

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 22.1-253.13:3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Standards of Learning*  
3 *Assessments; revisions.*

4 [H 1419]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**7 **1. That § 22.1-253.13:3 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**8 **§ 22.1-253.13:3. Standard 3. Accreditation, other standards, assessments, and releases from state**  
9 **regulations.**

10 A. The Board of Education shall promulgate regulations establishing standards for accreditation  
11 pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), which shall include, but not be limited  
12 to, student outcome measures, requirements and guidelines for instructional programs and for the  
13 integration of educational technology into such instructional programs, administrative and instructional  
14 staffing levels and positions, including staff positions for supporting educational technology, student  
15 services, auxiliary education programs such as library and media services, course and credit requirements  
16 for graduation from high school, community relations, and the philosophy, goals, and objectives of  
17 public education in Virginia.

18 The Board of Education shall promulgate regulations establishing standards for accreditation of  
19 public virtual schools under the authority of the local school board that enroll students full time.

20 The Board shall review annually the accreditation status of all schools in the Commonwealth.

21 Each local school board shall maintain schools that are fully accredited pursuant to the standards for  
22 accreditation as prescribed by the Board of Education. Each local school board shall review the  
23 accreditation status of all schools in the local school division annually in public session. Within the time  
24 specified by the Board of Education, each school board shall submit corrective action plans for any  
25 schools within its school division that have been designated as not meeting the standards as approved by  
26 the Board.

27 When the Board of Education has obtained evidence through the school academic review process that  
28 the failure of schools within a division to achieve full accreditation status is related to division level  
29 failure to implement the Standards of Quality, the Board may require a division level academic review.  
30 After the conduct of such review and within the time specified by the Board of Education, each school  
31 board shall submit for approval by the Board a corrective action plan, consistent with criteria established  
32 by the Board and setting forth specific actions and a schedule designed to ensure that schools within its  
33 school division achieve full accreditation status. Such corrective action plans shall be part of the relevant  
34 school division's comprehensive plan pursuant to § 22.1-253.13:6.

35 With such funds as are appropriated or otherwise received for this purpose, the Board shall adopt and  
36 implement an academic review process, to be conducted by the Department of Education, to assist  
37 schools that are accredited with warning. The Department shall forward a report of each academic  
38 review to the relevant local school board, and such school board shall report the results of such  
39 academic review and the required annual progress reports in public session. The local school board shall  
40 implement any actions identified through the academic review and utilize them for improvement  
41 planning.

42 B. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall develop and the Board of Education shall approve  
43 criteria for determining and recognizing educational performance in the Commonwealth's public school  
44 divisions and schools. Such criteria, when approved, shall become an integral part of the accreditation  
45 process and shall include student outcome measurements. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall  
46 annually identify to the Board those school divisions and schools that exceed or do not meet the  
47 approved criteria. Such identification shall include an analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of public  
48 education programs in the various school divisions in Virginia and recommendations to the General  
49 Assembly for further enhancing student learning uniformly across the Commonwealth. In recognizing  
50 educational performance in the school divisions, the Board shall include consideration of special school  
51 division accomplishments, such as numbers of dual enrollments and students in Advanced Placement and  
52 International Baccalaureate courses, and participation in academic year Governor's Schools.

53 The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall assist local school boards in the implementation of  
54 action plans for increasing educational performance in those school divisions and schools that are  
55 identified as not meeting the approved criteria. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall monitor  
56 the implementation of and report to the Board of Education on the effectiveness of the corrective actions

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HB1419ER

taken to improve the educational performance in such school divisions and schools.

C. With such funds as are available for this purpose, the Board of Education shall prescribe assessment methods to determine the level of achievement of the Standards of Learning objectives by all students. Such assessments shall evaluate knowledge, application of knowledge, critical thinking, and skills related to the Standards of Learning being assessed. The Board shall (i) in consultation with the chairpersons of the eight regional superintendents' study groups, establish a timetable for administering the Standards of Learning assessments to ensure genuine end-of-course and end-of-grade testing and (ii) with the assistance of independent testing experts, conduct a regular analysis and validation process for these assessments.

The Board shall also provide the option of industry certification and state licensure examinations as a student-selected verified credit.

The Board of Education shall make publicly available such assessments in a timely manner and as soon as practicable following the administration of such tests, so long as the release of such assessments does not compromise test security or deplete the bank of assessment questions necessary to construct subsequent tests, or limit the ability to test students on demand and provide immediate results in the web-based assessment system.

