2008 SESSION

087686293 1 **SENATE BILL NO. 452** 2 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE 3 (Proposed by the Senate Committee on Privileges and Elections 4 5 6 on January 29, 2008) (Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Petersen) A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 24.2-945.1, 24.2-947.4, 24.2-949.5, 24.2-949.9:2, 24.2-950.1, and 7 24.2-950.4 of the Code of Virginia and to repeal § 24.2-950.5 of the Code of Virginia, relating to 8 campaign finance information and reporting of designated contributions. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 9 1. That §§ 24.2-945.1, 24.2-947.4, 24.2-949.5, 24.2-949.9:2, 24.2-950.1, and 24.2-950.4 of the Code of 10 11 Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: § 24.2-945.1. Definitions. 12 13 A. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning: 14 "Authorization" means express approval or express consent by the candidate, the candidate's 15 campaign committee, or an agent of the candidate or his campaign committee after coordination. "Campaign committee" means the committee designated by a candidate to receive all contributions 16 17 and make all expenditures for him or on his behalf in connection with his nomination or election. 18 "Candidate" means "candidate" as defined in § 24.2-101. "Contribution" means money and services of any amount, in-kind contributions, and any other thing 19 20 of value, given, advanced, loaned, or in any other way provided to a candidate, campaign committee, political committee, or person for the purpose of expressly advocating the election or defeat of a clearly 21 22 identified candidate or to an inaugural committee for the purpose of defraying the costs of the 23 inauguration of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General. "Contribution" includes money, 24 services, or things of value in any way provided by a candidate to his own campaign and the payment 25 by the candidate of a filing fee for any party nomination method. 26 "Coordinated" or "coordination" refers to an expenditure that is made (i) at the express request or 27 suggestion of a candidate, a candidate's campaign committee, or an agent of the candidate or his 28 campaign committee or (ii) with material involvement of the candidate, a candidate's campaign 29 committee, or an agent of the candidate or his campaign committee in devising the strategy, content, 30 means of dissemination, or timing of the expenditure. 31 "Designated contribution" means a contribution that is designated specifically and in writing for a 32 particular candidate or candidates and that is made using a political committee solely as a conduit. 33 "Expenditure" means money and services of any amount, and any other thing of value, paid, loaned, 34 provided, or in any other way disbursed by any candidate, campaign committee, political committee, or 35 person for the purpose of expressly advocating the election or defeat of a clearly identified candidate or 36 by any inaugural committee for the purpose of defraying the costs of the inauguration of a Governor, 37 Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General. 38 "Federal political action committee" means any political action committee registered with the Federal 39 Election Commission that makes contributions to candidates or political committees registered in 40 Virginia. 41 'Inaugural committee" means any organization, person, or group of persons that anticipates receiving 42 contributions or making expenditures, from other than publicly appropriated funds, for the inauguration 43 of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General and related activities. "Independent expenditure" means an expenditure made by any person, candidate campaign 44 committee, or political committee that is not made to, controlled by, coordinated with, or made with the 45 authorization of a candidate, his campaign committee, or an agent of the candidate or his campaign 46 committee. "Independent expenditure" includes an expenditure made by a candidate campaign committee 47 **48** (i) that is not related to the candidate's own campaign and (ii) that is not made to, controlled by, 49 coordinated with, or made with the authorization of a different candidate, his campaign committee, or an 50 agent of that candidate or his campaign committee. 51 "In-kind contribution" means the donation of goods, services, property, or other thing of value, other than money, including an expenditure controlled by, coordinated with, or made upon the authorization of 52 53 a candidate, his campaign committee, or an agent of the candidate or his campaign committee, that is 54 provided for free or less than the usual and normal charge. The basis for arriving at the dollar value of an in-kind contribution is as follows: new items are valued at retail value; used items are valued at fair 55 market value; and services rendered are valued at the actual cost of service per hour. Services shall not 56 57 be deemed to include personal services voluntarily rendered for which no compensation is asked or 58 given. 59 "Out-of-state political committee" means an entity covered by § 527 of the United States Internal

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SB452S1

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Revenue Code that is not registered as a political committee or candidate campaign committee in 60 61 Virginia and that does not have as its primary purpose expressly advocating the election or defeat of a 62 clearly identified candidate. The term shall not include a federal political action committee.

63 "Person" means any individual or corporation, partnership, business, labor organization, membership 64 organization, association, cooperative, or other like entity.

