HOUSE BILL NO. 677

Offered January 11, 2012 Prefiled January 11, 2012

A BILL to amend and reenact § 26-81 of the Code of Virginia, relating to power of attorney; termination.

Patron—Surovell

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 26-81 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 26-81. Termination of power of attorney or agent's authority.

- A. A power of attorney terminates when:
- 1. The principal dies;

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- 2. The principal becomes incapacitated, if the power of attorney is not durable;
- 3. The principal revokes the power of attorney;
- 4. The power of attorney provides that it terminates;
- 5. The purpose of the power of attorney is accomplished; or
- 6. The principal revokes the agent's authority or the agent dies, becomes incapacitated, or resigns, and the power of attorney does not provide for another agent to act under the power of attorney.
 - B. An agent's authority terminates when:
 - 1. The principal revokes the authority;
 - 2. The agent dies, becomes incapacitated, or resigns;
- 3. An Unless the power of attorney otherwise provides, an action is filed (i) for the divorce or annulment of the agent's marriage to the principal or their legal separation, unless the power of attorney otherwise provides (ii) by either the agent or principal for separate maintenance from the other, or (iii) by either the agent or principal for custody or visitation of a child in common with the other; or
 - 4. The power of attorney terminates.
- C. Unless the power of attorney otherwise provides, an agent's authority is exercisable until the authority terminates under subsection B, notwithstanding a lapse of time since the execution of the power of attorney.
- D. Termination of an agent's authority or of a power of attorney is not effective as to the agent or another person that, without actual knowledge of the termination, acts in good faith under the power of attorney. An act so performed, unless otherwise invalid or unenforceable, binds the principal and the principal's successors in interest.
- E. Incapacity of the principal of a power of attorney that is not durable does not revoke or terminate the power of attorney as to an agent or other person that, without actual knowledge of the incapacity, acts in good faith under the power of attorney. An act so performed, unless otherwise invalid or unenforceable, binds the principal and the principal's successors in interest.
- F. The execution of a power of attorney does not revoke a power of attorney previously executed by the principal unless the subsequent power of attorney provides that the previous power of attorney is revoked or that all other powers of attorney are revoked.