The Board shall include in the student outcome measures that are required by the Standards for Accreditation end-of-course or end-of-grade assessments for various grade levels and classes, including the completion of the alternative assessments implemented by each local school board, in accordance with the Standards of Learning. These assessments shall include end-of-course or end-of-grade tests for English, mathematics, science, and history and social science.

The Standards of Learning assessments administered to students in grades three through eight shall not exceed (a) reading and mathematics in grades three and four; (b) reading, mathematics, and science in grade five; (c) reading and mathematics in grades six and seven; (d) reading, writing, mathematics, and science in grade eight; and (e) Virginia Studies and Civics and Economics once each at the grade levels deemed appropriate by each local school board.

Each school board shall annually certify that it has provided instruction and administered an alternative assessment, consistent with Board guidelines, to students in grades three through eight in each Standards of Learning subject area in which a Standards of Learning assessment was not administered during the school year. Such guidelines shall (1) incorporate options for age-appropriate, authentic performance assessments and portfolios with rubrics and other methodologies designed to ensure that students are making adequate academic progress in the subject area and that the Standards of Learning content is being taught; (2) permit and encourage integrated assessments that include multiple subject areas; and (3) emphasize collaboration between teachers to administer and substantiate the assessments and the professional development of teachers to enable them to make the best use of alternative assessments.

Local school divisions shall provide targeted mathematics remediation and intervention to students in grades six through eight who show computational deficiencies as demonstrated by their individual performance on any diagnostic test or grade-level Standards of Learning mathematics test that measures non-calculator computational skills.

In addition, to assess the educational progress of students, the Board of Education shall (A) develop appropriate assessments, which may include criterion-referenced tests and other assessment instruments that may be used by classroom teachers; (B) select appropriate industry certification and state licensure examinations; and (C) prescribe and provide measures, which may include nationally normed tests to be used to identify students who score in the bottom quartile at selected grade levels. An annual justification that includes evidence that the student meets the participation criteria defined by the Virginia Department of Education shall be provided for each student considered for the Virginia Grade Level Alternative. Each Individual Education Program team shall review such justification and make the final determination as to whether or not the Virginia Grade Level Alternative is appropriate for the student. The superintendent and the school board chairman shall certify to the Board of Education, as a part of certifying compliance with the Standards of Quality, that there is a justification in the Individual Education Program for every student who takes the Virginia Grade Level Alternative. Compliance with this requirement shall be monitored as a part of the special education monitoring process conducted by the Department of Education. The Board shall report to the Governor and General Assembly in its annual reports pursuant to § 22.1-18 any school division that is not in compliance with this requirement.

The Standards of Learning requirements, including all related assessments, shall be waived for any student awarded a scholarship under the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Program, pursuant to § 30-231.2, who is enrolled in a preparation program for a high school equivalency examination approved by the Board of Education or in an adult basic education program or an adult secondary education program to obtain the high school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate.

*The Department of Education shall develop processes for informing school divisions of changes in*

118 *the Standards of Learning.*

119 The Board of Education may adopt special provisions related to the administration and use of any  
120 Standards of Learning test or tests in a content area as applied to accreditation ratings for any period  
121 during which the Standards of Learning content or assessments in that area are being revised and phased  
122 in. Prior to statewide administration of such tests, the Board of Education shall provide notice to local  
123 school boards regarding such special provisions.

124 D. The Board of Education may pursue all available civil remedies pursuant to § 22.1-19.1 or  
125 administrative action pursuant to § 22.1-292.1 for breaches in test security and unauthorized alteration of  
126 test materials or test results.

127 The Board may initiate or cause to be initiated a review or investigation of any alleged breach in  
128 security, unauthorized alteration, or improper administration of tests, including the exclusion of students  
129 from testing who are required to be assessed, by local school board employees responsible for the  
130 distribution or administration of the tests.

131 Records and other information furnished to or prepared by the Board during the conduct of a review  
132 or investigation may be withheld pursuant to subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.3. However, this section shall  
133 not prohibit the disclosure of records to (i) a local school board or division superintendent for the  
134 purpose of permitting such board or superintendent to consider or to take personnel action with regard to  
135 an employee or (ii) any requester, after the conclusion of a review or investigation, in a form that (a)  
136 does not reveal the identity of any person making a complaint or supplying information to the Board on  
137 a confidential basis and (b) does not compromise the security of any test mandated by the Board. Any  
138 local school board or division superintendent receiving such records or other information shall, upon  
139 taking personnel action against a relevant employee, place copies of such records or information relating  
140 to the specific employee in such person's personnel file.

