

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 33.1-56.3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to law-enforcement vehicles,*  
3 *firefighting trucks, ambulances, and rescue squad vehicles entering HOT lanes by crossing barriers.*

4 [S 1204]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**7 **1. That § 33.1-56.3 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**8 **§ 33.1-56.3. HOT lanes enforcement.**

9 Any person operating a motor vehicle on designated HOT lanes shall make arrangements with the  
10 HOT lanes operator for payment of the required toll prior to entering such HOT lanes. The driver of a  
11 vehicle who enters the HOT lanes in an unauthorized vehicle, in violation of the conditions for use of  
12 such HOT lanes established pursuant to § 33.1-56.2, without payment of the required toll, or without  
13 having made arrangements with the HOT lanes operator for payment of the required toll, shall have  
14 committed a violation of this section, which may be enforced in the following manner:

15 A. On a form prescribed by the Supreme Court, a summons for civil violation of this section may be  
16 executed by a law-enforcement officer, when such violation is observed by such officer. The form shall  
17 contain the option for the driver of the vehicle to prepay all penalties, unpaid toll, administrative fees,  
18 and costs.

19 B. 1. A HOT lanes operator shall install and operate, or cause to be installed or operated, a  
20 photo-enforcement system at locations where tolls are collected for the use of such HOT lanes.

21 2. A summons for civil violation of this section may be executed pursuant to this subsection, when  
22 such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a photo-enforcement system as defined in this  
23 article. A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed or authorized by the HOT lanes  
24 operator, or a facsimile of such a certificate, based on inspection of photographs, microphotographs,  
25 videotapes, or other recorded images produced by a photo-enforcement system, shall be prima facie  
26 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape, or other  
27 recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to  
28 adjudicate the liability for such violation under this subsection. Any vehicle rental or vehicle leasing  
29 company, if named in a summons, shall be released as a party to the action if it provides the HOT lanes  
30 operator a copy of the vehicle rental agreement or lease or an affidavit identifying the renter or lessee  
31 prior to the date of hearing set forth in the summons. Upon receipt of such rental agreement, lease, or  
32 affidavit, a summons shall be issued for the renter or lessee identified therein. Release of this  
33 information shall not be deemed a violation of any provision of the Government Data Collection and  
34 Dissemination Practices Act (§ 2.2-3800 et seq.) or the Insurance Information and Privacy Protection Act  
35 (§ 38.2-600 et seq.).

36 3. On a form prescribed by the Supreme Court, a summons issued under this subsection may be  
37 executed pursuant to § 19.2-76.2. Such form shall contain the option for the driver or registered owner  
38 to prepay all penalties, unpaid toll, administrative fees, and costs. HOT lanes operator personnel or their  
39 agents mailing such summons shall be considered conservators of the peace for the sole and limited  
40 purpose of mailing such summons. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 19.2-76, a summons for a  
41 violation of this section may be executed by mailing by first-class mail a copy thereof to the address of  
42 the owner of the vehicle as shown on the records of the Department of Motor Vehicles or, if the  
43 registered owner has named and provided a valid address for the operator of the vehicle at the time of  
44 the violation in an affidavit executed pursuant to this subsection, such named operator of the vehicle. If  
45 the summoned person fails to appear on the date of return set out in the summons mailed pursuant to  
46 this section, the summons shall be executed in the manner set out in § 19.2-76.3.

47 4. The registered owner of such vehicle shall be given reasonable notice by way of a summons as  
48 provided in this subsection that his vehicle had been used in violation of this section, and such owner  
49 shall be given notice of the time and place of the hearing and notice of the civil penalty and costs for  
50 such offense.

51 Upon the filing of an affidavit with the court at least 14 days prior to the hearing date by the  
52 registered owner of the vehicle stating that he was not the driver of the vehicle on the date of the  
53 violation and providing the legal name and address of the driver of the vehicle at the time of the  
54 violation, a summons will also be issued to the alleged driver of the vehicle at the time of the offense.  
55 The affidavit shall constitute prima facie evidence that the person named in the affidavit was driving the  
56 vehicle at all the relevant times relating to the matter named in the affidavit.

If the registered owner of the vehicle produces a certified copy of a police report showing that the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time of the alleged offense and remained stolen at the time of the alleged offense, then the court shall dismiss the summons issued to the registered owner of the vehicle.

