# **2008 SESSION**

#### **ENROLLED**

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## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact §§ 13.1-753, 13.1-769, 13.1-915, 13.1-931, 13.1-1046, 13.1-1056, 3 13.1-1234, 13.1-1246, 50-73.49, and 50-73.58 of the Code of Virginia, relating to business entities; 4 employment of illegal aliens.

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#### Approved

[S 782]

#### 7 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

8 That §§ 13.1-753, 13.1-769, 13.1-915, 13.1-931, 13.1-1046, 13.1-1056, 13.1-1234, 13.1-1246, 1. 9

50-73.49, and 50-73.58 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: 10

§ 13.1-753. Involuntary termination of corporate existence.

A. The corporate existence of a corporation may be terminated involuntarily by order of the 11 12 Commission when it finds that the corporation (i) has continued to exceed or abuse the authority 13 conferred upon it by law; (ii) has failed to maintain a registered office or a registered agent in this Commonwealth as required by law; or (iii) has failed to file any document required by this chapter to be 14 15 filed with the Commission; or (iv) has been convicted for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its officers and directors constituting a pattern or practice of employing 16 unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. Upon termination, the properties and affairs of the 17 corporation shall pass automatically to its directors as trustees in liquidation. The trustees then shall 18 19 proceed to collect the assets of the corporation; sell, convey and dispose of such of its properties as are not to be distributed in kind to its shareholders; pay, satisfy and discharge its liabilities and obligations; 20 21 and do all other acts required to liquidate its business and affairs. After paying or adequately providing 22 for the payment of all its obligations, the trustees shall distribute the remainder of its assets, either in 23 cash or in kind, among its shareholders according to their respective rights and interests. A corporation 24 whose existence is terminated pursuant to clause (iv) shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a period 25 of not less than one year.

26 B. Any corporation convicted of the offense listed in clause (iv) of subsection A shall immediately 27 report such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the 28 judgment or record of conviction.

29 **B** C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the corporation giving 30 it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order should not be entered. The Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General. 31 32

§ 13.1-769. Revocation of certificate of authority by Commission.

33 A. The certificate of authority to do business in the Commonwealth of any foreign corporation may 34 be revoked by order of the Commission when it finds that the corporation:

1. Has continued to exceed the authority conferred upon it by law;

36 2. Has failed to maintain a registered office or a registered agent in the Commonwealth as required 37 by law; 38

3. Has failed to file any document required by this chapter to be filed with the Commission; or

4. No longer exists under the laws of the state or country of its incorporation.; or

40 5. Has been convicted for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its officers 41 and directors constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth.

42 A certificate revoked pursuant to subdivision A 5 shall not be eligible for reentry for a period of not 43 less than one year.

44 B. Any foreign corporation convicted of the offense listed in subdivision A 5 shall immediately report 45 such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the judgment or record of conviction. 46

**B** C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the corporation giving 47 48 it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order should not be entered. The 49 Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

50  $\subseteq$  D. The authority of a foreign corporation to transact business in the Commonwealth ceases on the date shown on the order revoking its certificate of authority. 51

D E. The Commission's revocation of a foreign corporation's certificate of authority appoints the 52 53 clerk of the Commission the foreign corporation's agent for service of process in any proceeding based 54 on a cause of action arising during the time the foreign corporation was authorized to transact business 55 in the Commonwealth. Service of process on the clerk of the Commission under this subsection is 56 service on the foreign corporation and shall be made on the clerk in accordance with § 12.1-19.1.

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57 E F. Revocation of a foreign corporation's certificate of authority does not terminate the authority of 58 the registered agent of the corporation.

59 § 13.1-915. Involuntary termination of corporate existence.

