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SENATE BILL NO. 306

Offered January 13, 2010

- Prefiled January 12, 2010
- A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 24.2-103, 24.2-115, and 24.2-706 of the Code of Virginia, relating to information provided to political parties and candidates.

Patron-Martin

Referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections

10 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 24.2-103, 24.2-115, and 24.2-706 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as 11 12 follows: 13

§ 24.2-103. Powers and duties in general.

14 A. The State Board shall supervise and coordinate the work of the county and city electoral boards 15 and of the registrars to obtain uniformity in their practices and proceedings and legality and purity in all 16 elections. It shall make rules and regulations and issue instructions and provide information consistent with the election laws to the electoral boards and registrars to promote the proper administration of 17 election laws. Electoral boards and registrars shall provide information requested by the Board and shall 18 19 follow (i) the elections laws and (ii) the rules and regulations of the Board insofar as they do not 20 conflict with Virginia or federal law. Upon request and at a reasonable price, the State Board shall 21 provide to any political party or candidate, within three days of the receipt of the request, copies of any 22 rules or regulations made by the State Board, or instructions or information provided by the State 23 Board to the local electoral boards and registrars.

24 B. The Board shall ensure that the members of the electoral boards and general registrars are 25 properly trained to carry out their duties by offering training annually, or more often, as it deems 26 appropriate, and without charging any fees to the electoral boards and general registrars for the training. 27 The Board shall set the training standards for the officers of election to be fulfilled by the local electoral 28 boards and general registrars.

29 C. The Board may institute proceedings pursuant to § 24.2-234 for the removal of any member of an 30 electoral board who fails to discharge the duties of his office in accordance with law. The Board may 31 petition the local electoral board to remove from office any general registrar who fails to discharge the duties of his office according to law. The Board may institute proceedings pursuant to § 24.2-234 for the 32 33 removal of a general registrar if the local electoral board refuses to remove the general registrar and the 34 State Board finds that the failure to remove the general registrar has a material adverse effect upon the 35 conduct of either the registrar's office or any election. Any action taken by the Board pursuant to this 36 subsection shall require a recorded majority vote of the Board.

37 D. The Board may petition a circuit court or the Supreme Court, whichever is appropriate, for a writ 38 of mandamus or prohibition, or other available legal relief, for the purpose of ensuring that elections are 39 conducted as provided by law.

40 E. The Board shall supervise its own staff to assure that no member of its staff shall serve (i) as the 41 chairman of a political party or other officer of a state-, local-, or district-level political party committee 42 or (ii) as a paid or volunteer worker in the campaign of a candidate for nomination or election to an office filled by election in whole or in part by the qualified voters of the Commonwealth. 43 44

F. The Board shall adopt a seal for its use and bylaws for its own proceedings.

§ 24.2-115. Appointment, qualifications, and terms of officers of election.

Each electoral board at its regular meeting in the first week of February shall appoint officers of 46 47 election. Their terms of office shall begin on March 1 following their appointment and continue, at the discretion of the electoral board, for a term not to exceed three years or until their successors are 48 49 appointed.

50 Not less than three competent citizens shall be appointed for each precinct and, insofar as practicable, 51 each officer shall be a qualified voter of the precinct he is appointed to serve, but in any case a qualified voter of the Commonwealth. In appointing the officers of election, representation shall be 52 53 given to each of the two political parties having the highest and next highest number of votes in the Commonwealth for Governor at the last preceding gubernatorial election. The representation of the two 54 55 parties shall be equal at each precinct having an equal number of officers and shall vary by no more than one at each precinct having an odd number of officers. If possible, officers shall be appointed from 56 lists of nominations filed by the political parties entitled to appointments. The party shall file its 57 nominations with the secretary of the electoral board at least 10 days before February 1 each year. The 58

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59 electoral board may appoint additional citizens who do not represent any political party to serve as 60 officers but not as the chief officer or the assistant chief officer.

Officers of election shall serve for all elections held in their respective precincts during their terms of 61 62 office unless the electoral board decides that fewer officers are needed for a particular election, in which 63 case party representation shall be maintained as provided above. For a primary election involving only one political party, persons representing the political party holding the primary shall serve as the officers 64 65 of election if possible.

The electoral board shall designate one officer as the chief officer of election and one officer as the 66 assistant for each precinct. The officer designated as the assistant for a precinct, whenever practicable, 67 shall not represent the same political party as the chief officer for the precinct. The electoral board may 68 also appoint at least one officer of election who reports to the precinct at least one hour prior to the 69 70 closing of the precinct and whose primary responsibility is to assist with closing the precinct and 71 reporting the results of the votes at the precinct.

The electoral board shall instruct each chief officer and assistant in his duties not less than three nor 72 73 more than 30 days before each election. Each electoral board may instruct each officer of election in his 74 duties at an appropriate time or times before each November general election.

75 If an officer of election is unable to serve at any election during his term of office, the electoral board may at any time appoint a substitute who shall hold office and serve for the unexpired term. 76

77 Additional officers shall be appointed in accordance with this section at any time that the electoral 78 board determines that they are needed.

79 The secretary of the electoral board shall prepare a list of the officers of election that shall be 80 available for inspection and posted in the general registrar's office prior to March 1 each year. Whenever substitute or additional officers are appointed, the secretary shall promptly add the names of the 81 appointees to the public list. Upon request and at a reasonable price, the secretary shall provide a copy 82 83 of the list of the officers of election to any political party or candidate.

84 § 24.2-706. Duty of general registrar and electoral board on receipt of application; statement of voter. 85 On receipt of an application for an absentee ballot, the general registrar shall enroll the name and address of each registered applicant on an absentee voter applicant list that shall be maintained in the 86 office of the general registrar with a file of the applications of the listed applicants. The list and the 87 88 applications shall be available for inspection and copying by any registered voter during regular office 89 hours. Upon request and at a reasonable price, the secretary shall provide a copy of the absentee voter 90 applicant list to any political party or candidate.

