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1	SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 308
2	Senate Amendments in [] — February 1, 2011
3	Requesting the Department of Education to establish shared goals for an engineering program of study,
4	and assign a shared responsibility for this program between the existing science, mathematics, and
5	technology disciplines. Report.
6 7	Patron Prior to Engrossment—Senator Wagner
8	
9	Referred to Committee on Rules
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11	WHEREAS, STEM is the acronym used in K-12 education for Science, Technology, Engineering,
12	and Mathematics; and
13	WHEREAS, each component of STEM differs from the others in subtle but important ways; and
14	WHEREAS, science is concerned with the discovery of the laws by which nature works—the
15 16	discovery of the natural world; and WHEREAS, mathematics is concerned with the study of patterns and relationships among quantities,
17	numbers, and shapes; and
18	WHEREAS, technology education is concerned with the modification of the natural environment in
1 9	order to satisfy human needs and wants; and
20	WHEREAS, engineering is concerned with the creation of the human-designed world—the purposeful
21	shaping of science and technology to meet societal needs; and
22	WHEREAS, innovation, critical thinking, and problem solving are highly desired twenty-first-century
23	capabilities in the Commonwealth and the nation; and
24 25	WHEREAS, innovation is born directly of engineering rather than science and mathematics; and WHEREAS, the engineering design process differs from the scientific method; and
23 26	WHEREAS, engineering design leads to the manufacture or fabrication of a product that meets
27	design requirements and constraints; and
28	WHEREAS, engineering teachers require a significant background in the engineering design process
29	and the manufacture to specifications process as well as science, mathematics, and technology education;
30	and
31	WHEREAS, mastery in the engineering design process or manufacture to specifications process is not
32 33	required of science and mathematics teachers; and WHEREAS, mastery in science and mathematics is not required of technology education teachers;
33 34	and
35	WHEREAS, a robust K-12 STEM education will lead students to successful transition to higher
36	education in engineering; now, therefore, be it
37	RESOLVED by the [House of Delegates, the Senate Senate, the House of Delegates] concurring,
38	That the Department of Education be requested to establish shared goals for an engineering program of
39	study, and assign a shared responsibility for this program between the existing science, mathematics, and
40 41	technology disciplines. RESOLVED FURTHER, That K-12 engineering not be subsumed by just one curriculum domain,
42	but only taught in conjunction with science, mathematics, and technology education by teachers with
43	appropriate training in the engineering design process, the scientific method, science, and manufacture to
44	specifications and constraints.
45	The Department of Education shall submit to the Division of Legislative Automated Systems an
46	executive summary and report of its progress in meeting the directives of this resolution no later than
47 19	the first day of the 2012 Regular Session of the General Assembly. The executive summary and report
48 49	shall be submitted as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the processing of legislative documents and reports and shall be posted on the General Assembly's
5 0	website.
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