

VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

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An Act to amend and reenact §§ 38.2-4214, 38.2-4319, and 38.2-4509 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 34 of Title 38.2 a section numbered 38.2-3407.19, relating to payments for certain services provided by optometrists and ophthalmologists.

[H 1444]

Approved

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 38.2-4214, 38.2-4319, and 38.2-4509 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 34 of Title 38.2 a section numbered 38.2-3407.19 as follows:

§ 38.2-3407.19. *Payment for services by optometrists and ophthalmologists.*

A. As used in this section, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Covered materials" means lenses, devices containing lenses, prisms, lens treatments and coatings, contact lenses, and devices to correct, relieve, or treat defects or abnormal conditions of the human eye and its adnexa for which benefits under a policy, contract, or evidence of coverage are payable by a vision care plan carrier, including materials paid by the insureds, subscribers, or enrollees because the annual or periodic payment maximum established by the vision care plan has been met.

"Covered services" means the health care services for which benefits under a policy, contract, or evidence of coverage are payable by a vision care plan carrier, including services paid by the insureds, subscribers, or enrollees because the annual or periodic payment maximum established by the vision care plan has been met.

"Enrollee" means any person entitled to health care services under a vision care plan.

"Optometric services plan" has the same meaning ascribed thereto in § 38.2-4501.

"Participating provider agreement" means a contract or agreement between an optometrist or ophthalmologist and a vision care plan carrier in which the optometrist or ophthalmologist has agreed to provide vision-related health care services to enrollees and to hold those enrollees harmless from payment with an expectation of receiving payment, other than copayments or deductibles, directly or indirectly from a vision care plan.

"Vision care plan" means (i) an individual or group accident and sickness insurance policy providing hospital, medical, and surgical or major medical coverage on an expense-incurred basis; (ii) an individual or group accident and sickness subscription contract; (iii) an optometric services plan; (iv) a health care plan provided by a health maintenance organization; or (v) an integrated or stand-alone vision benefit plan or a vision care insurance policy or contract that provides vision benefits to an enrollee pertaining to the provision of covered services or covered materials, under which policy, contract, or plan an enrollee is eligible to receive a benefit for covered services or covered materials.

"Vision care plan carrier" means (i) an insurer proposing to issue individual or group accident and sickness insurance policies providing hospital, medical, and surgical or major medical coverage on an expense-incurred basis; (ii) a nonstock corporation providing individual or group accident and sickness subscription contracts; (iii) a nonstock corporation offering an optometric services plan; (iv) a health maintenance organization providing a health care plan; and (v) an entity that creates, promotes, sells, provides, advertises, or administers (a) an integrated or stand-alone vision benefit plan or (b) a vision care insurance policy or contract that provides vision benefits to an enrollee pertaining to the provision of covered services or covered materials.

B. No participating provider agreement shall establish the fee or rate that the optometrist or ophthalmologist is required to accept for the provision of health care materials or services, or require that an optometrist or ophthalmologist accept the reimbursement paid as payment in full, unless the health care materials and services are covered materials or covered services under the applicable vision care plan.

C. Reimbursement paid by the vision care plan carrier for covered services and covered materials shall be reasonable and shall not provide nominal reimbursement in order to claim that services and materials are covered services or covered materials under the applicable vision care plan. For the purposes of this subsection, "reasonable" means the negotiated fee or rate that is set forth in the participating provider agreement and is acceptable to the provider.

D. No vision care plan shall require an optometrist or ophthalmologist to use a particular optical laboratory, manufacturer of eyeglass frames or contact lenses, or third-party supplier as a condition of

57 *participation in a vision care plan.*

58 *E. Any changes to a participating provider agreement proposed by the vision care plan carrier shall*
59 *be submitted in writing to the optometrist or ophthalmologist at least 30 days prior to the effective date*
60 *of such proposed changes.*

61 *F. This section shall apply with respect to any participating provider agreement that is entered into,*
62 *amended, extended, or renewed on or after July 1, 2015.*

63 *G. The Commission shall have no jurisdiction to adjudicate individual controversies arising out of*
64 *this section.*

65 *H. The provisions of subsections B through G, as related to covered materials only, shall be*
66 *applicable to licensed opticians practicing in the Commonwealth.*

