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HOUSE BILL NO. 819

Offered January 11, 2012

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A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 23-38.81 and 58.1-322 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Virginia College Savings Plan; contributions to prepaid tuition contracts and savings trust accounts using commemorative coins minted by the State Treasurer.

Patron—Marshall, R.G.

Referred to Committee on Education

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That §§ 23-38.81 and 58.1-322 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 23-38.81. Prepaid tuition contracts and savings trust agreements; terms; termination; etc.

A. Each prepaid tuition contract made pursuant to this chapter shall include the following terms and provisions:

1. The amount of payment or payments and the number of payments required from a purchaser on behalf of a qualified beneficiary;

2. The terms and conditions under which purchasers shall remit payments, including the dates of such payments;

3. Provisions for late payment charges, defaults, withdrawals, refunds, and any penalties;

4. The name and date of birth of the qualified beneficiary on whose behalf the contract is made;

5. Terms and conditions for a substitution for the qualified beneficiary originally named;

6. Terms and conditions for termination of the contract, including any refunds, withdrawals, or transfers of tuition prepayments, and the name of the person or persons entitled to terminate the contract;

7. The time period during which the qualified beneficiary must claim benefits from the Plan;

8. The number of credit hours or quarters, semesters, or terms contracted for by the purchaser;

9. All other rights and obligations of the purchaser and the trust; and

10. Any other terms and conditions which the Board deems necessary or appropriate, including those necessary to conform the contract with the requirements of Internal Revenue Code § 529, as amended, which specifies the requirements for qualified state tuition programs.

B. Each savings trust agreement made pursuant to this chapter shall include the following terms and provisions:

1. The maximum and minimum contribution allowed on behalf of each qualified beneficiary for the payment of qualified higher education expenses at eligible institutions, both as defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law;

2. Provisions for withdrawals, refunds, transfers, and any penalties;

3. The name, address, and date of birth of the qualified beneficiary on whose behalf the savings trust account is opened;

4. Terms and conditions for a substitution for the qualified beneficiary originally named;

5. Terms and conditions for termination of the account, including any refunds, withdrawals, or transfers, and applicable penalties, and the name of the person or persons entitled to terminate the account;

6. The time period during which the qualified beneficiary must use benefits from the savings trust account;

7. All other rights and obligations of the contributor and the Plan; and

8. Any other terms and conditions which the Board deems necessary or appropriate, including those necessary to conform the savings trust account with the requirements of § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law.

C. In addition to the provisions required by subsection A of this section, each prepaid tuition contract shall include provisions for the application of tuition prepayments (i) at accredited, nonprofit, independent institutions of higher education located in Virginia, including actual interest and income earned on such prepayments and (ii) at public and at accredited, nonprofit, independent institutions of higher education located in other states, including principal and reasonable return on such principal as determined by the Board. Payments authorized for accredited, nonprofit, independent institutions located in Virginia may not exceed the projected highest payment made for tuition at a public institution of higher education in Virginia in the same academic year, less a fee to be determined by the Board. Payments authorized for public and for accredited, nonprofit, independent institutions of higher education

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59 located in other states may not exceed the projected average payment made for tuition at a public
60 institution of higher education in Virginia in the same academic year, less a fee to be determined by the
61 Board.

62 D. All prepaid tuition contracts and savings trust agreements shall specifically provide that, if after a
63 specified period of time the contract or savings trust agreement has not been terminated nor the qualified
64 beneficiary's rights exercised, the Board, after making reasonable effort to contact the purchaser or
65 contributor and the qualified beneficiary or their agents, shall report such unclaimed moneys to the State
66 Treasurer pursuant to § 55-210.12.

67 E. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, money in the Plan shall be exempt from
68 creditor process and shall not be liable to attachment, garnishment, or other process, nor shall it be
69 seized, taken, appropriated, or applied by any legal or equitable process or operation of law to pay any
70 debt or liability of any purchaser, contributor or beneficiary.

71 F. No contract or savings trust account shall be assigned for the benefit of creditors, used as security
72 or collateral for any loan, or otherwise subject to alienation, sale, transfer, assignment, pledge,
73 encumbrance or charge.

