

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

*An Act to amend and reenact § 58.1-609.3 of the Code of Virginia and to repeal the third enactment of Chapter 613 and the third enactment of Chapter 655 of the Acts of Assembly of 2012, relating to sales and use tax exemption; certain data centers.*

[S 64]

Approved

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 58.1-609.3 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 58.1-609.3. Commercial and industrial exemptions.**

The tax imposed by this chapter or pursuant to the authority granted in §§ 58.1-605 and 58.1-606 shall not apply to the following:

1. Personal property purchased by a contractor which is used solely in another state or in a foreign country, which could be purchased by such contractor for such use free from sales tax in such other state or foreign country, and which is stored temporarily in Virginia pending shipment to such state or country.

2. (i) Industrial materials for future processing, manufacturing, refining, or conversion into articles of tangible personal property for resale where such industrial materials either enter into the production of or become a component part of the finished product; (ii) industrial materials that are coated upon or impregnated into the product at any stage of its being processed, manufactured, refined, or converted for resale; (iii) machinery or tools or repair parts therefor or replacements thereof, fuel, power, energy, or supplies, used directly in processing, manufacturing, refining, mining or converting products for sale or resale; (iv) materials, containers, labels, sacks, cans, boxes, drums or bags for future use for packaging tangible personal property for shipment or sale; or (v) equipment, printing or supplies used directly to produce a publication described in subdivision 3 of § 58.1-609.6 whether it is ultimately sold at retail or for resale or distribution at no cost. Machinery, tools and equipment, or repair parts therefor or replacements thereof, shall be exempt if the preponderance of their use is directly in processing, manufacturing, refining, mining or converting products for sale or resale. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to the drilling or extraction of oil, gas, natural gas and coalbed methane gas. In addition, the exemption provided herein shall not be applicable to any machinery, tools, and equipment, or any other tangible personal property used by a public service corporation in the generation of electric power, except for raw materials that are inputs to production of electricity, including fuel.

3. Tangible personal property sold or leased to a public service corporation engaged in business as a common carrier of property or passengers by railway, for use or consumption by such common carrier directly in the rendition of its public service.

4. Ships or vessels, or repairs and alterations thereof, used or to be used exclusively or principally in interstate or foreign commerce; fuel and supplies for use or consumption aboard ships or vessels plying the high seas, either in intercoastal trade between ports in the Commonwealth and ports in other states of the United States or its territories or possessions, or in foreign commerce between ports in the Commonwealth and ports in foreign countries, when delivered directly to such ships or vessels; or tangible personal property used directly in the building, conversion or repair of the ships or vessels covered by this subdivision. This exemption shall include dredges, their supporting equipment, attendant vessels, and fuel and supplies for use or consumption aboard such vessels, provided the dredges are used exclusively or principally in interstate or foreign commerce.

5. Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption directly and exclusively in basic research or research and development in the experimental or laboratory sense.

6. Tangible personal property sold or leased to an airline operating in intrastate, interstate or foreign commerce as a common carrier providing scheduled air service on a continuing basis to one or more Virginia airports at least one day per week, for use or consumption by such airline directly in the rendition of its common carrier service.

7. Meals furnished by restaurants or food service operators to employees as a part of wages.

8. Tangible personal property including machinery and tools, repair parts or replacements thereof, and supplies and materials used directly in maintaining and preparing textile products for rental or leasing by an industrial processor engaged in the commercial leasing or renting of laundered textile products.

9. Certified pollution control equipment and facilities as defined in § 58.1-3660, except for any equipment that has not been certified to the Department of Taxation by a state certifying authority

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57 pursuant to such section.

58 10. Parts, tires, meters and dispatch radios sold or leased to taxicab operators for use or consumption  
59 directly in the rendition of their services.

60 11. High speed electrostatic duplicators or any other duplicators which have a printing capacity of  
61 4,000 impressions or more per hour purchased or leased by persons engaged primarily in the printing or  
62 photocopying of products for sale or resale.

