2010 SESSION

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HOUSE BILL NO. 144

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice

on February 3, 2010)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate O'Bannon)

A BILL to amend and reenact § 9.1-102 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Department of Criminal Justice services establishing a policy for inquiry by law enforcement of the location of last drink consumed by an individual accused of driving while intoxicated.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 9.1-102 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 10

§ 9.1-102. Powers and duties of the Board and the Department. The Department, under the direction of the Board, which shall be the policy-making body for 12 carrying out the duties and powers hereunder, shall have the power and duty to: 13

14 1. Adopt regulations, pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), for the 15 administration of this chapter including the authority to require the submission of reports and information by law-enforcement officers within the Commonwealth. Any proposed regulations 16 17 concerning the privacy, confidentiality, and security of criminal justice information shall be submitted for review and comment to any board, commission, or committee or other body which may be 18 established by the General Assembly to regulate the privacy, confidentiality, and security of information 19 20 collected and maintained by the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof;

21 2. Establish compulsory minimum training standards subsequent to employment as a law-enforcement 22 officer in (i) permanent positions, and (ii) temporary or probationary status, and establish the time 23 required for completion of such training;

24 3. Establish minimum training standards and qualifications for certification and recertification for 25 law-enforcement officers serving as field training officers;

4. Establish compulsory minimum curriculum requirements for in-service and advanced courses and 26 programs for schools, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, which are operated for the 27 28 specific purpose of training law-enforcement officers; 29

5. Establish (i) compulsory minimum training standards for law-enforcement officers who utilize 30 radar or an electrical or microcomputer device to measure the speed of motor vehicles as provided in 31 § 46.2-882 and establish the time required for completion of the training and (ii) compulsory minimum 32 qualifications for certification and recertification of instructors who provide such training;

33 6. Establish compulsory training courses for law-enforcement officers in laws and procedures relating 34 to entrapment, search and seizure, evidence, and techniques of report writing, which training shall be 35 completed by law-enforcement officers who have not completed the compulsory training standards set out in subdivision 2, prior to assignment of any such officers to undercover investigation work. Failure 36 to complete the training shall not, for that reason, constitute grounds to exclude otherwise properly 37 38 admissible testimony or other evidence from such officer resulting from any undercover investigation;

39 7. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service and advanced training standards for those 40 persons designated to provide courthouse and courtroom security pursuant to the provisions of 41 § 53.1-120, and to establish the time required for completion of such training;

42 8. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service and advanced training standards for deputy sheriffs designated to serve process pursuant to the provisions of § 8.01-293, and establish the time 43 44 required for the completion of such training;

9. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service, and advanced training standards for persons 45 employed as deputy sheriffs and jail officers by local criminal justice agencies and for correctional 46 47 officers employed by the Department of Corrections under the provisions of Title 53.1, and establish the **48** time required for completion of such training;

49 10. Establish compulsory minimum training standards for all dispatchers employed by or in any local 50 or state government agency, whose duties include the dispatching of law-enforcement personnel. Such 51 training standards shall apply only to dispatchers hired on or after July 1, 1988;

11. Consult and cooperate with counties, municipalities, agencies of the Commonwealth, other state 52 53 and federal governmental agencies, and with universities, colleges, community colleges, and other 54 institutions, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, concerning the development of police 55 training schools and programs or courses of instruction;

12. Approve institutions, curricula and facilities, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, 56 57 for school operation for the specific purpose of training law-enforcement officers; but this shall not prevent the holding of any such school whether approved or not; 58

59 13. Establish and maintain police training programs through such agencies and institutions as the HB144H1

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60 Board deems appropriate;

61 14. Establish compulsory minimum qualifications of certification and recertification for instructors in
 62 criminal justice training schools approved by the Department;

63 15. Conduct and stimulate research by public and private agencies which shall be designed to64 improve police administration and law enforcement;

16. Make recommendations concerning any matter within its purview pursuant to this chapter;

17. Coordinate its activities with those of any interstate system for the exchange of criminal history
record information, nominate one or more of its members to serve upon the council or committee of any
such system, and participate when and as deemed appropriate in any such system's activities and
programs;

18. Conduct inquiries and investigations it deems appropriate to carry out its functions under this chapter and, in conducting such inquiries and investigations, may require any criminal justice agency to submit information, reports, and statistical data with respect to its policy and operation of information systems or with respect to its collection, storage, dissemination, and usage of criminal history record information and correctional status information, and such criminal justice agencies shall submit such information, reports, and data as are reasonably required;

76 19. Conduct audits as required by § 9.1-131;

