

VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

An Act to amend and reenact § 58.1-612 of the Code of Virginia, relating to establishing a presumption of sufficient activity within the Commonwealth to require a dealer to register for retail sales and use tax purposes; commonly controlled person facilitating the delivery of tangible personal property sold by the dealer to its customers.

[S 597]

Approved

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 58.1-612 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 58.1-612. Tax collectible from dealers; "dealer" defined; jurisdiction.

A. The tax levied by §§ 58.1-603 and 58.1-604 shall be collectible from all persons who are dealers, as hereinafter defined, and who have sufficient contact with the Commonwealth to qualify under subsections (i) B and C or (ii) B and D hereof.

B. The term "dealer," as used in this chapter, shall include every person who:

1. Manufactures or produces tangible personal property for sale at retail, for use, consumption, or distribution, or for storage to be used or consumed in this Commonwealth;

2. Imports or causes to be imported into this Commonwealth tangible personal property from any state or foreign country, for sale at retail, for use, consumption, or distribution, or for storage to be used or consumed in this Commonwealth;

3. Sells at retail, or who offers for sale at retail, or who has in his possession for sale at retail, or for use, consumption, or distribution, or for storage to be used or consumed in this Commonwealth, tangible personal property;

4. Has sold at retail, used, consumed, distributed, or stored for use or consumption in this Commonwealth, tangible personal property and who cannot prove that the tax levied by this chapter has been paid on the sale at retail, the use, consumption, distribution, or storage of such tangible personal property;

5. Leases or rents tangible personal property for a consideration, permitting the use or possession of such property without transferring title thereto;

6. Is the lessee or rentee of tangible personal property and who pays to the owner of such property a consideration for the use or possession of such property without acquiring title thereto;

7. As a representative, agent, or solicitor, of an out-of-state principal, solicits, receives and accepts orders from persons in this Commonwealth for future delivery and whose principal refuses to register as a dealer under § 58.1-613; or

8. Becomes liable to and owes this Commonwealth any amount of tax imposed by this chapter, whether he holds, or is required to hold, a certificate of registration under § 58.1-613.

C. A dealer shall be deemed to have sufficient activity within the Commonwealth to require registration under § 58.1-613 if he:

1. Maintains or has within this Commonwealth, directly or through an agent or subsidiary, an office, warehouse, or place of business of any nature;

2. Solicits business in this Commonwealth by employees, independent contractors, agents or other representatives;

3. Advertises in newspapers or other periodicals printed and published within this Commonwealth, on billboards or posters located in this Commonwealth, or through materials distributed in this Commonwealth by means other than the United States mail;

4. Makes regular deliveries of tangible personal property within this Commonwealth by means other than common carrier. A person shall be deemed to be making regular deliveries hereunder if vehicles other than those operated by a common carrier enter this Commonwealth more than ~~twelve~~ 12 times during a calendar year to deliver goods sold by him;

5. Solicits business in this Commonwealth on a continuous, regular, seasonal, or systematic basis by means of advertising that is broadcast or relayed from a transmitter within this Commonwealth or distributed from a location within this Commonwealth;

6. Solicits business in this Commonwealth by mail, if the solicitations are continuous, regular, seasonal, or systematic and if the dealer benefits from any banking, financing, debt collection, or marketing activities occurring in this Commonwealth or benefits from the location in this Commonwealth of authorized installation, servicing, or repair facilities;

7. Is owned or controlled by the same interests which own or control a business located within this

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57 Commonwealth;

58 8. Has a franchisee or licensee operating under the same trade name in this Commonwealth if the
59 franchisee or licensee is required to obtain a certificate of registration under § 58.1-613; or

60 9. Owns tangible personal property that is rented or leased to a consumer in this Commonwealth, or
61 offers tangible personal property, on approval, to consumers in this Commonwealth.

62 *D. A dealer is presumed to have sufficient activity within the Commonwealth to require registration*
63 *under § 58.1-613 (unless the presumption is rebutted as provided herein) if any commonly controlled*
64 *person maintains a distribution center, warehouse, fulfillment center, office, or similar location within*
65 *the Commonwealth that facilitates the delivery of tangible personal property sold by the dealer to its*
66 *customers. The presumption in this subsection may be rebutted by demonstrating that the activities*
67 *conducted by the commonly controlled person in the Commonwealth are not significantly associated*
68 *with the dealer's ability to establish or maintain a market in the Commonwealth for the dealer's sales.*
69 *For purposes of this subsection, a "commonly controlled person" means any person that is a member of*
70 *the same "controlled group of corporations," as defined in § 1563(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of*
71 *1954, as amended or renumbered, as the dealer or any other entity that, notwithstanding its form of*
72 *organization, bears the same ownership relationship to the dealer as a corporation that is a member of*
73 *the same "controlled group of corporations," as defined in § 1563(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of*
74 *1954, as amended or renumbered.*

75 *E. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, the following shall not be considered to*
76 *determine whether a person who has contracted with a commercial printer for printing in the*
77 *Commonwealth is a "dealer" and whether such person has sufficient contact with the Commonwealth to*
78 *be required to register under § 58.1-613:*

79 1. The ownership or leasing by that person of tangible or intangible property located at the Virginia
80 premises of the commercial printer which is used solely in connection with the printing contract with the
81 person;

82 2. The sale by that person of property of any kind printed at and shipped or distributed from the
83 Virginia premises of the commercial printer;

84 3. Activities in connection with the printing contract with the person performed by or on behalf of
85 that person at the Virginia premises of the commercial printer; and

86 4. Activities in connection with the printing contract with the person performed by the commercial
87 printer within Virginia for or on behalf of that person.

88 ~~E F.~~ In addition to the jurisdictional standards contained in ~~subsection C of this section~~ *subsections*
89 *C and D*, nothing contained herein (other than subsection ~~D~~ *E*) shall limit any authority which this
90 Commonwealth may enjoy under the provisions of federal law or an opinion of the United States
91 Supreme Court to require the collection of sales and use taxes by any dealer who regularly or
92 systematically solicits sales within this Commonwealth. Furthermore, nothing contained in subsection C
93 shall require any broadcaster, printer, outdoor advertising firm, advertising distributor, or publisher which
94 broadcasts, publishes, or displays or distributes paid commercial advertising in this Commonwealth
95 which is intended to be disseminated primarily to consumers located in this Commonwealth to report or
96 impose any liability to pay any tax imposed under this chapter solely because such broadcaster, printer,
97 outdoor advertising firm, advertising distributor, or publisher accepted such advertising contracts from
98 out-of-state advertisers or sellers.

99 **2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on the earlier of September 1, 2013, or the**
100 **effective date of federal legislation authorizing the states to require a seller to collect taxes on sales**
101 **of goods to in-state purchasers without regard to the location of the seller. If, however, such**
102 **federal legislation is enacted prior to August 15, 2013, and the effective date of that federal**
103 **legislation is after September 1, 2013, but on or prior to January 1, 2014, then the provisions of**
104 **this act shall become effective on January 1, 2014.**