63 12. From July 1, 1994, and ending July 1, 2016, raw materials, fuel, power, energy, supplies,  
64 machinery or tools or repair parts therefor or replacements thereof, used directly in the drilling,  
65 extraction, or processing of natural gas or oil and the reclamation of the well area. For the purposes of  
66 this section, the term "natural gas" shall mean "gas," "natural gas," and "coalbed methane gas" as  
67 defined in § 45.1-361.1. For the purposes of this section, "drilling," "extraction," and "processing" shall  
68 include production, inspection, testing, dewatering, dehydration, or distillation of raw natural gas into a  
69 usable condition consistent with commercial practices, and the gathering and transportation of raw  
70 natural gas to a facility wherein the gas is converted into such a usable condition. Machinery, tools and  
71 equipment, or repair parts therefor or replacements thereof, shall be exempt if the preponderance of their  
72 use is directly in the drilling, extraction, refining, or processing of natural gas or oil for sale or resale, or  
73 in well area reclamation activities required by state or federal law.

74 13. Beginning July 1, 1997, (i) the sale, lease, use, storage, consumption, or distribution of an orbital  
75 or suborbital space facility, space propulsion system, space vehicle, satellite, or space station of any kind  
76 possessing space flight capability, including the components thereof, irrespective of whether such  
77 facility, system, vehicle, satellite, or station is returned to this Commonwealth for subsequent use,  
78 storage or consumption in any manner when used to conduct spaceport activities; (ii) the sale, lease, use,  
79 storage, consumption or distribution of tangible personal property placed on or used aboard any orbital  
80 or suborbital space facility, space propulsion system, space vehicle, satellite or space station of any kind,  
81 irrespective of whether such tangible personal property is returned to this Commonwealth for subsequent  
82 use, storage or consumption in any manner when used to conduct spaceport activities; (iii) fuels of such  
83 quality not adapted for use in ordinary vehicles, being produced for, sold and exclusively used for space  
84 flight when used to conduct spaceport activities; (iv) the sale, lease, use, storage, consumption or  
85 distribution of machinery and equipment purchased, sold, leased, rented or used exclusively for  
86 spaceport activities and the sale of goods and services provided to operate and maintain launch facilities,  
87 launch equipment, payload processing facilities and payload processing equipment used to conduct  
88 spaceport activities.

89 For purposes of this subdivision, "spaceport activities" means activities directed or sponsored at a  
90 facility owned, leased, or operated by or on behalf of the Virginia Commercial Space Flight Authority.

91 The exemptions provided by this subdivision shall not be denied by reason of a failure,  
92 postponement or cancellation of a launch of any orbital or suborbital space facility, space propulsion  
93 system, space vehicle, satellite or space station of any kind or the destruction of any launch vehicle or  
94 any components thereof.

95 14. Semiconductor cleanrooms or equipment, fuel, power, energy, supplies, or other tangible personal  
96 property used primarily in the integrated process of designing, developing, manufacturing, or testing a  
97 semiconductor product, a semiconductor manufacturing process or subprocess, or semiconductor  
98 equipment without regard to whether the property is actually contained in or used in a cleanroom  
99 environment, touches the product, is used before or after production, or is affixed to or incorporated into  
100 real estate.

101 15. Semiconductor wafers for use or consumption by a semiconductor manufacturer.

102 16. Railroad rolling stock when sold or leased by the manufacturer thereof.

103 17. Computer equipment purchased or leased on or before June 30, 2011, used in data centers  
104 located in a Virginia locality having an unemployment rate above 4.9 percent for the calendar quarter  
105 ending November 2007, for the processing, storage, retrieval, or communication of data, including but  
106 not limited to servers, routers, connections, and other enabling hardware when part of a new investment  
107 of at least \$75 million in such exempt property, when such investment results in the creation of at least  
108 100 new jobs paying at least twice the prevailing average wage in that locality, so long as such  
109 investment was made in accordance with a memorandum of understanding with the Virginia Economic  
110 Development Partnership Authority entered into or amended between January 1, 2008, and December  
111 31, 2008. The exemption shall also apply to any such computer equipment purchased or leased to  
112 upgrade, add to, or replace computer equipment purchased or leased in the initial investment. The  
113 exemption shall not apply to any computer software sold separately from the computer equipment, nor  
114 shall it apply to general building improvements or fixtures.