C. 1. The HOT lanes operator may impose and collect an administrative fee in addition to the unpaid toll so as to recover the expenses of collecting the unpaid toll, which administrative fee shall be reasonably related to the actual cost of collecting the unpaid toll and not exceed \$100 per violation. The operator of the vehicle shall pay the unpaid tolls and any administrative fee detailed in a notice or invoice issued by a HOT lanes operator. If paid within 30 days of notification, the administrative fee shall not exceed \$25.

2. Upon a finding by a court of competent jurisdiction that the driver of the vehicle observed by a law-enforcement officer under subsection A, or the vehicle described in the summons for civil violation issued pursuant to evidence obtained by a photo-enforcement system under subsection B was in violation of this section, the court shall impose a civil penalty upon the driver of such vehicle issued a summons under subsection A, or upon the driver or registered owner of such vehicle issued a summons under subsection B, payable to the HOT lanes operator as follows: for a first offense, \$50; for a second offense, \$250; for a third offense within a period of two years of the second offense, \$500; and for a fourth and subsequent offense within a period of three years of the second offense, \$1,000, together with, in each case, the unpaid toll, all accrued administrative fees imposed by the HOT lanes operator as authorized by this section, and applicable court costs. The court shall remand penalties, unpaid toll, and administrative fees assessed for violation of this section to the treasurer or director of finance of the county or city in which the violation occurred for payment to the HOT lanes operator for expenses associated with operation of the HOT lanes and payments against any bonds or other liens issued as a result of the construction of the HOT lanes. No person shall be subject to prosecution under both subsections A and B for actions arising out of the same transaction or occurrence.

3. Upon a finding by a court that a person has violated this section, in the event such person fails to pay the required penalties, fees, and costs, the court shall notify the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, who shall suspend all of the registration certificates and license plates issued for any motor vehicles registered solely in the name of such person and shall not issue any registration certificate or license plate for any other vehicle that such person seeks to register solely in his name until the court has notified the Commissioner that such penalties, fees, and costs have been paid. The HOT lanes operator and the Commissioner may enter into an agreement whereby the HOT lanes operator may reimburse the Department of Motor Vehicles for their reasonable costs to develop, implement, and maintain this enforcement mechanism, and that specifies that the Commissioner shall have an obligation to suspend such registration certificates so long as the HOT lanes operator makes the required reimbursements in a timely manner in accordance with the agreement.

4. Except as provided in subsections D and E, imposition of a civil penalty pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator of a motor vehicle under Title 46.2 and shall not be made part of the driving record of the person upon whom such civil penalty is imposed, nor shall it be used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

D. 1. The HOT lanes operator may restrict the usage of the HOT lanes to designated vehicle classifications pursuant to an interim or final comprehensive agreement executed pursuant to § 56-566 or 56-566.1. Notice of any such vehicle classification restrictions shall be provided through the placement of signs or other markers prior to and at all HOT lanes entrances.

2. Any person driving an unauthorized vehicle on the designated HOT lanes shall be guilty of a traffic infraction, which shall not be a moving violation, and shall be punishable as follows: for a first offense, by a fine of \$125; for a second offense within a period of five years from a first offense, by a fine of \$250; for a third offense within a period of five years from a first offense, by a fine of \$500; and for a fourth and subsequent offense within a period of five years from a first offense, by a fine of \$1,000.

Upon a conviction under this subsection, the court shall furnish to the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles, in accordance with § 46.2-383, an abstract of the record of such conviction that shall become a part of the person's driving record. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-492, no driver demerit points shall be assessed for any violation of this subsection, except that persons convicted of a second, third, fourth, or subsequent violation within five years of a first offense shall be assessed three demerit points for each such violation.

E. The driver of a vehicle who enters the HOT lanes by crossing through any barrier, buffer or other area separating the HOT lanes from other lanes of travel shall have committed a violation of § 46.2-852, *unless the vehicle is a state or local law-enforcement vehicle, firefighting truck, ambulance, or rescue squad vehicle used in the performance of its official duties*. No person shall be subject to both prosecution under this subsection and under subsection A, B, or D for actions arising out of the same

118 transaction or occurrence.

119 Upon a conviction under this subsection, the court shall furnish to the Commissioner of the  
120 Department of Motor Vehicles in accordance with § 46.2-383 an abstract of the record of such  
121 conviction, which shall become a part of the convicted person's driving record.

122 F. No person shall be subject to prosecution under both this section and under § 33.1-46.2, 46.2-819,  
123 or 46.2-819.1 for actions arising out of the same transaction or occurrence.

124 G. Any action under this section shall be brought in the general district court of the county or city in  
125 which the violation occurred.

126 **2. That an emergency exists and this act is in force from its passage.**

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