## **2013 SESSION**

13104868D **HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 653** 1 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE 234567 (Proposed by the House Committee on Rules on January 31, 2013) (Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Lingamfelter) Reaffirming Virginia's rights and the rights of its citizens under the 10th amendment of the United States Constitution. 8 WHEREAS, the United States Constitution is the supreme law of the land; and 9 WHEREAS, the Bill of Rights, which are the first 10 amendments to the United States Constitution, was designed to protect the rights for the people and the states; and 10 WHEREAS, the United States Constitution was written under a principle referred to as a "positive 11 grant"—that the federal government is authorized to exercise only those powers that are specifically 12 13 given to it by the Constitution; and 14 WHEREAS, the 10th amendment to the United States Constitution clearly articulates the principle of 15 federalism by providing that powers not granted to the federal government by the Constitution, nor 16 prohibited to the states, are reserved to the states; and WHEREAS, Virginia, as well as all other states, has seen a dramatic shift in power to the federal 17 18 government that was never contemplated by the Founders and that has encroached upon the 19 constitutional prerogatives of the states; and 20 WHEREAS, the continuing aggregation of power by the federal government at the expense of the 21 prerogatives and sovereignty of the states is accompanied by huge federal spending programs that 22 burden the taxpayers of the states; and 23 WHEREAS, that loss of rights and prosperity is further exacerbated by federal government overtaxation, overregulation, and overspending; and 24 25 WHEREAS, Virginia is the cradle of democracy in America and the home of the Declaration of 26 Rights that served as the model for the Bill of Rights to the United States Constitution and therefore, by virtue of Virginia's role in designing a balanced power sharing within federalism, the General Assembly 27 is compelled to speak forthrightly for restoring the Bill of Rights in the face of a continuing assault on 28 29 the rights of the people and the states; now, therefore, be it RESOLVED by the House of Delegates, the Senate concurring, That Virginia's Congressional Delegation, the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, and the Attorney General of Virginia, at every

RESOLVED by the House of Delegates, the Senate concurring, That Virginia's Congressional
Delegation, the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, and the Attorney General of Virginia, at every
opportunity, reaffirm Virginia's rights and the rights of its citizens under the 10th amendment of the
United States Constitution.

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