67 **§ 38.2-4214. Application of certain provisions of law.**

68 No provision of this title except this chapter and, insofar as they are not inconsistent with this
69 chapter, §§ 38.2-200, 38.2-203, 38.2-209 through 38.2-213, 38.2-218 through 38.2-225, 38.2-230,
70 38.2-232, 38.2-305, 38.2-316, 38.2-316.1, 38.2-322, 38.2-326, 38.2-400, 38.2-402 through 38.2-413,
71 38.2-500 through 38.2-515, 38.2-600 through 38.2-620, 38.2-700 through 38.2-705, 38.2-900 through
72 38.2-904, 38.2-1017, 38.2-1018, 38.2-1038, 38.2-1040 through 38.2-1044, Articles 1 (§ 38.2-1300 et
73 seq.) and 2 (§ 38.2-1306.2 et seq.) of Chapter 13, §§ 38.2-1312, 38.2-1314, 38.2-1315.1, 38.2-1317
74 through 38.2-1328, 38.2-1334, 38.2-1340, 38.2-1400 through 38.2-1444, 38.2-1800 through 38.2-1836,
75 38.2-3400, 38.2-3401, 38.2-3404, 38.2-3405, 38.2-3405.1, 38.2-3406.1, 38.2-3406.2, 38.2-3407.1 through
76 38.2-3407.6:1, 38.2-3407.9 through ~~38.2-3407.18~~ 38.2-3407.19, 38.2-3409, 38.2-3411 through
77 38.2-3419.1, 38.2-3430.1 through 38.2-3454, 38.2-3501, 38.2-3502, subdivision 13 of § 38.2-3503,
78 subdivision 8 of § 38.2-3504, §§ 38.2-3514.1, 38.2-3514.2, §§ 38.2-3516 through 38.2-3520 as they
79 apply to Medicare supplement policies, §§ 38.2-3522.1 through 38.2-3523.4, 38.2-3525, 38.2-3540.1,
80 38.2-3541 through 38.2-3542, 38.2-3543.2, Article 5 (§ 38.2-3551 et seq.) of Chapter 35, Chapter 35.1
81 (§ 38.2-3556 et seq.), §§ 38.2-3600 through 38.2-3607, Chapter 52 (§ 38.2-5200 et seq.), Chapter 55
82 (§ 38.2-5500 et seq.), and Chapter 58 (§ 38.2-5800 et seq.) of this title shall apply to the operation of a
83 plan.

84 **§ 38.2-4319. Statutory construction and relationship to other laws.**

85 A. No provisions of this title except this chapter and, insofar as they are not inconsistent with this
86 chapter, §§ 38.2-100, 38.2-136, 38.2-200, 38.2-203, 38.2-209 through 38.2-213, 38.2-216, 38.2-218
87 through 38.2-225, 38.2-229, 38.2-232, 38.2-305, 38.2-316, 38.2-316.1, 38.2-322, 38.2-326, 38.2-400,
88 38.2-402 through 38.2-413, 38.2-500 through 38.2-515, 38.2-600 through 38.2-620, Chapter 9
89 (§ 38.2-900 et seq.), §§ 38.2-1016.1 through 38.2-1023, 38.2-1057, 38.2-1306.1, Article 2 (§ 38.2-1306.2
90 et seq.), § 38.2-1315.1, Articles 3.1 (§ 38.2-1316.1 et seq.), 4 (§ 38.2-1317 et seq.), 5 (§ 38.2-1322 et
91 seq.), and 5.1 (§ 38.2-1334.3 et seq.) of Chapter 13, Articles 1 (§ 38.2-1400 et seq.) and 2 (§ 38.2-1412
92 et seq.) of Chapter 14, §§ 38.2-1800 through 38.2-1836, 38.2-3401, 38.2-3405, 38.2-3405.1, 38.2-3406.1,
93 38.2-3407.2 through 38.2-3407.6:1, 38.2-3407.9 through ~~38.2-3407.18~~ 38.2-3407.19, 38.2-3411,
94 38.2-3411.2, 38.2-3411.3, 38.2-3411.4, 38.2-3412.1:01, 38.2-3414.1, 38.2-3418.1 through 38.2-3418.17,
95 38.2-3419.1, 38.2-3430.1 through 38.2-3454, 38.2-3500, subdivision 13 of § 38.2-3503, subdivision 8 of
96 § 38.2-3504, §§ 38.2-3514.1, 38.2-3514.2, 38.2-3522.1 through 38.2-3523.4, 38.2-3525, 38.2-3540.1,
97 38.2-3540.2, 38.2-3541.2, 38.2-3542, 38.2-3543.2, Article 5 (§ 38.2-3551 et seq.) of Chapter 35, Chapter
98 35.1 (§ 38.2-3556 et seq.), Chapter 52 (§ 38.2-5200 et seq.), Chapter 55 (§ 38.2-5500 et seq.), and
99 Chapter 58 (§ 38.2-5800 et seq.) shall be applicable to any health maintenance organization granted a
100 license under this chapter. This chapter shall not apply to an insurer or health services plan licensed and
101 regulated in conformance with the insurance laws or Chapter 42 (§ 38.2-4200 et seq.) except with
102 respect to the activities of its health maintenance organization.

