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HOUSE BILL NO. 583

Offered January 11, 2012 Prefiled January 10, 2012

A BILL to amend and reenact § 46.2-1077.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to operation of vehicles equipped with mobile infrared transmitters.

Patrons—Watson, Helsel and Yancey

Referred to Committee on Transportation

10 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 11 1. That § 46.2-1077.1 of the Code of Virginia is amend

1. That § 46.2-1077.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: § 46.2-1077.1. Mobile infrared transmitters.

13 A. It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motor vehicle on the highways of the 14 Commonwealth when such vehicle is equipped with a mobile infrared transmitter or any other device or 15 mechanism, passive or active, used to preempt or change the signal given by a traffic light so as to give 16 the right-of-way to the vehicle equipped with such device. It shall be unlawful to use any such device or mechanism on any such motor vehicle on the highways. It shall be unlawful to sell any such device or 17 mechanism in the Commonwealth, except for uses permitted under this section. In addition, the 18 19 provisions of this section shall not apply to any law-enforcement, fire-fighting, life-saving, or rescue 20 vehicle or ambulance agencies serving as a designated emergency response agency while responding to 21 an emergency call or operating in an emergency situation or any vehicle providing public transportation 22 service in a corridor approved for public transportation priority by the Virginia Department of 23 Transportation or the governing body of any county, city, or town having control of the highways within 24 its boundaries.

25 The governing body of any county, city, or town having control of the highways within its boundaries 26 shall maintain control over the receivers for traffic signal control preemption devices such as a mobile 27 infrared transmitter or any other device or mechanism, passive or active, used to preempt or change the signal given by a traffic light so as to give the right-of-way to the vehicle equipped with such device. 28 29 The governing body of any county, city, or town having control of the highways within its boundaries 30 shall have the authority to approve or disapprove the use of traffic signal control preemption devices within its boundaries unless explicitly provided for within the exceptions noted above in this subsection 31 or by such formal agreements known as mutual aid agreements or by resolution. 32

This section shall not be construed to authorize the forfeiture to the Commonwealth of any such device or mechanism. Any such device or mechanism may be taken by the arresting officer if needed as evidence, and, when no longer needed, shall be returned to the person charged with a violation of this section, or at that person's request and his expense, mailed to an address specified by him. Any unclaimed devices may be destroyed on court order after six months have elapsed from the final date for filing an appeal.

Except as provided in subsection B of this section, the presence of any such prohibited device or
mechanism in or on a motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth shall constitute prima facie
evidence of the violation of this section. The Commonwealth need not prove that the device or
mechanism in question was in an operative condition or being operated.

B. A person shall not be guilty of a violation of this section when the device or mechanism in
question, at the time of the alleged offense, had no power source and was not readily accessible for use
by the driver or any passenger in the vehicle.

46 C. No demerit points shall be awarded by the Commissioner for violations of this section.