115 18. (Effective until June 30, 2020) Beginning July 1, 2010, and ending June 30, 2020, 2035,  
116 computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased for the processing, storage, retrieval, or  
117 communication of data, including but not limited to servers, routers, connections, and other enabling

hardware, including chillers and backup generators used or to be used in the operation of the equipment exempted in this paragraph, provided that such computer equipment or enabling software is purchased or leased for use in a data center that (i) is located in a Virginia locality, (ii) results in a new capital investment on or after January 1, 2009, of at least \$150 million, and (iii) results in the creation on or after July 1, 2009, of at least 50 new jobs by the data center operator and the tenants of the data center, collectively, associated with the operation or maintenance of the data center provided that such jobs pay at least one and one-half times the prevailing average wage in that locality. The requirement of at least 50 new jobs is reduced to 25 new jobs if the data center is located in a locality that has an unemployment rate for the preceding year of at least 150 percent of the average statewide unemployment rate for such year as determined by the Virginia Economic Development Partnership or is located in an enterprise zone. This exemption applies to the data center operator and the tenants of the data center if they collectively meet the requirements listed in this section. Prior to claiming such exemption, any qualifying person claiming the exemption, including a data center operator on behalf of itself and its tenants, must enter into a memorandum of understanding with the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority that at a minimum provides the details for determining the amount of capital investment made and the number of new jobs created, the timeline for achieving the capital investment and new job goals, the repayment obligations should those goals not be achieved, and any conditions under which repayment by the qualifying data center or data center tenant claiming the exemption may be required. In addition, the exemption shall apply to any such computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased to upgrade, supplement, or replace computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased in the initial investment. The exemption shall not apply to any other computer software otherwise taxable under Chapter 6 of Title 58.1 that is sold or leased separately from the computer equipment, nor shall it apply to general building improvements or other fixtures.

18. (Effective June 30, 2020) Beginning July 1, 2010, and ending June 30, 2020, computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased for the processing, storage, retrieval, or communication of data, including but not limited to servers, routers, connections, and other enabling hardware, including chillers and backup generators used or to be used in the operation of the equipment exempted in this paragraph, provided that such computer equipment or enabling software is purchased or leased for use in a data center that (i) is located in a Virginia locality, (ii) results in a new capital investment on or after January 1, 2009, of at least \$150 million, and (iii) results in the creation on or after July 1, 2009, of at least 50 new jobs associated with the operation or maintenance of the data center provided that such jobs pay at least one and one-half times the prevailing average wage in that locality. The requirement of at least 50 new jobs is reduced to 25 new jobs if the data center is located in a locality that has an unemployment rate for the preceding year of at least 150 percent of the average statewide unemployment rate for such year as determined by the Virginia Economic Development Partnership or is located in an enterprise zone. Prior to claiming such exemption, any qualifying person claiming the exemption must enter into a memorandum of understanding with the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority that at a minimum provides the details for determining the amount of capital investment made and the number of new jobs created, the timeline for achieving the capital investment and new job goals, the repayment obligations should those goals not be achieved, and any conditions under which repayment by the qualifying person claiming the exemption may be required. In addition, the exemption shall apply to any such computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased to upgrade, supplement, or replace computer equipment or enabling software purchased or leased in the initial investment. The exemption shall not apply to any other computer software otherwise taxable under Chapter 6 of Title 58.1 that is sold or leased separately from the computer equipment, nor shall it apply to general building improvements or other fixtures.

2. That any person who qualified for the exemption under subdivision 18 of § 58.1-609.3 of the Code of Virginia as of the effective date of this act may count toward the 50 new jobs requirement under clause (iii) of subdivision 18 of § 58.1-609.3 of the Code of Virginia any such jobs meeting the requirements of clause (iii) that are relocated to a new data center in Virginia, including jobs relocated from a data center previously qualified for the exemption under subdivision 18, for which the person made a capital investment of at least \$500 million on or after July 1, 2016.

3. That the third enactment of Chapter 613 and the third enactment of Chapter 655 of the Acts of Assembly of 2012 are repealed.