

# VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY -- 2012 SESSION

## CHAPTER 150

*An Act to amend and reenact § 46.2-1216 of the Code of Virginia, relating to vehicle and trailer immobilization.*

[H 861]

Approved March 7, 2012

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 46.2-1216 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 46.2-1216. Removal or immobilization of motor vehicles, vehicles, and trailers against which there are outstanding parking violations; ordinances.

The governing body of any county, city, or town may provide by ordinance that any motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* parked on the public highways or public grounds against which there are three or more unpaid or otherwise unsettled parking violation notices may be removed to a place within such county, city, or town or in an adjacent locality designated by the chief law-enforcement officer for the temporary storage of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* or the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* may be immobilized in a manner which will prevent its removal or operation except by authorized law-enforcement personnel. The governing body of Fairfax County, and any town adjacent to such county, Loudoun County, Prince William County, and the Cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, Manassas Park, and Virginia Beach may also provide by ordinance that whenever any motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* against which there are three or more outstanding unpaid or otherwise unsettled parking violation notices is found parked upon private property, including privately owned streets and roads, the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* may, by towing or otherwise, be removed or immobilized in the manner provided above; provided that no motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* may be removed or immobilized from property which is owned or occupied as a single family residence. Any such ordinance shall further provide that no such *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* parked on private property may be removed or immobilized unless written authorization to enforce this section has been given by the owner of the property or an association of owners formed pursuant to Chapter 4.1 (§ 55-79.1 et seq.) or Chapter 4.2 (§ 55-79.39 et seq.) of Title 55 and that the local governing body has provided written assurance to the owner of the property that he will be held harmless from all loss, damage, or expense, including costs and ~~attorney's~~ attorney fees, that may be incurred as a result of the towing or otherwise of any motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* pursuant to this section. The ordinance shall provide that the removal or immobilization of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* shall be by or under the direction of, an officer or employee of the police department or sheriff's office.

Any ordinance shall provide that it shall be the duty of the law-enforcement personnel removing or immobilizing the motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* or under whose direction such *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* is removed or immobilized, to inform as soon as practicable the owner of the removed or immobilized *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* of the nature and circumstances of the prior unsettled parking violation notices for which the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* was removed or immobilized. In any case involving immobilization of a *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* pursuant to this section, there shall be placed on the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer*, in a conspicuous manner, a notice warning that the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* has been immobilized and that any attempt to move the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* might damage it.

Any ordinance shall provide that the owner of an immobilized *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer*, or other person acting on his behalf, shall be allowed at least ~~twenty-four~~ 24 hours from the time of immobilization to repossess or secure the release of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer*. Failure to repossess or secure the release of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* within that time period may result in the removal of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* to a storage area for safekeeping under the direction of law-enforcement personnel.

Any ordinance shall provide that the owner of the removed or immobilized motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* or other person acting on his behalf, shall be permitted to repossess or to secure the release of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* by payment of the outstanding parking violation notices for which the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* was removed or immobilized and by payment of all costs incidental to the immobilization, removal, and storage of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer* and the efforts to locate the owner of the *motor vehicle, vehicle, or trailer*. Should the owner fail or refuse to pay such fines and costs, or should the identity or whereabouts of the owner be unknown and unascertainable, the ordinance may provide for the sale of the motor vehicle, *vehicle, or trailer* in accordance with the procedures set forth in § 46.2-1213.