

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Title 36 a chapter numbered 10.1, consisting of
3 sections numbered 36-156.1 and 36-156.2, relating to Virginia Defective Drywall Correction and
4 Restoration Assistance Fund.

5 [H 46]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

8 **1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Title 36 a chapter numbered 10.1, consisting**
9 **of sections numbered 36-156.1 and 36-156.2, as follows:**

10 CHAPTER 10.1.

11 VIRGINIA DEFECTIVE DRYWALL CORRECTION AND RESTORATION ASSISTANCE FUND.

12 § 36-156.1. Definitions.

13 As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

14 "Authority" means the Virginia Resources Authority.

15 "Bona fide prospective purchaser" means a person who acquires ownership, or proposes to acquire
16 ownership, of real property affected by defective drywall.

17 "Cost," as applied to any project financed under the provisions of this chapter, means the reasonable
18 and necessary costs incurred for carrying out all works and undertakings necessary or incident to the
19 correction or elimination of defective drywall. It includes, without limitation, all necessary
20 developmental, planning, and feasibility studies, surveys, plans, and specifications; architectural,
21 engineering, financial, legal, or other special services; site assessments, remediation, containment, and
22 demolition or removal of existing structures or portions thereof; the discharge of any obligation of the
23 seller of such land, buildings, or improvements; labor; materials, machinery, and equipment; the funding
24 of accounts and reserves that the Authority may require; the reasonable costs of financing incurred by
25 the local government in the course of the development of the project; carrying charges incurred prior to
26 completion of the project; and the cost of other items that the Authority determines to be reasonable
27 and necessary.

28 "Defective drywall" means drywall installed during new construction or renovation that occurred
29 between 2001 and 2008, where there is visual evidence of the blackening of copper electrical wiring or
30 air conditioning evaporator coils (or documentation of the replacement of evaporator coils due to
31 blackened corrosion resulting in failure), and where two or more pieces of corroborating evidence are
32 present in the form of defective conditions as demonstrated by testing procedures recommended by the
33 Consumer Products Safety Commission, confirmed markings of the Chinese origin of the drywall, or
34 strontium levels from drywall core samples from the property exceeding 1200 parts per million (ppm);
35 elemental sulfur levels in samples of drywall core found in the home exceeding 10 ppm; elevated levels
36 of hydrogen sulfide, carbonyl sulfide, or carbon disulfide emitted from samples of drywall from the
37 home when placed in test chambers using ASTM Standard Test Method D5504-08 or similar chamber or
38 headspace testing; or the corrosion of copper metal to form copper sulfide when copper is placed in test
39 chambers with drywall samples taken from the property.

40 "Department" means the Department of Housing and Community Development.

41 "Director" means the Director of the Department of Housing and Community Development.

42 "Fund" means the Virginia Defective Drywall Correction and Restoration Assistance Fund.

43 "Innocent land owner" means a person who holds any title, security interest, or any other interest in
44 residential real property and who acquired that interest after the installation of defective drywall
45 occurred.

46 "Local government" means any county, city, town, municipal corporation, authority, district,
47 commission, or political subdivision of the Commonwealth created by the General Assembly or
48 otherwise created pursuant to the laws of the Commonwealth or any combination of the foregoing.

49 § 36-156.2. Virginia Defective Drywall Correction and Restoration Assistance Fund established; uses.

50 A. There is hereby created and set apart a special, permanent, perpetual, and nonreverting fund to
51 be known as the Virginia Defective Drywall Correction and Restoration Assistance Fund for the
52 purposes of promoting the correction and restoration of residential property affected by the
53 environmental problems attributable to defective drywall or overcoming obstacles to the remediation of
54 such properties attributable to the real or presumed presence of defective drywall. The Fund shall
55 consist of sums from all receipts by the Fund from loans made by it, all income from the investment of
56 moneys held in the Fund, and any other sums designated for deposit to the Fund from any source,

57 public or private, including any federal grants, awards, or other forms of financial assistance received
58 by the Commonwealth.

59 B. The Authority shall administer and manage the Fund and establish the interest rates and
60 repayment terms for loans made to eligible entities or individuals in accordance with a memorandum of
61 agreement with the Department of Housing and Community Development. The Department of Housing
62 and Community Development shall direct the distribution of loans or grants from the Fund to particular
63 recipients based upon guidelines developed for this purpose. With approval from the Department of
64 Housing and Community Development, the Authority may disperse moneys from the Fund for the
65 payment of reasonable and necessary costs and expenses incurred in the administration and
66 management of the Fund. The Authority may establish and collect a reasonable fee on outstanding loans
67 for its management services.