65 "Political action committee" means any organization, person, or group of persons, established or 66 maintained to receive and expend contributions for the primary purpose of expressly advocating the election or defeat of a clearly identified candidate. The term shall not include a campaign committee, 67 federal political action committee, out-of-state political committee, political party committee, referendum 68 committee, or inaugural committee. 69

"Political committee" means and includes any political action committee, political party committee, 70 referendum committee, or inaugural committee. The term shall not include: (i) a federal political action 71 72 committee or out-of-state political committee; (ii) a campaign committee; (iii) a political party committee exempted pursuant to § 24.2-950.1; or (iv) a person who receives no contributions from any source and 73 whose only expenditures are made solely from his own funds and are either contributions made by him 74 75 which are reportable by the recipient pursuant to this chapter or independent expenditures which are 76 reportable by him to the extent required by § 24.2-945.2, or a combination of such reportable 77 contributions and independent expenditures.

78 "Political party committee" means any state political party committee, congressional district political 79 party committee, county or city political party committee, other election district political party 80 committee, or organized political party group of elected officials. This definition is subject to the provisions of § 24.2-950.1. 81

"Primary purpose" means that 50% or more of the committee's expenditures made in the form of 82 contributions shall be made to candidate campaign committees or political committees registered in 83 Virginia. Administrative expenditures and the transfer of funds between affiliated or connected 84 85 organizations shall not be considered in determining the committee's primary purpose. The primary purpose of the committee shall not be determined on the basis of only one report or election cycle, but 86 87 over the entirety of the committee's registration.

88 "Referendum committee" means any organization, person, group of persons, or committee, that makes 89 expenditures in a calendar year in excess of (i) \$10,000 to advocate the passage or defeat of a statewide 90 referendum, (ii) \$5,000 to advocate the passage or defeat of a referendum being held in two or more 91 counties and cities, or (iii) \$1,000 to advocate the passage or defeat of a referendum held in a single 92 county or city. 93

- "Residence" means "residence" or "resident" as defined in § 24.2-101.
- "Statewide office" means the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or Attorney General.

B. For the purpose of applying the filing and reporting requirements of this chapter, the terms "person" and "political committee," shall not include an organization holding tax-exempt status under 95 96 97 § 501(c) (3), 501(c) (4), or 501(c) (6) of the United States Internal Revenue Code which, in providing 98 information to voters, does not advocate or endorse the election or defeat of a particular candidate, 99 group of candidates, or the candidates of a particular political party.

§ 24.2-947.4. Information to be included on campaign finance reports for campaign committees. 100

A. The reports required by this article shall be filed on a form prescribed by the State Board and 101 102 shall include all financial activity of the campaign committee. All completed forms shall be submitted in typed, printed, or legibly hand printed format or electronically as provided in § 24.2-946.1. Persons 103 104 submitting the forms shall do so subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016. 105

B. The report of receipts shall include:

1. The total number of contributors, each of whom has contributed an aggregate of \$100 or less, 107 108 including cash and in-kind contributions, as of the date of the report, and the total amount of 109 contributions from all such contributors;

110 2. For each contributor who has contributed an aggregate of more than \$100, including cash and in-kind contributions, as of the ending date of the report, the campaign committee shall itemize each 111 112 contributor on the report and list the following information:

- a. the name of the contributor, listed alphabetically, 113
- 114 b. the mailing address of the contributor,
- c. the amount of the contribution, 115
- 116 d. the aggregate amount of contributions from the contributor to date,
- e. the date of the contribution, 117
- 118 f. the occupation of the contributor,
- g. the name of his employer or principal business, and 119
- 120 h. the city and state where employed or where his business is located.
- 121 For each such contributor, other than an individual, the principal type of business and place of

