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HOUSE BILL NO. 791
FLOOR AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
 (Proposed by Senator Petersen
 on February 21, 2014)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate LeMunyon)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 16.1-106, 55-79.80:2, and 55-513 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Condominium and Property Owners' Association Acts; rule enforcement.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 16.1-106, 55-79.80:2, and 55-513 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 16.1-106. Appeals from courts not of record in civil cases.

From any order entered or judgment rendered in a court not of record in a civil case in which the matter in controversy is of greater value than \$50, exclusive of interest, any attorney fees contracted for in the instrument, and costs, or when the case involves the constitutionality or validity of a statute of the Commonwealth, or of an ordinance or bylaw of a municipal corporation, or of the enforcement of rights and privileges conferred by the Virginia Freedom of Information Act (§ 2.2-3700 et seq.), or of a protective order pursuant to § 19.2-152.10, *or of an action filed by a condominium unit owners' association or unit owner pursuant to § 55-79.80:2, or of an action filed by a property owners' association or lot owner pursuant to § 55-513*, there shall be an appeal of right, if taken within 10 days after such order or judgment, to a court of record. Such appeal shall be to a court of record having jurisdiction within the territory of the court from which the appeal is taken and shall be heard de novo.

The court from which an appeal is sought may refuse to suspend the execution of a judgment that refuses, grants, modifies, or dissolves an injunction in a case brought pursuant to § 2.2-3713 of the Virginia Freedom of Information Act. A protective order issued pursuant to § 19.2-152.10, including a protective order required by § 18.2-60.4, shall remain in effect upon petition for or the pendency of an appeal or writ of error unless ordered suspended by the judge of a circuit court or so directed in a writ of supersedeas by the Court of Appeals or the Supreme Court.

§ 55-79.80:2. Suspension of services for failure to pay assessments; corrective action; assessment of charges for violations; notice; hearing; adoption and enforcement of rules.

A. *Except as otherwise provided in this chapter or where expressly reserved by the condominium instruments to the unit owners, the executive organ shall have the power to establish, adopt, and enforce rules and regulations with respect to use of the common elements and such other areas of responsibility assigned to the unit owners' association by the condominium instruments. Rules and regulations may be adopted by resolution and shall be reasonably published or distributed throughout the condominium. A majority of votes cast, in person or by proxy, at a meeting convened in accordance with the provisions of the condominium instruments and called for that purpose shall repeal or amend any rule or regulation adopted by the executive organ. Rules and regulations and the rights of a unit owner may be enforced by any method normally available to the owner of private property in Virginia, including, but not limited to, application for injunctive relief or actual damages, during which the court may award to the prevailing party court costs and reasonable attorney fees.*

B. The unit owners' association shall *also* have the power, to the extent the condominium instruments or ~~duly adopted rules~~ *duly adopted pursuant thereto* and regulations expressly so provide, or as provided in this section, to establish and adopt rule and regulation enforcement procedures, which procedures shall be limited to the power to (i) suspend a unit owner's right to use facilities or services, including utility services, provided directly through the unit owners' association for nonpayment of assessments which are more than 60 days past due, to the extent that access to the unit through the common elements is not precluded and provided that such suspension shall not endanger the health, safety, or property of any unit owner, tenant, or occupant ~~and~~; (ii) assess charges against any unit owner for any violation of the condominium instruments or of the rules or regulations promulgated pursuant thereto arising from the use of the common elements for which such unit owner or his family members, tenants, guests or other invitees are responsible; and (iii) file or defend legal action in general district or circuit court to seek an order to require that any violation of the condominium instruments or duly adopted rules and regulations be corrected.

The powers authorized in this section or by the condominium instruments shall be exercised by the unit owners' association in good faith and not exercised frivolously, vexatiously, or primarily for purposes of harassment of the unit owner.

~~B. C.~~ Before any such suspension or charges may be imposed action authorized in subsection B is taken, the unit owner shall be given a reasonable opportunity to correct the alleged violation after written notice of the alleged violation to the unit owner at the address required for notices of meetings

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60 pursuant to § 55-79.75. If the violation remains uncorrected, the unit owner shall be given further notice
 61 and an opportunity to be heard and to be represented by counsel before the executive organ or such
 62 other tribunal as the condominium instruments or rules duly adopted pursuant thereto specify.

63 Notice of such hearing, including the ~~charges or other sanctions~~ actions that may be imposed taken
 64 by the unit owners' association in accordance with this section, shall, at least 14 days in advance
 65 thereof, be hand delivered or mailed by registered or certified United States mail, return receipt
 66 requested, to such unit owner at the address ~~or addresses~~ required for notices of meetings pursuant to
 67 § 55-79.75. Within seven days of the hearing, the hearing result shall be hand delivered or mailed by
 68 registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to such unit owner at the address required for
 69 notices of meetings pursuant to § 55-79.75.

70 D. The amount of any charges so assessed shall not exceed \$50 for a single offense, or \$10 per diem
 71 for any offense of a continuing nature, and shall be treated as an assessment against such unit owner's
 72 condominium unit for the purpose of § 55-79.84. However, the total charges for any offense of a
 73 continuing nature shall not be assessed for a period exceeding 90 days.