68 C. All money belonging to the Fund shall be deposited in an account or accounts in banks or trust
69 companies organized under the laws of the Commonwealth or in national banking associations located
70 in Virginia or in savings institutions located in Virginia organized under the laws of the Commonwealth
71 or the United States. The money in these accounts shall be paid by check and signed by the Executive
72 Director of the Authority or other officers or employees designated by the Board of Directors of the
73 Authority. All deposits of money shall, if required by the Authority, be secured in a manner determined
74 by the Authority to be prudent, and all banks, trust companies, and savings institutions are authorized to
75 give security for the deposits. Money in the Fund shall not be commingled with other money of the
76 Authority. Money in the Fund not needed for immediate use or disbursement may be invested or
77 reinvested by the Authority in obligations or securities that are considered lawful investments for public
78 funds under the laws of the Commonwealth. Expenditures and disbursements from the Fund shall be
79 made by the Authority upon written request signed by the Executive Director of the Virginia Economic
80 Development Partnership.

81 D. The Authority is empowered to collect, or to authorize others to collect on its behalf, amounts due
82 to the Fund under any loan including, if appropriate, taking the action required by § 15.2-2659 to
83 obtain payment of any amounts in default. Proceedings to recover amounts due to the Fund may be
84 instituted by the Authority in the name of the Fund in the appropriate circuit court.

85 E. The Department of Housing and Community Development may approve grants to local
86 governments for the purposes of promoting the correction or restoration of residential real property and
87 addressing real environmental problems or obstacles to the correction or restoration of such properties.
88 The grants may be used to pay the reasonable and necessary costs associated with the remediation of a
89 contaminated property to remove hazardous substances, hazardous wastes, or solid wastes or the
90 stabilization or restoration of these structures or the demolition and removal of the existing structures or
91 other work necessary to remediate or reuse the real property. The Department of Housing and
92 Community Development may establish such terms and conditions as it deems appropriate and shall
93 evaluate each grant request in accordance with the guidelines developed for this purpose. The Authority
94 shall disburse grants from the Fund in accordance with a written request from the Department of
95 Housing and Community Development.

96 F. The Authority may make loans to local governments, public authorities, corporations,
97 partnerships, or individuals to finance or refinance the cost of any defective drywall restoration or
98 remediation project for the purposes of promoting the restoration and redevelopment of residential real
99 property and addressing real environmental problems or obstacles to reuse of these properties. The
100 loans shall be used to pay the reasonable and necessary costs related to the restoration and
101 redevelopment of residential real property for the remediation of a contaminated property to remove
102 hazardous substances, hazardous wastes, or solid wastes; stabilization or restoration of the affected
103 properties; demolition and removal of existing structures; or other work necessary to remediate or reuse
104 the real property

105 The Department of Housing and Community Development shall designate in writing the recipient of
106 each loan, the purposes of the loan, and the amount of each such loan. No loan from the Fund shall
107 exceed the total cost of the project to be financed or the outstanding principal amount of the
108 indebtedness to be refinanced plus reasonable financing expenses.

109 G. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the Authority shall determine the interest rate and
110 terms and conditions of any loan from the Fund, which may vary between local governments. Each loan
111 shall be evidenced by appropriate bonds or notes of the loan recipient payable to the Fund. The bonds
112 or notes shall have been duly authorized by the local government and executed by its authorized legal
113 representatives. The Authority is authorized to require in connection with any loan from the Fund such
114 documents, instruments, certificates, legal opinions, and other information as it may deem necessary or
115 convenient. In addition to any other terms or conditions that the Authority may establish, the Authority
116 may require, as a condition to making any loan from the Fund, that the entity receiving the loan
117 covenant and perform any of the following:

1. Establish and collect rents, rates, fees, taxes, and charges to produce revenue sufficient to pay all or a specified portion of (i) the costs of the project, (ii) any outstanding indebtedness incurred for the purposes of the project, including the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the loan from the Fund to the local government, and (iii) any amounts necessary to create and maintain any required reserve.

2. Levy and collect ad valorem taxes on all property within the jurisdiction of the local government subject to local taxation sufficient to pay the principal of and premium, if any, and interest on the loan from the Fund to the local government.

3. Create and maintain a special fund or funds for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the loan from the Fund to the local government and any other amounts becoming due under any agreement entered into in connection with the loan, or the project or any portions thereof or other property of the local government, and deposit into any fund or funds amounts sufficient to make any payments on the loan as they become due and payable.

4. Create and maintain other special funds as required by the Authority.

5. Perform other acts otherwise permitted by applicable law to secure payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on the loan from the Fund to the local government and to provide for the remedies of the Fund in the event of any default by the local government in the payment of the loan, including, without limitation, any of the following:

a. The conveyance of, or the granting of liens on or security interests in, real and personal property, together with all rights, title, and interest therein, to the Fund;

b. The procurement of insurance, guarantees, letters of credit, and other forms of collateral, security, liquidity arrangements, or credit supports for the loan from any source, public or private, and the payment therefor of premiums, fees, or other charges;

c. The combination of one or more projects, or the combination of one or more projects with one or more other undertakings, for the purpose of financing, and the pledging of the revenues from such combined projects and undertakings to secure the loan from the Fund to the local government made in connection with such combination or any part or parts thereof;

d. The maintenance, replacement, renewal, and repair of the project; and

e. The procurement of casualty and liability insurance.