74 G. The Board's decision on any dispute, claim, or action arising out of or related to a prepaid tuition
75 contract or savings trust agreement made or entered into pursuant to this chapter or benefits thereunder
76 shall be considered a case decision as defined in § 2.2-4001 and all proceedings related thereto shall be
77 conducted pursuant to Article 3 (§ 2.2-4018 et seq.) of the Administrative Process Act. Judicial review
78 shall be exclusively provided pursuant to Article 5 (§ 2.2-4025 et seq.) of the Administrative Process
79 Act.

80 H. *The Plan shall accept as payment from a purchaser or contributor under a prepaid tuition*
81 *contract or savings trust account gold, platinum, or silver coins minted by the State Treasurer pursuant*
82 *to subsection B of § 2.2-122. Such coins shall be sold within 30 days of receipt by the Plan, or as soon*
83 *thereafter as practicable. The proceeds from the sale, less reasonable costs for transaction fees, shall be*
84 *credited to the account of the qualified beneficiary. Promptly after such sale, the Plan shall provide*
85 *written notice to the respective purchaser or contributor reporting the net proceeds from the sale of*
86 *such coins for purposes of the deduction allowed under subdivision D 7 of § 58.1-322.*

87 § 58.1-322. Virginia taxable income of residents.

88 A. The Virginia taxable income of a resident individual means his federal adjusted gross income for
89 the taxable year, which excludes combat pay for certain members of the Armed Forces of the United
90 States as provided in § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and with the modifications
91 specified in this section.

92 B. To the extent excluded from federal adjusted gross income, there shall be added:

93 1. Interest, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal income, on
94 obligations of any state other than Virginia, or of a political subdivision of any such other state unless
95 created by compact or agreement to which Virginia is a party;

96 2. Interest or dividends, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal
97 taxable income, on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the
98 United States, which the laws of the United States exempt from federal income tax but not from state
99 income taxes;

100 3. Unrelated business taxable income as defined by § 512 of the Internal Revenue Code;

101 4. The amount of a lump sum distribution from a qualified retirement plan, less the minimum
102 distribution allowance and any amount excludable for federal income tax purposes that is excluded from
103 federal adjusted gross income solely by virtue of an individual's election to use the averaging provisions
104 under § 402 of the Internal Revenue Code; and

105 5 through 8. [Repealed.]

106 9. The amount required to be included in income for the purpose of computing the partial tax on an
107 accumulation distribution pursuant to § 667 of the Internal Revenue Code.

108 C. To the extent included in federal adjusted gross income, there shall be subtracted:

109 1. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations, of the United States
110 and on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to
111 the extent exempt from state income taxes under the laws of the United States including, but not limited
112 to, stocks, bonds, treasury bills, and treasury notes, but not including interest on refunds of federal taxes,
113 interest on equipment purchase contracts, or interest on other normal business transactions.

114 2. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations of this Commonwealth
115 or of any political subdivision or instrumentality of the Commonwealth.

116 3. [Repealed.]

117 4. Benefits received under Title II of the Social Security Act and other benefits subject to federal
118 income taxation solely pursuant to § 86 of the Internal Revenue Code.

119 4a. Through December 31, 2000, the same amount used in computing the federal credit allowed
120 under § 22 of the Internal Revenue Code by a retiree under age 65 who qualified for such retirement on

the basis of permanent and total disability and who is a qualified individual as defined in § 22(b)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a deduction under subdivision 5 of subsection D of this section may not also claim a subtraction under this subdivision.

4b. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, up to \$20,000 of disability income, as defined in § 22(c)(2)(B)(iii) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a deduction under subdivision 5 of subsection D of this section may not also claim a subtraction under this subdivision.

5. The amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of income taxes imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction.

6. The amount of wages or salaries eligible for the federal Targeted Jobs Credit which was not deducted for federal purposes on account of the provisions of § 280C(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

7, 8. [Repealed.]

9. [Expired.]

10. Any amount included therein less than \$600 from a prize awarded by the State Lottery Department.

11. The wages or salaries received by any person for active and inactive service in the National Guard of the Commonwealth of Virginia, not to exceed the amount of income derived from 39 calendar days of such service or \$3,000, whichever amount is less; however, only those persons in the ranks of O3 and below shall be entitled to the deductions specified herein.