SB452S1

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- business of the contributor shall be substituted for subdivisions f and g, respectively. For each such 122 123 contributor other than an individual, it shall be sufficient to list the address of the contributor one time 124 on the report of receipts.
- 125 3. For each designated contribution received by the campaign committee from a political committee, 126 out-of-state political committee, or federal political action committee, the campaign committee shall list 127 the name of the person who designated the contribution and provide the information required by this 128 subsection.
- 129 C. The report of disbursements shall include all expenditures and give:
- 130 1. The name and address of the person paid;
- 131 2. A brief description of the purpose of the expenditure;
- 132 3. The name of the person contracting for or arranging the expenditure;
- 133 4. The amount of the expenditure; and
- 134 5. The date of the expenditure.
- 135 The report of disbursements shall itemize any expenditure made by credit card payment.
- 136 D. Each report for a candidate shall list separately those receipts and expenditures reported to the 137 candidate or his treasurer by any person, campaign committee, or political committee pursuant to subsection D of § 24.2-947.3, and in the case of in-kind contributions, shall set forth in each instance 138 139 the source of the information reported.
- 140 E. The report shall list separately all loans and, for each loan, shall give:
- 141 1. The date the loan was made;
- 142 2. The name and address of the person making the loan and any person who is a co-borrower, 143 guarantor, or endorser of the loan;
- 144 3. The amount of the loan;
- 145 4. The date and amount of any repayment of the loan; and
- 146 5. For any loan or part of a loan that is forgiven by the lender, the amount forgiven listed as both a 147 contribution and loan repayment.
- 148 F. The State Board shall provide for a "no activity" report that may be filed for any reporting period 149 in which the filer has no activity to report.
- 150 G. It is the joint responsibility of the candidate and his treasurer that the report of a candidate be 151 filed, that the report be in full and accurate detail, and that the report be received by the State Board, 152 local electoral board, or both, by the deadline for filing the report.
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- § 24.2-949.5. Information to be included on campaign finance reports for political action committees. 154 A. The reports required by this article shall be filed on a form prescribed by the State Board and 155 shall include all financial activity of the political action committee. All completed forms shall be 156 submitted in typed, printed, or legibly hand printed format or electronically as provided in § 24.2-946.1. 157 Persons submitting the forms shall do so subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant 158 to § 24.2-1016.
- 159 B. The report of receipts shall include:
- 160 1. The total number of contributors, each of whom has contributed an aggregate of \$100 or less, 161 including cash and in-kind contributions, as of the date of the report, and the total amount of 162 contributions from all such contributors;
- 163 2. For each contributor who has contributed an aggregate of more than \$100, including cash and 164 in-kind contributions, as of the ending date of the report, the political action committee shall itemize 165 each contributor on the report and list the following information:
- 166 a. the name of the contributor, listed alphabetically,
- 167 b. the mailing address of the contributor,
- 168 c. the amount of the contribution,
- 169 d. the aggregate amount of contributions from the contributor to date,
- 170 e. the date of the last contribution,
- 171 f. the occupation of the contributor,
- 172 g. the name of his employer or principal business, and
- 173 h. the locality where employed or where his business is located.
- 174 For each such contributor, other than an individual, the principal type of business and place of 175 business of the contributor shall be substituted for subdivisions f and g, respectively. For each such 176 contributor other than an individual, it shall be sufficient to list the address of the contributor one time 177 on the report of receipts.

178 C. Upon transfer of a designated contribution to a designated candidate's campaign committee, the 179 committee shall provide information to the campaign committee to identify the contributor as provided 180 by § 24.2-947.4.

- 181 *CD.* The report of disbursements shall include all expenditures and give:
- 182 1. The name and address of the person paid;

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183 2. A brief description of the purpose of the expenditure;

184 3. The name of the person contracting for or arranging the expenditure;

185 4. The amount of the expenditure; and

186 5. The date of the expenditure.

187 The report of disbursements shall itemize any expenditure made by credit card payment.

188 DE. Each report for a political action committee shall list separately those receipts and expenditures 189 reported to the treasurer or other officer of the committee by any person, candidate campaign committee, 190 or political committee, pursuant to subsection B of § 24.2-949.4, and in the case of in-kind contributions, shall set forth in each instance the source of the information reported. 191

192 EF. The report shall list separately all loans, and for each loan, shall give:

193 1. The date the loan was made:

194 2. The name and address of the person making the loan and any person who is a co-borrower, 195 guarantor, or endorser of the loan;

3. The amount of the loan; 196 197

4. The date and amount of any repayment of the loan; and

198 5. For any loan or part of a loan that is forgiven by the lender, the amount forgiven listed as both a 199 contribution and loan repayment.

FG. The State Board shall provide for a "no activity" report that may be filed for any reporting 200 201 period in which the filer has no activity to report.

202 GH. It is the responsibility of the treasurer that the report for the political action committee be filed 203 and that the report be in full and accurate detail. 204

§ 24.2-949.9:2. Out-of-state political committees; reporting requirements.

A. The provisions of this section are applicable only to out-of-state political committees.

B. After the committee has met the requirements of § 24.2-949.9:1 and upon making any contribution 206 207 to a candidate campaign committee or political committee registered in Virginia, the committee shall report its contributions and contributors in accordance with subsection C to the State Board of Elections 208 209 by computer or electronic means as prescribed in § 24.2-946.1.

210 C. The report required by subsection B shall include (i) a report of the contributions the committee 211 has made to candidate campaign committees or political committees in the Commonwealth since the filing of a report of its contributions pursuant to subsection D of § 24.2-949.9:1 or this subsection during 212 213 the period covered by the report and (ii) a list of each contributor who has contributed to the committee 214 \$2,500 or more in the aggregate since the filing of a list of its contributors pursuant to subsection D of 215 § 24.2-949.9:1 or this subsection with the contributor's name, address, occupation, employer, and place 216 of business and the dates and amounts of the contributor's contributions during the period covered by 217 the report.

218 D. Upon transfer of a designated contribution to a designated candidate's campaign committee, the 219 committee shall provide information to the campaign committee to identify the contributor as provided 220 by § 24.2-947.4.