60 A. The corporate existence of a corporation may be terminated involuntarily by order of the 61 Commission when it finds that the corporation (i) has continued to exceed or abuse the authority 62 conferred upon it by law; (ii) has failed to maintain a registered office or a registered agent in the Commonwealth as required by law; or (iii) has failed to file any document required by this Act to be 63 64 filed with the Commission; or (iv) has been convicted for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its officers and directors constituting a pattern or practice of employing 65 unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. Upon termination, the properties and affairs of the 66 67 corporation shall pass automatically to its directors as trustees in liquidation. The trustees then shall proceed to collect the assets of the corporation, and pay, satisfy and discharge its liabilities and obligations and do all other acts required to liquidate its business and affairs. After paying or adequately 68 69 providing for the payment of all its obligations, the trustees shall distribute the remainder of its assets in 70 71 accordance with § 13.1-907. A corporation whose existence is terminated pursuant to clause (iv) shall 72 not be eligible for reinstatement for a period of not less than one year.

73 B. Any corporation convicted of the offense listed in clause (iv) of subsection A shall immediately 74 report such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the 75 judgment or record of conviction.

76 **B** C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the corporation giving 77 it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order should not be entered. The 78 Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General. 79

§ 13.1-931. Revocation of certificate of authority by Commission.

80 A. The certificate of authority to transact business in the Commonwealth of any foreign corporation may be revoked by order of the Commission when it finds that the corporation: 81

1. Has continued to exceed the authority conferred upon it by law; 82

83 2. Has failed to maintain a registered office or a registered agent in the Commonwealth as required 84 by law; 85

3. Has failed to file any document required by this Act to be filed with the Commission;  $\Theta$ 

4. No longer exists under the laws of the state or country of its incorporation-; or

5. Has been convicted for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its officers 87 88 and directors constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth.

89 A certificate revoked pursuant to subdivision A 5 shall not be eligible for reentry for a period of not 90 less than one year.

91 B. Any foreign corporation convicted of the offense listed in subdivision A 5 shall immediately report 92 such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the judgment 93 or record of conviction.

94 **B** C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the corporation giving 95 it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order should not be entered. The 96 Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

97  $\subseteq D$ . The authority of a foreign corporation to transact business in the Commonwealth ceases on the 98 date shown on the order revoking its certificate of authority.

99  $\oplus$  E. The Commission's revocation of a foreign corporation's certificate of authority appoints the 100 clerk of the Commission the foreign corporation's agent for service of process in any proceeding based on a cause of action arising during the time the foreign corporation was authorized to transact business 101 102 in the Commonwealth. Service of process on the clerk of the Commission under this subsection is 103 service on the foreign corporation and shall be made on the clerk in accordance with § 12.1-19.1.

104 E F. Revocation of a foreign corporation's certificate of authority does not terminate the authority of 105 the registered agent of the corporation. 106

§ 13.1-1046. Dissolution; generally.

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107 A. A limited liability company organized under this chapter is dissolved and its affairs shall be 108 wound up upon the happening of the first to occur of the following events:

109 1. At the time or on the happening of any events specified in writing in the articles of organization 110 or an operating agreement;

2. Upon the unanimous written consent of the members; 111

3. The entry of a decree of judicial dissolution under § 13.1-1047; or 112

4. Automatic cancellation of its certificate pursuant to § 13.1-1064. 113

114 B. The certificate of organization of a limited liability company may be canceled involuntarily by 115 order of the Commission upon the limited liability company's conviction for a violation of 8 U.S.C.

116 § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its members or managers constituting a pattern or practice of

employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. A certificate canceled pursuant to this subsection 117

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**118** shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a period of not less than one year.

119 C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the limited liability
120 company giving it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be entered.
121 The Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

122 D. Any limited liability company convicted of the offense listed in subsection B shall immediately 123 report such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the 124 judgment or record of conviction.

125 § 13.1-1056. Cancellation of certificate of registration.