12. Amounts received by an individual, not to exceed \$1,000 in any taxable year, as a reward for information provided to a law-enforcement official or agency, or to a nonprofit corporation created exclusively to assist such law-enforcement official or agency, in the apprehension and conviction of perpetrators of crimes. This provision shall not apply to the following: an individual who is an employee of, or under contract with, a law-enforcement agency, a victim or the perpetrator of the crime for which the reward was paid, or any person who is compensated for the investigation of crimes or accidents.

13. [Repealed.]

14. [Expired.]

15, 16. [Repealed.]

17. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1995, the amount of "qualified research expenses" or "basic research expenses" eligible for deduction for federal purposes, but which were not deducted, on account of the provisions of § 280C(c) of the Internal Revenue Code and which shall be available to partners, shareholders of S corporations, and members of limited liability companies to the extent and in the same manner as other deductions may pass through to such partners, shareholders, and members.

18. [Repealed.]

19. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996, any income received during the taxable year derived from a qualified pension, profit-sharing, or stock bonus plan as described by § 401 of the Internal Revenue Code, an individual retirement account or annuity established under § 408 of the Internal Revenue Code, a deferred compensation plan as defined by § 457 of the Internal Revenue Code, or any federal government retirement program, the contributions to which were deductible from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income, but only to the extent the contributions to such plan or program were subject to taxation under the income tax in another state.

20. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, any income attributable to a distribution of benefits or a refund from a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account with the Virginia College Savings Plan, created pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. The subtraction for any income attributable to a refund shall be limited to income attributable to a refund in the event of a beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship.

21. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, all military pay and allowances, to the extent included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise subtracted, deducted or exempted under this section, earned by military personnel while serving by order of the President of the United States with the consent of Congress in a combat zone or qualified hazardous duty area which is treated as a combat zone for federal tax purposes pursuant to § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code.

22. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, the gain derived from the sale or exchange of real property or the sale or exchange of an easement to real property which results in the real property or the easement thereto being devoted to open-space use, as that term is defined in § 58.1-3230, for a period of time not less than 30 years. To the extent a subtraction is taken in accordance with this subdivision, no tax credit under this chapter for donating land for its preservation shall be allowed for three years following the year in which the subtraction is taken.

23. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, \$15,000 of military basic pay for military service personnel on extended active duty for periods in excess of 90 days; however, the subtraction amount shall be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount which the taxpayer's military

182 basic pay exceeds \$15,000 and shall be reduced to zero if such military basic pay amount is equal to or
183 exceeds \$30,000.

184 24. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the first \$15,000 of salary
185 for each federal and state employee whose total annual salary from all employment for the taxable year
186 is \$15,000 or less.

187 25. Unemployment benefits taxable pursuant to § 85 of the Internal Revenue Code.

188 26. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2001, any amount received as military
189 retirement income by an individual awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor.

190 27. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999, income received as a
191 result of (i) the "Master Settlement Agreement," as defined in § 3.2-3100; and (ii) the National Tobacco
192 Grower Settlement Trust dated July 19, 1999, by (a) tobacco farmers; (b) any person holding a tobacco
193 marketing quota, or tobacco farm acreage allotment, under the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938; or
194 (c) any person having the right to grow tobacco pursuant to such a quota or allotment, but only to the
195 extent that such income has not been subtracted pursuant to subdivision C 18 of § 58.1-402.

196 28. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, items of income attributable to,
197 derived from or in any way related to (i) assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost by an
198 individual who was a victim or target of Nazi persecution or (ii) damages, reparations, or other
199 consideration received by a victim or target of Nazi persecution to compensate such individual for
200 performing labor against his will under the threat of death, during World War II and its prelude and
201 direct aftermath. This subtraction shall not apply to assets acquired with such items of income or with
202 the proceeds from the sale of assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost to, during World War II
203 and its prelude and direct aftermath, a victim or target of Nazi persecution. The provisions of this
204 subdivision shall only apply to an individual who was the first recipient of such items of income and
205 who was a victim or target of Nazi persecution, or a spouse, widow, widower, or child or stepchild of
206 such victim.