103 B. For plans administered by the Department of Medical Assistance Services that provide benefits
104 pursuant to Title XIX or Title XXI of the Social Security Act, as amended, no provisions of this title
105 except this chapter and, insofar as they are not inconsistent with this chapter, §§ 38.2-100, 38.2-136,
106 38.2-200, 38.2-203, 38.2-209 through 38.2-213, 38.2-216, 38.2-218 through 38.2-225, 38.2-229,
107 38.2-232, 38.2-322, 38.2-400, 38.2-402 through 38.2-413, 38.2-500 through 38.2-515, 38.2-600 through
108 38.2-620, Chapter 9 (§ 38.2-900 et seq.), §§ 38.2-1016.1 through 38.2-1023, 38.2-1057, 38.2-1306.1,
109 Article 2 (§ 38.2-1306.2 et seq.), § 38.2-1315.1, Articles 3.1 (§ 38.2-1316.1 et seq.), 4 (§ 38.2-1317 et
110 seq.), 5 (§ 38.2-1322 et seq.), and 5.1 (§ 38.2-1334.3 et seq.) of Chapter 13, Articles 1 (§ 38.2-1400 et
111 seq.) and 2 (§ 38.2-1412 et seq.) of Chapter 14, §§ 38.2-3401, 38.2-3405, 38.2-3407.2 through
112 38.2-3407.5, 38.2-3407.6, 38.2-3407.6:1, 38.2-3407.9, 38.2-3407.9:01, and 38.2-3407.9:02, subdivisions
113 F 1, F 2, and F 3 of § 38.2-3407.10, §§ 38.2-3407.11, 38.2-3407.11:3, 38.2-3407.13, 38.2-3407.13:1,
114 38.2-3407.14, 38.2-3411.2, 38.2-3418.1, 38.2-3418.2, 38.2-3419.1, 38.2-3430.1 through 38.2-3437,
115 38.2-3500, subdivision 13 of § 38.2-3503, subdivision 8 of § 38.2-3504, §§ 38.2-3514.1, 38.2-3514.2,
116 38.2-3522.1 through 38.2-3523.4, 38.2-3525, 38.2-3540.1, 38.2-3540.2, 38.2-3541.2, 38.2-3542,
117 38.2-3543.2, Chapter 52 (§ 38.2-5200 et seq.), Chapter 55 (§ 38.2-5500 et seq.), and Chapter 58

118 (§ 38.2-5800 et seq.) shall be applicable to any health maintenance organization granted a license under
119 this chapter. This chapter shall not apply to an insurer or health services plan licensed and regulated in
120 conformance with the insurance laws or Chapter 42 (§ 38.2-4200 et seq.) except with respect to the
121 activities of its health maintenance organization.

122 C. Solicitation of enrollees by a licensed health maintenance organization or by its representatives
123 shall not be construed to violate any provisions of law relating to solicitation or advertising by health
124 professionals.

125 D. A licensed health maintenance organization shall not be deemed to be engaged in the unlawful
126 practice of medicine. All health care providers associated with a health maintenance organization shall
127 be subject to all provisions of law.

128 E. Notwithstanding the definition of an eligible employee as set forth in § 38.2-3431, a health
129 maintenance organization providing health care plans pursuant to § 38.2-3431 shall not be required to
130 offer coverage to or accept applications from an employee who does not reside within the health
131 maintenance organization's service area.

132 F. For purposes of applying this section, "insurer" when used in a section cited in subsections A and
133 B shall be construed to mean and include "health maintenance organizations" unless the section cited
134 clearly applies to health maintenance organizations without such construction.

135 **§ 38.2-4509. Application of certain laws.**

136 A. No provision of this title except this chapter and, insofar as they are not inconsistent with this
137 chapter, §§ 38.2-200, 38.2-203, 38.2-209 through 38.2-213, 38.2-218 through 38.2-225, 38.2-229,
138 38.2-316, 38.2-326, 38.2-400, 38.2-402 through 38.2-413, 38.2-500 through 38.2-515, 38.2-600 through
139 38.2-620, 38.2-900 through 38.2-904, 38.2-1038, 38.2-1040 through 38.2-1044, Articles 1 (§ 38.2-1300
140 et seq.) and 2 (§ 38.2-1306.2 et seq.) of Chapter 13, §§ 38.2-1312, 38.2-1314, 38.2-1315.1, Articles 4
141 (§ 38.2-1317 et seq.), 5 (§ 38.2-1322 et seq.), and 6 (§ 38.2-1335 et seq.) of Chapter 13, §§ 38.2-1400
142 through 38.2-1444, 38.2-1800 through 38.2-1836, 38.2-3401, 38.2-3404, 38.2-3405, 38.2-3407.1,
143 38.2-3407.4, 38.2-3407.10, 38.2-3407.13, 38.2-3407.14, 38.2-3407.15, 38.2-3407.17, 38.2-3407.19,
144 38.2-3415, 38.2-3541, Article 5 (§ 38.2-3551 et seq.) of Chapter 35, §§ 38.2-3600 through 38.2-3603,
145 Chapter 55 (§ 38.2-5500 et seq.), and Chapter 58 (§ 38.2-5800 et seq.) shall apply to the operation of a
146 plan.

147 B. The provisions of subsection A of § 38.2-322 shall apply to an optometric services plan. The
148 provisions of subsection C of § 38.2-322 shall apply to a dental services plan.

149 C. The provisions of Article 1.2 (§ 32.1-137.7 et seq.) of Chapter 5 of Title 32.1 shall not apply to
150 either an optometric or dental services plan.

151 D. The provisions of § 38.2-3407.1 shall apply to claim payments made on or after January 1, 2014.
152 No optometric or dental services plan shall be required to pay interest computed under § 38.2-3407.1 if
153 the total interest is less than \$5.

154 **2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective January 1, 2016.**