20. Conduct a continuing study and review of questions of individual privacy and confidentiality ofcriminal history record information and correctional status information;

79 21. Advise criminal justice agencies and initiate educational programs for such agencies with respect to matters of privacy, confidentiality, and security as they pertain to criminal history record information and correctional status information;

82 22. Maintain a liaison with any board, commission, committee, or other body which may be
83 established by law, executive order, or resolution to regulate the privacy and security of information
84 collected by the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof;

85 23. Adopt regulations establishing guidelines and standards for the collection, storage, and
86 dissemination of criminal history record information and correctional status information, and the privacy,
87 confidentiality, and security thereof necessary to implement state and federal statutes, regulations, and
88 court orders;

89 24. Operate a statewide criminal justice research center, which shall maintain an integrated criminal justice information system, produce reports, provide technical assistance to state and local criminal justice data system users, and provide analysis and interpretation of criminal justice statistical information;

93 25. Develop a comprehensive, statewide, long-range plan for strengthening and improving law
94 enforcement and the administration of criminal justice throughout the Commonwealth, and periodically
95 update that plan;

26. Cooperate with, and advise and assist, all agencies, departments, boards and institutions of the
Commonwealth, and units of general local government, or combinations thereof, including planning
district commissions, in planning, developing, and administering programs, projects, comprehensive
plans, and other activities for improving law enforcement and the administration of criminal justice
throughout the Commonwealth, including allocating and subgranting funds for these purposes;

27. Define, develop, organize, encourage, conduct, coordinate, and administer programs, projects and
 activities for the Commonwealth and units of general local government, or combinations thereof, in the
 Commonwealth, designed to strengthen and improve law enforcement and the administration of criminal
 justice at every level throughout the Commonwealth;

105 28. Review and evaluate programs, projects, and activities, and recommend, where necessary,
 106 revisions or alterations to such programs, projects, and activities for the purpose of improving law
 107 enforcement and the administration of criminal justice;

29. Coordinate the activities and projects of the state departments, agencies, and boards of the
Commonwealth and of the units of general local government, or combination thereof, including planning
district commissions, relating to the preparation, adoption, administration, and implementation of
comprehensive plans to strengthen and improve law enforcement and the administration of criminal
justice;

30. Do all things necessary on behalf of the Commonwealth and its units of general local
government, to determine and secure benefits available under the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
Streets Act of 1968 (P.L. 90-351, 82 Stat. 197), as amended, and under any other federal acts and
programs for strengthening and improving law enforcement, the administration of criminal justice, and
delinquency prevention and control;

118 31. Receive, administer, and expend all funds and other assistance available to the Board and the
 119 Department for carrying out the purposes of this chapter and the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
 120 Streets Act of 1968, as amended;

121 32. Apply for and accept grants from the United States government or any other source in carrying

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122 out the purposes of this chapter and accept any and all donations both real and personal, and grants of 123 money from any governmental unit or public agency, or from any institution, person, firm or 124 corporation, and may receive, utilize and dispose of the same. Any arrangements pursuant to this section 125 shall be detailed in the annual report of the Board. Such report shall include the identity of the donor, 126 the nature of the transaction, and the conditions, if any. Any moneys received pursuant to this section 127 shall be deposited in the state treasury to the account of the Department. To these ends, the Board shall 128 have the power to comply with conditions and execute such agreements as may be necessary;

129 33. Make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of 130 its duties and execution of its powers under this chapter, including but not limited to, contracts with the United States, units of general local government or combinations thereof, in Virginia or other states, and 131 132 with agencies and departments of the Commonwealth;

133 34. Adopt and administer reasonable regulations for the planning and implementation of programs 134 and activities and for the allocation, expenditure and subgranting of funds available to the 135 Commonwealth and to units of general local government, and for carrying out the purposes of this 136 chapter and the powers and duties set forth herein; 137

35. Certify and decertify law-enforcement officers in accordance with §§ 15.2-1706 and 15.2-1707;

138 36. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement personnel in the 139 handling of family abuse, domestic violence, sexual assault and stalking cases, including standards for 140 determining the predominant physical aggressor in accordance with § 19.2-81.3. The Department shall 141 provide technical support and assistance to law-enforcement agencies in carrying out the requirements 142 set forth in § 9.1-1301 and shall by December 1, 2009, submit a report on the status of implementation 143 of these requirements to the chairmen of the House and Senate Courts of Justice Committees;

144 37. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement personnel in 145 communicating with and facilitating the safe return of individuals diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease;

146 38. Establish compulsory training standards for basic training and the recertification of 147 law-enforcement officers to ensure sensitivity to and awareness of cultural diversity and the potential for 148 biased policing;

149 39. Review and evaluate community-policing programs in the Commonwealth, and recommend where 150 necessary statewide operating procedures, guidelines, and standards which strengthen and improve such 151 programs, including sensitivity to and awareness of cultural diversity and the potential for biased 152 policing;

153 40. Publish and disseminate a model policy or guideline that may be used by state and local agencies 154 to ensure that law-enforcement personnel are sensitive to and aware of cultural diversity and the 155 potential for biased policing;

156 41. [Expired.]

