

**DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION
2015 Fiscal Impact Statement**

1. **Patron** Joseph D. Morrissey

3. **Committee** House Finance

4. **Title** Local Cigarette Tax

2. **Bill Number** HB 1994

House of Origin:

 X **Introduced**

 Substitute

 Engrossed

Second House:

 In Committee

 Substitute

 Enrolled

5. Summary/Purpose:

This bill would authorize all counties to impose a local cigarette tax at a rate limited to 5 cents per pack or the amount levied under state law, whichever is greater.

All cities and towns with general taxing powers are already currently authorized to impose a cigarette tax with no rate limitations. Only two counties, Arlington and Fairfax, are authorized to impose a local cigarette tax, which is limited to the amount of the state cigarette tax rate. The state cigarette tax rate is currently 30 cents per pack of 20 cigarettes.

The effective date of this bill is not specified.

6. Budget amendment necessary: No.

7. Fiscal Impact Estimates are: Not available. (See Line 8.)

8. Fiscal implications:

This bill would have an unknown positive impact on tax revenues for counties. The amount of cigarette tax revenue is unknown because it is not known which counties would impose a local cigarette tax and the rate at which they would impose the tax. Arlington and Fairfax Counties are currently authorized to impose a local cigarette tax. If all of the remaining counties imposed the tax at the maximum rate, passage of this bill could result in \$82 million in local revenues each year. Because of the increased sales price of cigarettes if this bill is passed, it is likely that demand for cigarettes would decrease. Any decrease in demand for cigarettes would therefore decrease the amount of state cigarette and sales tax revenues.

9. Specific agency or political subdivisions affected:

All counties.

10. Technical amendment necessary: No.

11. Other comments:

Local Cigarette Taxes

All cities and towns with general taxing powers are already currently authorized to impose a cigarette tax with no rate limitations. According to Virginia Local Tax Rates, 2013, published by the Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, thirty cities and fifty-three towns currently report imposing a cigarette tax. Only two counties, Arlington and Fairfax, are authorized to impose a local cigarette tax, which is limited to the amount of the state cigarette tax rate, currently 30 cents per pack of 20 cigarettes. Both Arlington County and Fairfax County impose the local cigarette tax at the maximum allowed rate of 30 cents per pack of 20 cigarettes.

Under Va. Code § 58.1-3840, all cities and towns established with a charter granting general taxing powers to such locality may impose a cigarette excise tax. In contrast, Va. Code § 58.1-3830 provides that only counties, cities, and towns may impose a cigarette tax if such county, city, or town had imposed such a tax prior to January 1, 1977. Despite this conflict, the Attorney General ruled in a 1992 opinion, *Opinions of the Attorney General of Virginia*, 1992 at 172, that towns may impose a cigarette excise tax based on the language Va. Code § 58.1-3840. It should be noted, however, that Va. Code § 58.1-3830 was not discussed in the opinion.

Virginia Local Tax Rates, 2013, published by the Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, lists the Counties of Arlington and Fairfax as the only counties reporting a local cigarette tax, it appears that no counties currently impose a local cigarette tax under Va. Code § 58.1-3830. Thus, this bill should not affect the authority of any county to impose a grandfathered local cigarette tax under Va. Code § 58.1-3830.

Proposal

This bill would authorize all counties to impose a local cigarette tax at a rate limited to 5 cents per pack or the amount levied under state law, whichever is greater.

As this bill would not repeal the current authority for cities and towns to impose a cigarette tax with no rate limitations, its effect on the cigarette taxing authority of cities and towns is not clear. A similar inconsistency exists in current law.

The effective date of this bill is not specified.

Similar Legislation

Senate Bill 784 is similar to this bill, except it would authorize all counties, cities and towns to impose a local cigarette tax. Any county cigarette tax authorized by the bill would be limited to 5 cents per pack or the amount levied under state law, whichever is greater.

House Bill 1310 would impose an excise tax on “vapor products” at the rate of \$0.40 per fluid milliliter of consumable product. The bill would also authorize any locality with the

authority to impose a local cigarette tax to impose an excise tax on vapor products at a rate based upon the per milliliter content of consumable product in the vapor product.

Senate Bill 1004 would impose an excise tax on “vapor products” at the rate of \$0.18 per fluid milliliter of consumable product. The bill would also authorize any locality with the authority to impose a local cigarette tax to impose an excise tax on vapor products at a rate based upon the per milliliter content of consumable product in the vapor product.

cc : Secretary of Finance

Date: 1/18/2015 AM
DLAS File Name: HB1994F161