141 Notwithstanding any other provision of state law, no test or examination authorized by this section,  
142 including the Standards of Learning assessments, shall be released or required to be released as  
143 minimum competency tests, if, in the judgment of the Board, such release would breach the security of  
144 such test or examination or deplete the bank of questions necessary to construct future secure tests.

145 E. With such funds as may be appropriated, the Board of Education may provide, through an  
146 agreement with vendors having the technical capacity and expertise to provide computerized tests and  
147 assessments, and test construction, analysis, and security, for (i) web-based computerized tests and  
148 assessments, including computer-adaptive Standards of Learning assessments, for the evaluation of  
149 student progress during and after remediation and (ii) the development of a remediation item bank  
150 directly related to the Standards of Learning.

151 F. To assess the educational progress of students as individuals and as groups, each local school  
152 board shall require the use of Standards of Learning assessments, alternative assessments, and other  
153 relevant data, such as industry certification and state licensure examinations, to evaluate student progress  
154 and to determine educational performance. Each local school shall require the administration of  
155 appropriate assessments to students, which may include criterion-referenced tests and teacher-made tests  
156 and shall include the Standards of Learning assessments, the local school board's alternative assessments,  
157 and the National Assessment of Educational Progress state-by-state assessment. Each school board shall  
158 analyze and report annually, in compliance with any criteria that may be established by the Board of  
159 Education, the results from the Stanford Achievement Test Series, Ninth Edition (Stanford Nine)  
160 assessment, if administered, industry certification examinations, and the Standards of Learning  
161 Assessments to the public.

162 The Board of Education shall not require administration of the Stanford Achievement Test Series,  
163 Ninth Edition (Stanford Nine) assessment, except as may be selected to facilitate compliance with the  
164 requirements for home instruction pursuant to § 22.1-254.1.

165 The Board shall include requirements for the reporting of the Standards of Learning assessment  
166 scores and averages for each year as part of the Board's requirements relating to the School Performance  
167 Report Card. Such scores shall be disaggregated for each school by student subgroups on the Virginia  
168 assessment program as appropriate and shall be reported to the public within three months of their  
169 receipt. These reports (i) shall be posted on the portion of the Department of Education's website  
170 relating to the School Performance Report Card, in a format and in a manner that allows year-to-year  
171 comparisons, and (ii) may include the National Assessment of Educational Progress state-by-state  
172 assessment.

173 G. Each local school division superintendent shall regularly review the division's submission of data  
174 and reports required by state and federal law and regulations to ensure that all information is accurate  
175 and submitted in a timely fashion. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall provide a list of the  
176 required reports and data to division superintendents annually. The status of compliance with this  
177 requirement shall be included in the Board of Education's annual report to the Governor and the General  
178 Assembly as required by § 22.1-18.

179 H. Any school board may request the Board of Education for release from state regulations or, on  
180 behalf of one or more of its schools, for approval of an Individual School Accreditation Plan for the  
181 evaluation of the performance of one or more of its schools as authorized for certain other schools by  
182 the Standards of Accreditation pursuant to 8 VAC 20-131-280 C of the Virginia Administrative Code.  
183 Waivers of regulatory requirements may be granted by the Board of Education based on submission of a  
184 request from the division superintendent and chairman of the local school board. The Board of  
185 Education may grant, for a period up to five years, a waiver of regulatory requirements that are not (i)  
186 mandated by state or federal law or (ii) designed to promote health or safety. The school board shall  
187 provide in its waiver request a description of how the releases from state regulations are designed to  
188 increase the quality of instruction and improve the achievement of students in the affected school or  
189 schools. The Department of Education shall provide (a) guidance to any local school division that  
190 requests releases from state regulations and (b) information about opportunities to form partnerships with  
191 other agencies or entities to any local school division in which the school or schools granted releases  
192 from state regulations have demonstrated improvement in the quality of instruction and the achievement  
193 of students.

194 The Board of Education may also grant local school boards waivers of specific requirements in  
195 § 22.1-253.13:2, based on submission of a request from the division superintendent and chairman of the  
196 local school board, permitting the local school board to assign instructional personnel to the schools with  
197 the greatest needs, so long as the school division employs a sufficient number of personnel divisionwide  
198 to meet the total number required by § 22.1-253.13:2 and all pupil/teacher ratios and class size  
199 maximums set forth in subsection C of § 22.1-253.13:2 are met. The school board shall provide in its  
200 request a description of how the waivers from specific Standards of Quality staffing standards are  
201 designed to increase the quality of instruction and improve the achievement of students in the affected  
202 school or schools. The waivers may be renewed in up to five-year increments, or revoked, based on  
203 student achievement results in the affected school or schools.