6. Obtain a review of the accounting and the internal controls from the Auditor of Public Accounts or his legally authorized representatives. The Authority may request additional reviews at any time during the term of the loan.

7. Directly offer, pledge, and consent to the Authority to take action pursuant to § 62.1-216.1 to obtain payment of any amounts in default.

H. All local governments borrowing money from the Fund are authorized to perform any acts, take any action, adopt any proceedings, and make and carry out any contracts that are contemplated by this chapter. Such contracts need not be identical among all local governments, but may be structured as determined by the Authority according to the needs of the contracting local governments and the Fund.

I. Subject to the rights, if any, of the registered owners of any of the bonds of the Authority, the Authority may consent to and approve any modification in the terms of any loan to any local government.

J. The Department of Housing and Community Development, through its Director, shall have the authority to access and release moneys in the Fund for purposes of this section as long as the disbursement does not exceed the balance of the Fund. If the Department of Housing and Community Development, through its Director, requests a disbursement in an amount exceeding the current Fund balance, the disbursement shall require the written approval of the Governor. Disbursements from the Fund may be made for the purposes outlined in this section, including, but not limited to, personnel, administrative, and equipment costs and expenses directly incurred by the Partnership or the Authority, or by any other agency or political subdivision acting at the direction of the Department of Housing and Community Development.

The Authority is empowered at any time and from time to time to pledge, assign, or transfer from the Fund to banks or trust companies designated by the Authority any or all of the assets of the Fund to be held in trust as security for the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on any or all of the bonds, as defined in § 62.1-199, issued to finance any project. The interests of the Fund in any assets so transferred shall be subordinate to the rights of the trustee under the pledge, assignment, or transfer. To the extent funds are not available from other sources pledged for such purpose, any of the assets or payments of principal and interest received on the assets pledged, assigned, or transferred or held in trust may be applied by the trustee thereof to the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such bonds of the Authority secured thereby, and, if such payments are insufficient for such purpose, the trustee is empowered to sell any or all of such assets and apply the net proceeds from the sale to the payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such bonds of the Authority.

179 Any assets of the Fund pledged, assigned, or transferred in trust as set forth above and any payments of
180 principal, interest, or earnings received thereon shall remain part of the Fund but shall be subject to
181 the pledge, assignment, or transfer to secure the bonds of the Authority and shall be held by the trustee
182 to which they are pledged, assigned, or transferred until no longer required for such purpose by the
183 terms of the pledge, assignment, or transfer.

184 K. The Authority is empowered at any time and from time to time to sell, upon such terms and
185 conditions as the Authority shall deem appropriate, any loan, or interest therein, made pursuant to this
186 chapter. The net proceeds of sale remaining after the payment of the costs and expenses of the sale
187 shall be designated for deposit to, and become part of, the Fund.

188 L. The Authority may, with the approval of the Department of Housing and Community Development,
189 pledge, assign, or transfer from the Fund to banks or trust companies designated by the Authority any
190 or all of the assets of the Fund to be held in trust as security for the payment of the principal of,
191 premium, if any, and interest on any or all of the bonds, as defined in § 62.1-199, issued to finance any
192 project. The interests of the Fund in any assets so transferred shall be subordinate to the rights of the
193 trustee under the pledge, assignment, or transfer. To the extent funds are not available from other
194 sources pledged for such purpose, any of the assets or payments of principal and interest received on
195 the assets pledged, assigned, or transferred or held in trust may be applied by the trustee thereof to the
196 payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on such bonds of the Authority secured
197 thereby, and, if such payments are insufficient for such purpose, the trustee is empowered to sell any or
198 all of such assets and apply the net proceeds from the sale to the payment of the principal of, premium,
199 if any, and interest on such bonds of the Authority. Any assets of the Fund pledged, assigned, or
200 transferred in trust as set forth above and any payments of principal, interest, or earnings received
201 thereon shall remain part of the Fund but shall be subject to the pledge, assignment, or transfer to
202 secure the bonds of the Authority and shall be held by the trustee to which they are pledged, assigned,
203 or transferred until no longer required for such purpose by the terms of the pledge, assignment, or
204 transfer.

205 M. The Department of Housing and Community shall develop guidance governing the use of the
206 Fund and including criteria for project eligibility that considers the extent to which a grant or loan will
207 facilitate the use or reuse of the existing residential property, the extent to which a grant or loan will
208 meet the needs of a recipient, the potential restoration of the property, the economic and environmental
209 benefits to the surrounding community, and the extent of the perceived or real environmental
210 contamination at the site. The guidelines shall include a requirement for a one-to-one match by the
211 recipient of any grant made by or from the Fund.