualified nonprofit vision health organization certifying completion of
19	a search of the registry of founded complaints of child abuse and neglect maintained by the Department
20	of Social Services pursuant to § 63.2-1515 and a search of the Central Criminal Records Exchange
21	through the Federal Bureau of Investigation based on fingerprints and personal descriptive information
22	for the purpose of obtaining criminal history record information;
23	2. The vision screening program is based on best practices as determined by scientific research and
24	program performance and is evaluated by an advisory council consisting of representatives of the
25	ophthalmology, optometry, elementary and secondary education, and school health fields;
26 27	3. Vision screening results are communicated to parents in a relevant and informative format that is
27 28	designed to increase parental awareness and encourage parental action; 4. Parents receive education on the difference between vision screenings and eye examinations, the
29 29	importance of taking action on a referral for an eye examination, the identification of potential vision
30	problems beyond the results or scope of the vision screening, and the importance of vision to a child's
31	education and success;
32	5. Parents with financial need are provided with follow-up resources related to eye examinations and
33	eyeglasses; and
34	6. Vision screening results are managed for the purposes of reporting, outcome measurement, and
35	program analysis.
36	"Qualified nonprofit vision health organization" means a nonprofit organization that is exempt from
37 38	taxation under § $501(c)(3)$ of the Internal Revenue Code and that has at least 10 years of direct
30 39	<i>experience in the delivery of vision and vision education services.</i> <i>B.</i> The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall prepare or cause to be prepared, with the advice
40	and approval of the State Health Commissioner, suitable test cards, blanks, record books, and other
41	appliances for testing the sight vision and hearing of the pupils students in the public schools and
42	necessary instructions for the use thereof. The State Department of Education shall furnish the same free
43	of expense to all schools in a school division upon request of the school board of such division
44	accompanied by a resolution of the school board directing the use of such test cards, blanks, record
45	books, and other appliances in the schools of the school division.
46	C. Within the time periods and at the grades provided in regulations promulgated by the Board of
47	Education, the principal of each such school shall cause the sight and hearing of the relevant pupils
48	students in the school to be tested, unless such students are pupils students admitted for the first time to
49 50	a public kindergarten or elementary school who have been so tested as part of the comprehensive physical examination required by § 22.1-270 or the parents or guardians of such students object on
50 51	religious grounds and the students show no obvious evidence of any defect or disease of the eyes or
52	ears. The principal shall keep a record of such examinations in accordance with instructions furnished.
53	Whenever a pupil student is found to have any defect of vision or hearing or a disease of the eyes or
54	ears, the principal shall forthwith notify the parent or guardian, in writing, of such defect or disease.
55	Copies of the report shall be preserved for the use of the Superintendent of Public Instruction as he may
56	require.
57	D. The principal of each public elementary school shall cause the vision of students enrolled in
58	kindergarten and students enrolled in grade two or grade three to be tested by a qualified nonprofit

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59 vision health organization that uses a digital photoscreening method pursuant to a comprehensive vision program, unless such students are students admitted for the first time to a public elementary school who 60 61 have been so tested as part of the comprehensive physical examination required by § 22.1-270 or the 62 parents or guardians of such students object on religious grounds and the students show no obvious 63 evidence of any defect or disease of the eves. The scheduling of such examinations shall be completed 64 no later than the sixtieth administrative working day of the school year. The principal shall keep a 65 record of such examinations in accordance with instructions furnished. Whenever a student is found to have any defect of vision or a disease of the eyes, the principal shall forthwith notify the parent or 66 guardian, in writing, of such defect or disease. Copies of the report shall be preserved for the use of the 67 68 Superintendent of Public Instruction as he may require.

E. The principal of each public middle school and high school shall cause the vision of students 69 enrolled in grade seven and grade 10 to be tested by a qualified nonprofit vision health organization 70 71 that uses a digital photoscreening method pursuant to a comprehensive vision program, unless the parents or guardians of such students object on religious grounds and the students show no obvious 72 evidence of any defect or disease of the eyes. The scheduling of such examinations shall be completed 73 74 no later than the sixtieth administrative working day of the school year. The principal shall keep a record of such examinations in accordance with instructions furnished. Whenever a student is found to 75 have any defect of vision or a disease of the eyes, the principal shall forthwith notify the parent or 76 77 guardian, in writing, of such defect or disease. Copies of the report shall be preserved for the use of the Superintendent of Public Instruction as he may require. 78