A. A foreign limited liability company may cancel its certificate of registration by delivering to the
 Commission a certificate of cancellation on forms prescribed and furnished by the Commission which
 shall set forth:

129 1. The name of the foreign limited liability company and the name of the state or other jurisdiction130 under whose jurisdiction it was formed;

131 2. That the foreign limited liability company is not transacting business in this Commonwealth and132 that it surrenders its registration to transact business in this Commonwealth;

133 3. That the foreign limited liability company revokes the authority of its registered agent to accept
134 service on its behalf and appoints the clerk of the Commission as its agent for service of process in any
135 proceeding based on a cause of action arising during the time it was authorized to transact business in
136 this Commonwealth;

4. A mailing address to which the clerk may mail a copy of any process served on him undersubdivision 3 of this subsection; and

139 5. A commitment to notify the clerk of the Commission in the future of any change in the mailing140 address on the limited liability company.

B. If the Commission finds that the certificate of cancellation conforms to the provisions of this article and all required fees have been paid, the Commission shall file the certificate and the certificate of registration shall be cancelled.

144 C. The certificate of registration to transact business in the Commonwealth of any foreign limited
145 liability company may be canceled by order of the Commission upon the foreign limited liability
146 company's conviction for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its members or
147 managers constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. A
148 certificate canceled pursuant to this subsection shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a period of not
149 less than one year.

150 D. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the foreign limited 151 liability company giving it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be 152 entered. The Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

E. Any foreign limited liability company convicted of the offense listed in subsection C shall
 immediately report such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated
 copy of the judgment or record of conviction.

156 § 13.1-1234. Dissolution generally.

A. A business trust organized under this chapter is dissolved and its affairs shall be wound up uponthe happening of the first to occur of the following events:

159 1. At the time or on the happening of any events specified in writing in the articles of trust or a governing instrument;

161 2. Upon the unanimous written consent of the beneficial owners;

**162** 3. The entry of a decree of judicial dissolution under § 13.1-1235; or

**163** 4. Automatic cancellation of its certificate pursuant to § 13.1-1254.

B. The certificate of trust of a business trust may be canceled involuntarily by order of the
Commission upon the business trust's conviction for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for
actions of its trustees or beneficial owners authorized to act on the behalf of a business trust
constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. A certificate
of a business trust canceled pursuant to this subsection shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a
period of not less than one year.

170 C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the business trust giving
171 it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be entered. The Commission
172 may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

173 D. Any business trust convicted of the offense listed in subsection B shall immediately report such
 174 conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the judgment or
 175 record of conviction.

176 § 13.1-1246. Cancellation of certificate of registration.

A. A foreign business trust may cancel its certificate of registration by delivering to the Commissionarticles of cancellation on forms prescribed and furnished by the Commission that shall set forth:

179 1. The name of the foreign business trust and the name of the state or other jurisdiction under whose 180 jurisdiction it was formed;

2. That the foreign business trust is not transacting business in this Commonwealth and that it 181 182 surrenders its registration to transact business in this Commonwealth;

183 3. That the foreign business trust revokes the authority of its registered agent to accept service on its behalf and appoints the clerk of the Commission as its agent for service of process in any proceeding 184 185 based on a cause of action arising during the time it was authorized to transact business in this 186 Commonwealth;

187 4. A mailing address to which the clerk may mail a copy of any process served on him under 188 subdivision 3 of this subsection; and

189 5. A commitment to notify the clerk of the Commission in the future of any change in the mailing 190 address of the business trust.

191 B. If the Commission finds that the articles of cancellation conform to the provisions of this article 192 and all required fees have been paid, it shall file the articles and the certificate of registration shall be 193 canceled.

194 C. The certificate of registration to transact business in the Commonwealth of any foreign business 195 trust may be canceled by order of the Commission upon the foreign business trust's conviction for a 196 violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its trustees or beneficial owners authorized 197 to act on the behalf of a foreign business trust constituting a pattern or practice of employing 198 unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. A certificate of a foreign business trust canceled pursuant to 199 this subsection shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a period of not less than one year.