207 "Victim or target of Nazi persecution" means any individual persecuted or targeted for persecution by
208 the Nazi regime who had assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost as a result of any act or
209 omission in any way relating to (i) the Holocaust; (ii) World War II and its prelude and direct
210 aftermath; (iii) transactions with or actions of the Nazi regime; (iv) treatment of refugees fleeing Nazi
211 persecution; or (v) the holding of such assets by entities or persons in the Swiss Confederation during
212 World War II and its prelude and aftermath. A victim or target of Nazi persecution shall also include
213 any individual forced into labor against his will, under the threat of death, during World War II and its
214 prelude and direct aftermath. As used in this subdivision, "Nazi regime" means the country of Nazi
215 Germany, areas occupied by Nazi Germany, those European countries allied with Nazi Germany, or any
216 other neutral European country or area in Europe under the influence or threat of Nazi invasion.

217 29, 30. [Repealed.]

218 31. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, the military death gratuity
219 payment made after September 11, 2001, to the survivor of deceased military personnel killed in the line
220 of duty, pursuant to Chapter 75 of Title 10 of the United States Code; however, the subtraction amount
221 shall be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount that the survivor may exclude from his federal gross
222 income in accordance with § 134 of the Internal Revenue Code.

223 32. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, the death benefit payments
224 from an annuity contract that are received by a beneficiary of such contract and are subject to federal
225 income taxation.

226 33. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized from the sale of
227 launch services to space flight participants, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, or launch services intended
228 to provide individuals the training or experience of a launch, without performing an actual launch. To
229 qualify for a deduction under this subdivision, launch services must be performed in Virginia or
230 originate from an airport or spaceport in Virginia.

231 34. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized as a result of
232 resupply services contracts for delivering payload, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, entered into with the
233 Commercial Orbital Transportation Services division of the National Aeronautics and Space
234 Administration or other space flight entity, as defined in § 8.01-227.8, and launched from an airport or
235 spaceport in Virginia.

236 35. (See Editor's note) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, any income taxed as
237 a long-term capital gain for federal income tax purposes, or any income taxed as investment services
238 partnership interest income (otherwise known as investment partnership carried interest income) for
239 federal income tax purposes. To qualify for a subtraction under this subdivision, such income shall be
240 attributable to an investment in a "qualified business," as defined in § 58.1-339.4, or in any other
241 technology business approved by the Secretary of Technology, provided the business has its principal
242 office or facility in the Commonwealth and less than \$3 million in annual revenues in the fiscal year
243 prior to the investment. To qualify for a subtraction under this subdivision, the investment shall be made

between the dates of April 1, 2010, and June 30, 2013. No taxpayer who has claimed a tax credit for an investment in a "qualified business" under § 58.1-339.4 shall be eligible for the subtraction under this subdivision for an investment in the same business.

36. *For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2012, any gain on the sale of gold, platinum, or silver coins minted by the State Treasurer that were used for making payments or contributions to a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account pursuant to subsection H of § 23-38.81.*

D. In computing Virginia taxable income there shall be deducted from Virginia adjusted gross income as defined in § 58.1-321:

1. a. The amount allowable for itemized deductions for federal income tax purposes where the taxpayer has elected for the taxable year to itemize deductions on his federal return, but reduced by the amount of income taxes imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction and deducted on such federal return and increased by an amount which, when added to the amount deducted under § 170 of the Internal Revenue Code for mileage, results in a mileage deduction at the state level for such purposes at a rate of 18 cents per mile; or

b. Three thousand dollars for single individuals and \$6,000 for married persons (one-half of such amounts in the case of a married individual filing a separate return) for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005; provided that the taxpayer has not itemized deductions for the taxable year on his federal income tax return. For purposes of this section, any person who may be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return for the taxable year may compute the deduction only with respect to earned income.

2. a. A deduction in the amount of \$900 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005, but before January 1, 2008; and \$930 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2008, for each personal exemption allowable to the taxpayer for federal income tax purposes.

b. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1987, each blind or aged taxpayer as defined under § 63(f) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be entitled to an additional personal exemption in the amount of \$800.