91 No list or application containing an individual's social security number, or any part thereof, or the 92 individual's day and month of birth, shall be made available for inspection or copying by anyone. The 93 State Board of Elections shall prescribe procedures for local electoral boards and general registrars to make the information in the lists and applications available in a manner that does not reveal social 94 95 security numbers or parts thereof, or an individual's day and month of birth.

The completion and timely delivery of an application for an absentee ballot shall be construed to be 96 97 an offer by the applicant to vote in the election.

98 The general registrar shall note on each application received whether the applicant is or is not a 99 registered voter and notify the secretary of the electoral board. In reviewing the application for an absentee ballot, the general registrar and electoral board shall not reject the application of any individual 100 101 because of an error or omission on any record or paper relating to the application, if such error or 102 omission is not material in determining whether such individual is qualified to vote absentee.

If the application has been properly completed and signed and the applicant is a registered voter of 103 the precinct in which he offers to vote, the electoral board shall within three business days of receiving 104 105 an application for an absentee ballot, or as soon thereafter as is reasonably possible, send to the applicant by mail, obtaining a certificate of mailing, or deliver to him in person in the office of the 106 107 secretary or registrar, the following items and nothing else:

108 1. An envelope containing the folded ballot, sealed and marked "Ballot within. Do not open except 109 in presence of a witness."

2. An envelope, with printing only on the flap side, for resealing the marked ballot, on which 110 111 envelope is printed the following: 112

"Statement of Voter."

113 "I do hereby state, subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016, 114 that my FULL NAME is (last, first, middle); that I am now or have been at some time since last November's general election a legal resident of (STATE YOUR LEGAL RESIDENCE IN 115 116 VIRGINIA including the house number, street name or rural route address, city, zip code); that I received the enclosed ballot(s) upon application to the registrar of such county or city; that I opened the 117 envelope marked 'ballot within' and marked the ballot(s) in the presence of the witness, without 118 119 assistance or knowledge on the part of anyone as to the manner in which I marked it (or I am returning the form required to report how I was assisted); that I then sealed the ballot(s) in this envelope; and that 120

121 I have not voted and will not vote in this election at any other time or place.

- 122 Signature of Voter
- **123** Date
- 124 Signature of witness"

For elections held after January 1, 2004, instead of the envelope containing the above oath, an envelope containing the standard oath prescribed by the presidential designee under section 101 (b) (7) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. § 1973ff et seq.) shall be sent to voters who are qualified to vote absentee under that Act.

129 3. A properly addressed envelope for the return of the ballot to the electoral board by mail or by the130 applicant in person.

131 4. Printed instructions for completing the ballot and statement on the envelope and returning the ballot.

133 For federal elections held after January 1, 2004, for any voter who is required by subparagraph (b) of 134 42 U.S.C.S. § 15483 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to show identification the first time the 135 voter votes in a federal election in the state, the printed instructions shall direct the voter to submit with 136 his ballot: (i) a copy of a current and valid photo identification; or (ii) a copy of a current utility bill, 137 bank statement, government check, paycheck or other document that shows the name and address of the 138 voter. Such individual who desires to vote by mail but who does not submit one of the forms of 139 identification specified in this paragraph may cast such ballot by mail and the ballot shall be counted as a provisional ballot under the provisions of § 24.2-653. The State Board of Elections shall provide 140 141 instructions to the electoral boards for the handling and counting of such provisional ballots pursuant to 142 subsection B of § 24.2-653 and this section.

143 5. For any voter entitled to vote absentee under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee
144 Voting Act (42 U.S.C. § 1973ff et seq.), information provided by the State Board specific to the voting
145 rights and responsibilities for such citizens, or information provided by the registrar specific to the status
146 of the voter registration and absentee ballot application of such voter, may be included.

147 The envelopes and instructions shall be in the form prescribed by the State Board.

148 If the applicant makes his application to vote in person under § 24.2-701 at a time when the printed 149 ballots for the election are available, the general registrar or the secretary of the electoral board, on the 150 determination of the qualifications of the applicant to vote, shall provide to the applicant the items set forth in subdivisions 1 through 4, and no item shall be removed by the applicant from the office of the 151 152 general registrar or the secretary of the electoral board. On the request of the applicant, made no later 153 than 5:00 p.m. on the seventh day prior to the election in which the applicant offers to vote, the general registrar or the secretary may send the items set forth in subdivisions 1 through 4 to the applicant by 154 155 mail, obtaining a certificate of mailing.

156 If the applicant states as the reason for his absence on election day any of the reasons set forth in 157 subdivision 2 of § 24.2-700, the electoral board shall mail or deliver in person to the applicant in the 158 office of the secretary or general registrar, the items as set forth in subdivisions 1 through 4 and, if 159 necessary, an application for registration. A certificate of mailing shall not be required. The electoral board shall send the blank ballot, the form for the envelope for returning the marked ballot, and 160 161 instructions to the voter by electronic transmission if the voter so requests and if the applicant voter is 162 located outside of the Commonwealth. The voted ballot shall be returned to the electoral board as 163 otherwise required by this chapter.

When the statement prescribed in subdivision 2 has been properly completed and signed by the registered voter and witnessed, his ballot shall not be subject to challenge pursuant to § 24.2-651.

166 The circuit courts shall have jurisdiction to issue an injunction to enforce the provisions of this section upon the application of (i) any aggrieved voter, (ii) any candidate in an election district in whole or in part in the court's jurisdiction where a violation of this section has occurred, or is likely to occur, 169 or (iii) the campaign committee or the appropriate district political party chairman of such candidate.