2012 SESSION

12104624D **HOUSE BILL NO. 751** 1 234567 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE (Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice on February 3, 2012) (Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Cline) A BILL to amend and reenact § 18.2-46.3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to recruitment of criminal street gang members by telephone or electronic device; penalty. 8 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 9 1. That § 18.2-46.3 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 10 § 18.2-46.3. Recruitment of persons for criminal street gang; penalty. A. Any person who solicits, invites, recruits, encourages or otherwise causes or attempts to cause 11 12 another to actively participate in or become a member of what he knows to be a criminal street gang is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor 6 felony. Any person age 18 years or older who solicits, invites, 13 recruits, encourages or otherwise causes or attempts to cause a juvenile to actively participate in or 14 15 become a member of what he knows to be a criminal street gang is guilty of a Class 6 felony. 16 B. Any person who, in order to encourage an individual (a) to join a criminal street gang, (b) to remain as a participant in or a member of a criminal street gang, or (c) to submit to a demand made by 17 a criminal street gang to commit a felony violation of this title, (i) uses force against the individual or a 18 member of his family or household or (ii) threatens force against the individual or a member of his 19 20 family or household, which threat would place any person in reasonable apprehension of death or bodily injury, is guilty of a Class 6 5 felony. The definition of "family or household member" set forth in 21 22 § 16.1-228 applies to this section.

23 2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or 24 commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is at least \$163,504 for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities and cannot be 25 26

determined for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.

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