221 DE. The reporting requirements of this section shall continue in effect for each committee until a 222 final report is filed that sets forth all contributions and expenditures not previously reported. The final 223 report shall include a termination statement, signed by an officer of the committee, that all reporting is 224 complete and final.

§ 24.2-950.1. Certain political party committees exempt.

226 A. Except as provided in subsections ubsections B and C of this section, and subsection D of 227 § 24.2-947.3, and § 24.2-950.5, any local district, county, or city party committee shall be exempt from 228 the reporting requirements of this chapter. Contributions made by such committee to any candidate, his 229 campaign committee, or a political committee shall be reported by the recipient of the contribution in 230 accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

231 B. The exemption provided in this section shall not be applicable to state political party committees, 232 congressional district political party committees, or county or city political party committees for any county or city with a population of more than 100,000, or organized political party groups of elected 233 234 officials. Any other political party committee shall be exempt from the reporting and notification 235 requirements of this chapter, except as provided in \$ 24.2-945.2 and 24.2-950.5, in each calendar year 236 in which it does not accept contributions totaling more than \$15,000, or make contributions and 237 expenditures totaling more than \$15,000. Any such committee shall be subject to such reporting 238 requirements as soon as it accepts aggregated contributions, or makes aggregated contributions and 239 expenditures, in excess of \$15,000 in a calendar year. The first report filed pursuant to \$ 24.2-950.6 240 shall account for all receipts and disbursements during the calendar year and shall be complete through 241 the completion date for the report period.

C. Upon transfer of a designated contribution to a designated candidate's campaign committee. each 242 243 local district, county, or city political party committee shall provide information to the campaign 244 committee to identify the contributor as provided by § 24.2-947.4.

245 § 24.2-950.4. Information to be included on campaign finance reports for political party committees.

246 A. The reports required by this article shall be filed on a form prescribed by the State Board and 247 shall include all financial activity of the political party committee. All completed forms shall be submitted in typed, printed, or legibly hand printed format or electronically as provided in § 24.2-946.1. 248 249 Persons submitting the forms shall do so subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant 250 to § 24.2-1016.

B. The report of receipts shall include:

251 252 1. The total number of contributors, each of whom has contributed an aggregate of \$100 or less, 253 including cash and in-kind contributions, as of the date of the report, and the total amount of 254 contributions from all such contributors;

255 2. For each contributor who has contributed an aggregate of more than \$100, including cash and in-kind contributions, as of the ending date of the report, the political party committee shall itemize each 256 257 contributor on the report and list the following information:

- 258 a. the name of the contributor, listed alphabetically,
- 259 b. the mailing address of the contributor,
- 260 c. the amount of the contribution,
- d. the aggregate amount of contributions from the contributor to date, 261
- 262 e. the date of the last contribution,
- 263 f. the occupation of the contributor,
- 264 g. the name of his employer or principal business, and
- 265 h. the locality where employed or where his business is located.
- 266 For each such contributor, other than an individual, the principal type of business and place of 267 business of the contributor shall be substituted for subdivisions f and g, respectively. For each such 268 contributor other than an individual, it shall be sufficient to list the address of the contributor one time 269 on the report of receipts.
- 270 C. Upon transfer of a designated contribution to a designated candidate's campaign committee, the 271 committee shall provide information to the campaign committee to identify the contributor as provided 272 by § 24.2-947.4.
- 273 *CD*. The report of disbursements shall include all expenditures and give:
- 274 1. The name and address of the person paid;
- 275 2. A brief description of the purpose of the expenditure;
- 3. The name of the person contracting for or arranging the expenditure; 276
- 277 4. The amount of the expenditure; and
- 278 5. The date of the expenditure.
- 279 The report of disbursements shall itemize any expenditure made by credit card payment.

280 DE. Each report for a political party committee shall list separately those receipts and expenditures reported to the treasurer or other officer of the committee by any person, campaign committee, or 281 political committee pursuant to subsection B of § 24.2-950.3, and in the case of in-kind contributions, 282 283 shall set forth in each instance the source of the information reported.

- 284 EF. The report shall list separately all loans, and for each loan, shall give: 285
 - 1. The date the loan was made;

286 2. The name and address of the person making the loan and any person who is a co-borrower, 287 guarantor, or endorser of the loan;

- 288 3. The amount of the loan;
- 289 4. The date and amount of any repayment of the loan; and

290 5. For any loan or part of a loan that is forgiven by the lender, the amount forgiven listed as both a 291 contribution and loan repayment.

292 FG. The State Board shall provide for a "no activity" report that may be filed for any reporting 293 period in which the filer has no activity to report.

294 GH. It is the responsibility of the treasurer that the report for the political party committee be filed 295 and that the report be in full and accurate detail.

- 296 2. That § 24.2-950.5 of the Code of Virginia is repealed.
- 297 3. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on January 1, 2009.

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