The additional deduction for blind or aged taxpayers allowed under this subdivision shall be allowable regardless of whether the taxpayer itemizes deductions for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes.

3. A deduction equal to the amount of employment-related expenses upon which the federal credit is based under § 21 of the Internal Revenue Code for expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for gainful employment.

4. An additional \$1,000 deduction for each child residing for the entire taxable year in a home under permanent foster care placement as defined in § 63.2-908, provided the taxpayer can also claim the child as a personal exemption under § 151 of the Internal Revenue Code.

5. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000 for individuals born after January 1, 1939, who have attained the age of 65. This deduction shall be reduced by \$1 for every \$1 that the taxpayer's adjusted federal adjusted gross income exceeds \$50,000 for single taxpayers or \$75,000 for married taxpayers. For married taxpayers filing separately, the deduction will be reduced by \$1 for every \$1 the total combined adjusted federal adjusted gross income of both spouses exceeds \$75,000.

For the purposes of this subdivision, "adjusted federal adjusted gross income" means federal adjusted gross income minus any benefits received under Title II of the Social Security Act and other benefits subject to federal income taxation solely pursuant to § 86 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended.

6. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, the amount an individual pays as a fee for an initial screening to become a possible bone marrow donor, if (i) the individual is not reimbursed for such fee or (ii) the individual has not claimed a deduction for the payment of such fee on his federal income tax return.

7. a. A deduction shall be allowed to the purchaser or contributor for the amount paid or contributed during the taxable year for a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account entered into with the Virginia College Savings Plan, pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. Except as provided in subdivision 7 c, the amount deducted on any individual income tax return in any taxable year shall be limited to \$4,000 per prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account. No deduction shall be allowed pursuant to this section if such payments or contributions are deducted on the purchaser's or contributor's federal income tax return. If the purchase price or annual contribution to a savings trust account exceeds \$4,000, the remainder may be carried forward and subtracted in future taxable years until the purchase price or savings trust contribution has been fully deducted; however, except as provided in subdivision 7 c, in no event shall the amount deducted in any taxable year exceed \$4,000 per contract or savings trust account. Notwithstanding the statute of limitations on assessments contained in § 58.1-312, any deduction taken hereunder shall be subject to recapture in the taxable year or years in which distributions or refunds are made for any reason other than (i) to pay qualified higher education

expenses, as defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) the beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship. For the purposes of this subdivision, the term "purchaser" or "contributor" means the person shown as such on the records of the Virginia College Savings Plan as of December 31 of the taxable year. In the case of a transfer of ownership of a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, the transferee shall succeed to the transferor's tax attributes associated with a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, including, but not limited to, carryover and recapture of deductions.

b. The amount paid for a prepaid tuition contract during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, shall be deducted in taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, and shall be subject to the limitations set out in subdivision 7 a.

c. A purchaser of a prepaid tuition contract or contributor to a savings trust account who has attained age 70 shall not be subject to the limitation that the amount of the deduction not exceed \$4,000 per prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account in any taxable year. Such taxpayer shall be allowed a deduction for the full amount paid for the contract or contributed to a savings trust account, less any amounts previously deducted.

8. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the total amount an individual actually contributed in funds to the Virginia Public School Construction Grants Program and Fund, established in Chapter 11.1 (§ 22.1-175.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1, provided the individual has not claimed a deduction for such amount on his federal income tax return.

9. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999, an amount equal to 20 percent of the tuition costs incurred by an individual employed as a primary or secondary school teacher licensed pursuant to Chapter 15 (§ 22.1-289.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1 to attend continuing teacher education courses that are required as a condition of employment; however, the deduction provided by this subsection shall be available only if (i) the individual is not reimbursed for such tuition costs and (ii) the individual has not claimed a deduction for the payment of such tuition costs on his federal income tax return.

10. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the amount an individual pays annually in premiums for long-term health care insurance, provided the individual has not claimed a deduction for federal income tax purposes, or a credit under § 58.1-339.11.

11. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2006, contract payments to a producer of quota tobacco or a tobacco quota holder, or their spouses, as provided under the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 (P.L. 108-357), but only to the extent that such payments have not been subtracted pursuant to subsection D of § 58.1-402, as follows:

a. If the payment is received in installment payments, then the recognized gain, including any gain recognized in taxable year 2005, may be subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year in which the installment payment is received.

b. If the payment is received in a single payment, then 10 percent of the recognized gain may be subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year in which the single payment is received. The taxpayer may then deduct an equal amount in each of the nine succeeding taxable years.

12. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2007, an amount equal to 20 percent of the sum paid by an individual pursuant to Chapter 6 (§ 58.1-600 et seq.), not to exceed \$500 in each taxable year, in purchasing for his own use the following items of tangible personal property: (i) any clothes washers, room air conditioners, dishwashers, and standard size refrigerators that meet or exceed the applicable energy star efficiency requirements developed by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and the United States Department of Energy; (ii) any fuel cell that (a) generates electricity using an electrochemical process, (b) has an electricity-only generation efficiency greater than 35 percent, and (c) has a generating capacity of at least two kilowatts; (iii) any gas heat pump that has a coefficient of performance of at least 1.25 for heating and at least 0.70 for cooling; (iv) any electric heat pump hot water heater that yields an energy factor of at least 1.7; (v) any electric heat pump that has a heating system performance factor of at least 8.0 and a cooling seasonal energy efficiency ratio of at least 13.0; (vi) any central air conditioner that has a cooling seasonal energy efficiency ratio of at least 13.5; (vii) any advanced gas or oil water heater that has an energy factor of at least 0.65; (viii) any advanced oil-fired boiler with a minimum annual fuel-utilization rating of 85; (ix) any advanced oil-fired furnace with a minimum annual fuel-utilization rating of 85; and (x) programmable thermostats.

13. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, the lesser of \$5,000 or the amount actually paid by a living donor of an organ or other living tissue for unreimbursed out-of-pocket expenses directly related to the donation that arose within 12 months of such donation, provided the donor has not taken a medical deduction in accordance with the provisions of § 213 of the Internal Revenue Code for such expenses. The deduction may be taken in the taxable year in which the donation is made or the taxable year in which the 12-month period expires.

E. There shall be added to or subtracted from federal adjusted gross income, as the case may be, the individual's share, as beneficiary of an estate or trust, of the Virginia fiduciary adjustment determined under § 58.1-361.

F. There shall be added or subtracted, as the case may be, the amounts provided in § 58.1-315 as

transitional modifications.

G. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, to the extent included in federal adjusted gross income, there shall be (i) subtracted from federal adjusted gross income by a shareholder of an electing small business corporation (S corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise tax imposed under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for the calendar year in which such taxable year begins, the shareholder's allocable share of the income or gain of such electing small business corporation (S corporation), and (ii) added back to federal adjusted gross income such that, federal adjusted gross income shall be increased, by a shareholder of an electing small business corporation (S corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise tax imposed under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for the calendar year in which such taxable year begins, the shareholder's allocable share of the losses or deductions of such electing small business corporation (S corporation).

Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, to the extent excluded from federal adjusted gross income, there shall be added to federal adjusted gross income by a shareholder of an electing small business corporation (S corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise tax imposed under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for the calendar year in which such taxable year begins, the value of any distribution paid or distributed to the shareholder by such electing small business corporation (S corporation).

H. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the income from any disposition of real property which is held by the taxpayer for sale to customers in the ordinary course of the taxpayer's trade or business, as defined in § 453(l) (1) (B) of the Internal Revenue Code, of property made on or after January 1, 2009, may, at the election of the taxpayer, be recognized under the installment method described under § 453 of the Internal Revenue Code, provided that (i) the election relating to the dealer disposition of the property has been made on or before the due date prescribed by law (including extensions) for filing the taxpayer's return of the tax imposed under this chapter for the taxable year in which the disposition occurs, and (ii) the dealer disposition is in accordance with restrictions or conditions established by the Department, which shall be set forth in guidelines developed by the Department. Along with such restrictions or conditions, the guidelines shall also address the recapture of such income under certain circumstances. The development of the guidelines shall be exempt from the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.).