200 D. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the foreign business 201 trust giving it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be entered. The 202 Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

E. Any foreign business trust convicted of the offense listed in subsection C shall immediately report 203 204 such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the judgment 205 or record of conviction. 206

§ 50-73.49. Dissolution generally.

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207 A. A limited partnership formed under this chapter or that has filed an amended and restated certificate of limited partnership in compliance with subsection D of § 50-73.77 is dissolved and its 208 209 affairs shall be wound up upon the happening of the first to occur of the following events:

210 1. At the time or upon the occurrence of any events specified in the certificate of limited partnership 211 or in writing in the partnership agreement; 212

2. Upon the unanimous written consent of the partners;

213 3. Upon an event of withdrawal of a general partner unless at the time there is at least one other 214 general partner and the written provisions of the partnership agreement permit the business of the limited partnership to be carried on by the remaining general partner and that partner does so, but the limited partnership is not dissolved and is not required to be wound up by reason of any event of withdrawal, 215 216 if, within 90 days after the withdrawal, all partners agree in writing to continue the business of the 217 limited partnership and to the appointment of one or more additional general partners if necessary or 218 219 desired; 220

4. Entry of a decree of judicial dissolution under § 50-73.50; or

5. Automatic cancellation of the certificate of limited partnership pursuant to § 50-73.69.

222 B. The certificate of limited partnership of a limited partnership may be canceled involuntarily by 223 order of the Commission upon the limited partnership's conviction for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f). 224 as amended, for actions of its partners constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized 225 aliens in the Commonwealth. A certificate of a limited partnership canceled pursuant to this subsection shall not be eligible for reinstatement for a period of not less than one year. 226

227 C. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the limited partnership giving it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be entered. The 228 229 Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

D. Any limited partnership convicted of the offense listed in subsection B shall immediately report 230 231 such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the judgment 232 or record of conviction. 233

§ 50-73.58. Cancellation of certificate of registration.

234 A. A foreign limited partnership may cancel its certificate of registration by delivering to the 235 Commission a certificate of cancellation executed by a general partner on forms prescribed and furnished by the Commission which shall set forth: 236

237 1. The name of the foreign limited partnership and the name of the state or other jurisdiction under 238 whose jurisdiction it was formed;

239 2. That the foreign limited partnership is not transacting business in this Commonwealth and that it 240 surrenders its registration to transact business in this Commonwealth;

3. That the foreign limited partnership revokes the authority of its registered agent to accept service
on its behalf and appoints the Clerk of the Commission as its agent for service of process in any
proceeding based on a cause of action arising during the time it was authorized to transact business in
this Commonwealth;

4. A mailing address to which the Clerk may mail a copy of any process served on him undersubdivision 3 of this subsection; and

5. A commitment to notify the Clerk of the Commission in the future of any change in the mailingaddress of the limited partnership.

B. If the certificate has been signed by a general partner of the limited partnership and the required fees have been paid, the Commission shall file the certificate and the certificate of registration shall be canceled.

C. The certificate of registration to transact business in the Commonwealth of any foreign limited
partnership may be canceled involuntarily by order of the Commission upon the foreign limited
partnership's conviction for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324a(f), as amended, for actions of its partners
constituting a pattern or practice of employing unauthorized aliens in the Commonwealth. A certificate
of a foreign limited partnership canceled pursuant to this subsection shall not be eligible for
reinstatement for a period of not less than one year.

D. Before entering any such order the Commission shall issue a rule against the foreign limited
 partnership giving it an opportunity to be heard and show cause why such an order shall not be
 entered. The Commission may issue the rule on its own motion or on motion of the Attorney General.

261 E. Any foreign limited partnership convicted of the offense listed in subsection C shall immediately

**262** report such conviction to the Commission and file with the Commission an authenticated copy of the indement or record of conviction

**263** *judgment or record of conviction.*