157 42. Establish a Virginia Law-Enforcement Accreditation Center. The Center shall, in cooperation with 158 Virginia law-enforcement agencies, provide technical assistance and administrative support, including 159 staffing, for the establishment of voluntary state law-enforcement accreditation standards. The Center 160 may provide accreditation assistance and training, resource material, and research into methods and procedures that will assist the Virginia law-enforcement community efforts to obtain Virginia 161 162 accreditation status;

163 43. Promote community policing philosophy and practice throughout the Commonwealth by 164 providing community policing training and technical assistance statewide to all law-enforcement 165 agencies, community groups, public and private organizations and citizens; developing and distributing 166 innovative policing curricula and training tools on general community policing philosophy and practice and contemporary critical issues facing Virginia communities; serving as a consultant to Virginia 167 organizations with specific community policing needs; facilitating continued development and 168 169 implementation of community policing programs statewide through discussion forums for community 170 policing leaders, development of law-enforcement instructors; promoting a statewide community policing 171 initiative; and serving as a statewide information source on the subject of community policing including, 172 but not limited to periodic newsletters, a website and an accessible lending library;

44. Establish, in consultation with the Department of Education and the Virginia State Crime 173 174 Commission, compulsory minimum standards for employment and job-entry and in-service training 175 curricula and certification requirements for school security officers, which training and certification shall 176 be administered by the Virginia Center for School Safety pursuant to § 9.1-184. Such training standards 177 shall include, but shall not be limited to, the role and responsibility of school security officers, relevant 178 state and federal laws, school and personal liability issues, security awareness in the school environment, 179 mediation and conflict resolution, disaster and emergency response, and student behavioral dynamics. 180 The Department shall establish an advisory committee consisting of local school board representatives, 181 principals, superintendents, and school security personnel to assist in the development of these standards 182 and certification requirements;

45. Establish training standards and publish a model policy and protocols for local and regionalsexual assault response teams;

46. License and regulate property bail bondsmen and surety bail bondsmen in accordance withArticle 11 (§ 9.1-185 et seq.) of this chapter;

187 47. License and regulate bail enforcement agents in accordance with Article 12 (§ 9.1-186 et seq.) of188 this chapter;

48. În conjunction with the Virginia State Police and the State Compensation Board, advise criminal
justice agencies regarding the investigation, registration, and dissemination of information requirements
as they pertain to the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry Act (§ 9.1-900 et seq.);

192 49. Establish minimum standards for (i) employment, (ii) job-entry and in-service training curricula, 193 and (iii) certification requirements for campus security officers. Such training standards shall include, but not be limited to, the role and responsibility of campus security officers, relevant state and federal laws, 194 195 school and personal liability issues, security awareness in the campus environment, and disaster and emergency response. The Department shall provide technical support and assistance to campus police 196 departments and campus security departments on the establishment and implementation of policies and 197 198 procedures, including but not limited to: the management of such departments, investigatory procedures, 199 judicial referrals, the establishment and management of databases for campus safety and security 200 information sharing, and development of uniform record keeping for disciplinary records and statistics, 201 such as campus crime logs, judicial referrals and Clery Act statistics. The Department shall establish an 202 advisory committee consisting of college administrators, college police chiefs, college security department chiefs, and local law-enforcement officials to assist in the development of the standards and 203 204 certification requirements and training pursuant to this subdivision;

205 50. Establish compulsory training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement206 personnel regarding death notification;

207 51. Assess and report, in accordance with § 9.1-190, the crisis intervention team programs established
208 pursuant to § 9.1-187; and

209 52. Establish, publish and disseminate a model policy or guideline for law enforcement personnel for
210 handling individuals suspected of driving while intoxicated, including communication to the Alcoholic
211 Beverage Control Board regarding the physical location where the individual consumed his last
212 alcoholic beverage: and

523. Perform such other acts as may be necessary or convenient for the effective performance of its duties.