74 E. After the date a lawsuit is filed in the general district or circuit court by (i) the unit owners'
 75 association, by and through its counsel to collect the charges, obtain injunctive relief and correct the
 76 violation or (ii) the unit owner challenging any such charges, no additional charges shall accrue.

77 If the court rules in favor of the unit owners' association, it shall be entitled to collect such charges
 78 from the date the action was filed as well as all other charges assessed pursuant to this section against
 79 the unit owner prior to the action. In addition, if the court finds that the violation remains uncorrected,
 80 the court may order the unit owner to abate or remedy the violation.

81 In any suit filed in general district court pursuant to this section, the court may enter default
 82 judgment against the unit owner on the unit owners' association's sworn affidavit.

83 ~~C. F.~~ This section shall not be construed to prohibit the grant, by the condominium instruments, of
 84 other powers and responsibilities to the unit owners' association or its executive organ.

85 **§ 55-513. Adoption and enforcement of rules.**

86 A. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter *or where expressly reserved by the declaration to the*
 87 *members*, the board of directors shall have the power to establish, adopt, and enforce rules and
 88 regulations with respect to use of the common areas and ~~with respect to~~ such other areas of
 89 responsibility assigned to the association by the declaration, ~~except where expressly reserved by the~~
 90 ~~declaration to the members~~. Rules and regulations may be adopted by resolution and shall be reasonably
 91 published or distributed throughout the development. A majority of votes cast, in person or by proxy, at
 92 a meeting convened in accordance with the provisions of the association's bylaws and called for that
 93 purpose, shall repeal or amend any rule or regulation adopted by the board of directors. Rules and
 94 regulations *and the rights of a lot owner* may be enforced by any method normally available to the
 95 owner of private property in Virginia, including, but not limited to, application for injunctive relief or
 96 *actual damages*, during which the court may award to the ~~association prevailing party~~ court costs and
 97 reasonable attorney fees.

98 B. The board of directors shall also have the power, to the extent the declaration or *duly adopted*
 99 *rules and regulations duly adopted pursuant thereto* expressly so provide, *or as provided in this section,*
 100 *to establish and adopt rule and regulation enforcement procedures, which procedures shall be limited to*
 101 *the power* to (i) suspend a member's right to use facilities or services, including utility services, provided
 102 directly through the association for nonpayment of assessments which are more than 60 days past due,
 103 to the extent that access to the lot through the common areas is not precluded and provided that such
 104 suspension shall not endanger the health, safety, or property of any owner, tenant, or occupant ~~and~~; (ii)
 105 assess charges against any member for any violation of the declaration or rules and regulations *arising*
 106 *from the use of the common areas* for which the member or his family members, tenants, guests, or
 107 other invitees are responsible; *and (iii) file or defend legal action in general district or circuit court to*
 108 *seek an order to require that any violation of the declaration or duly adopted rules and regulations be*
 109 *corrected.*

110 *The powers authorized in this section or by the declaration shall be exercised by the association in*
 111 *good faith and not exercised frivolously, vexatiously, or primarily for purposes of harassment of the*
 112 *member.*

113 C. Before any such ~~charges or suspension~~ may be imposed *action authorized in subsection B is*
 114 *taken*, the member shall be given a reasonable opportunity to correct the alleged violation after written
 115 *notice of the alleged violation to the member at the address required for notices of meetings pursuant to*
 116 *§ 55-510. If the violation remains uncorrected, the member shall be given further notice and an*
 117 *opportunity to be heard and to be represented by counsel before the board of directors or other tribunal*
 118 *specified in the documents.*

119 Notice of a hearing, including the ~~charges or other sanctions~~ actions that may be imposed taken by
 120 the association in accordance with this section, shall be hand delivered or mailed by registered or
 121 certified mail, return receipt requested, to the member at the address of record with the association at

122 least 14 days prior to the hearing. Within seven days of the hearing, the hearing result shall be hand
123 delivered or mailed by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the member at the address
124 of record with the association.

125 *D.* The amount of any charges so assessed shall not be limited to the expense or damage to the
126 association caused by the violation, but shall not exceed \$50 for a single offense or \$10 per day for any
127 offense of a continuing nature and shall be treated as an assessment against the member's lot for the
128 purposes of § 55-516. However, the total charges for any offense of a continuing nature shall not be
129 assessed for a period exceeding 90 days.

130 *E.* After the date a lawsuit is filed in the general district or circuit court by (i) the association, by
131 and through its counsel, to collect the charges, obtain injunctive relief and correct the violation or (ii)
132 the lot owner challenging any such charges, no additional charges shall accrue. If the court rules in
133 favor of the association, it shall be entitled to collect such charges from the date the action was filed as
134 well as all other charges assessed pursuant to this section against the lot owner prior to the action. In
135 addition, if the court finds that the violation remains uncorrected, the court may order the unit owner to
136 abate or remedy the violation.

137 In any suit filed in general district court pursuant to this section, the court may enter default
138 judgment against the lot owner on the association's sworn affidavit.

139 *F.* *This section shall not be construed to prohibit the grant, by the declaration, of other powers and*
140 *responsibilities to the association or its board of directors.*