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HOUSE BILL NO. 238**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE**(Proposed by the House Committee on Finance
on February 4, 2008)(Patrons Prior to Substitute—Delegates Cosgrove, Cole [HB 351], Johnson [HB 874], Kilgore [HB 170] and
Phillips [HB 1151])*A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 58.1-322 and 58.1-402 of the Code of Virginia, relating to income tax
exemptions for spaceflight activities in Virginia.***Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That §§ 58.1-322 and 58.1-402 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 58.1-322. Virginia taxable income of residents.

A. The Virginia taxable income of a resident individual means his federal adjusted gross income for
the taxable year, which excludes combat pay for certain members of the Armed Forces of the United
States as provided in § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and with the modifications
specified in this section.

B. To the extent excluded from federal adjusted gross income, there shall be added:

1. Interest, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal income, on
obligations of any state other than Virginia, or of a political subdivision of any such other state unless
created by compact or agreement to which Virginia is a party;2. Interest or dividends, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal
taxable income, on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the
United States, which the laws of the United States exempt from federal income tax but not from state
income taxes;

3. Unrelated business taxable income as defined by § 512 of the Internal Revenue Code;

4. The amount of a lump sum distribution from a qualified retirement plan, less the minimum
distribution allowance and any amount excludable for federal income tax purposes that is excluded from
federal adjusted gross income solely by virtue of an individual's election to use the averaging provisions
under § 402 of the Internal Revenue Code; and

5 through 8. [Repealed.]

9. The amount required to be included in income for the purpose of computing the partial tax on an
accumulation distribution pursuant to § 667 of the Internal Revenue Code.

C. To the extent included in federal adjusted gross income, there shall be subtracted:

1. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations, of the United States
and on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to
the extent exempt from state income taxes under the laws of the United States including, but not limited
to, stocks, bonds, treasury bills, and treasury notes, but not including interest on refunds of federal taxes,
interest on equipment purchase contracts, or interest on other normal business transactions.2. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations of this Commonwealth
or of any political subdivision or instrumentality of the Commonwealth.

3. [Repealed.]

4. Benefits received under Title II of the Social Security Act and other benefits subject to federal
income taxation solely pursuant to § 86 of the Internal Revenue Code.4a. Through December 31, 2000, the same amount used in computing the federal credit allowed
under § 22 of the Internal Revenue Code by a retiree under age 65 who qualified for such retirement on
the basis of permanent and total disability and who is a qualified individual as defined in § 22 (b) (2) of
the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a deduction under subdivision 5 of
subsection D of this section may not also claim a subtraction under this subdivision.4b. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, up to \$20,000 of disability income, as
defined in § 22 (c) (2) (B) (iii) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a
deduction under subdivision 5 of subsection D of this section may not also claim a subtraction under
this subdivision.5. The amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of income taxes imposed by the
Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction.6. The amount of wages or salaries eligible for the federal Targeted Jobs Credit which was not
deducted for federal purposes on account of the provisions of § 280C (a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

7, 8. [Repealed.]

9. [Expired.]

10. Any amount included therein less than \$600 from a prize awarded by the State Lottery
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58 11. The wages or salaries received by any person for active and inactive service in the National
59 Guard of the Commonwealth of Virginia, not to exceed the amount of income derived from 39 calendar
60 days of such service or \$3,000, whichever amount is less; however, only those persons in the ranks of
61 O3 and below shall be entitled to the deductions specified herein.

62 12. Amounts received by an individual, not to exceed \$1,000 in any taxable year, as a reward for
63 information provided to a law-enforcement official or agency, or to a nonprofit corporation created
64 exclusively to assist such law-enforcement official or agency, in the apprehension and conviction of
65 perpetrators of crimes. This provision shall not apply to the following: an individual who is an employee
66 of, or under contract with, a law-enforcement agency, a victim or the perpetrator of the crime for which
67 the reward was paid, or any person who is compensated for the investigation of crimes or accidents.

68 13. [Repealed.]

69 14. [Expired.]

70 15, 16. [Repealed.]

71 17. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1995, the amount of "qualified research
72 expenses" or "basic research expenses" eligible for deduction for federal purposes, but which were not
73 deducted, on account of the provisions of § 280C (c) of the Internal Revenue Code and which shall be
74 available to partners, shareholders of S corporations, and members of limited liability companies to the
75 extent and in the same manner as other deductions may pass through to such partners, shareholders, and
76 members.

77 18. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1995, all military pay and allowances, not
78 otherwise subtracted under this subsection, earned for any month during any part of which such member
79 performed military service in any part of the former Yugoslavia, including the air space above such
80 location or any waters subject to related naval operations, in support of Operation JOINT ENDEAVOR
81 as part of the NATO Peace Keeping Force. Such subtraction shall be available until the taxpayer
82 completes such service.

83 19. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996, any income received during the taxable
84 year derived from a qualified pension, profit-sharing, or stock bonus plan as described by § 401 of the
85 Internal Revenue Code, an individual retirement account or annuity established under § 408 of the
86 Internal Revenue Code, a deferred compensation plan as defined by § 457 of the Internal Revenue Code,
87 or any federal government retirement program, the contributions to which were deductible from the
88 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income, but only to the extent the contributions to such plan or
89 program were subject to taxation under the income tax in another state.

90 20. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, any income attributable to a
91 distribution of benefits or a refund from a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account with the
92 Virginia College Savings Plan, created pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. The
93 subtraction for any income attributable to a refund shall be limited to income attributable to a refund in
94 the event of a beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship.

95 21. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, all military pay and allowances, to the
96 extent included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise subtracted, deducted or exempted
97 under this section, earned by military personnel while serving by order of the President of the United
98 States with the consent of Congress in a combat zone or qualified hazardous duty area which is treated
99 as a combat zone for federal tax purposes pursuant to § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code.

100 22. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, the gain derived from the sale or
101 exchange of real property or the sale or exchange of an easement to real property which results in the
102 real property or the easement thereto being devoted to open-space use, as that term is defined in
103 § 58.1-3230, for a period of time not less than 30 years. To the extent a subtraction is taken in
104 accordance with this subdivision, no tax credit under this chapter for donating land for its preservation
105 shall be allowed for three years following the year in which the subtraction is taken.

106 23. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, \$15,000 of military basic
107 pay for military service personnel on extended active duty for periods in excess of 90 days; however,
108 the subtraction amount shall be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount which the taxpayer's military
109 basic pay exceeds \$15,000 and shall be reduced to zero if such military basic pay amount is equal to or
110 exceeds \$30,000.

111 24. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the first \$15,000 of salary
112 for each federal and state employee whose total annual salary from all employment for the taxable year
113 is \$15,000 or less.

114 25. Unemployment benefits taxable pursuant to § 85 of the Internal Revenue Code.

115 26. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2001, any amount received as military
116 retirement income by an individual awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor.

117 27. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999, income received as a
118 result of (i) the "Master Settlement Agreement," as defined in § 3.1-1106; (ii) the National Tobacco
119 Grower Settlement Trust dated July 19, 1999; and (iii) the Tobacco Loss Assistance Program, pursuant

to 7 C.F.R. Part 1464 (Subpart C, §§ 1464.201 through 1464.205), by (a) tobacco farmers; (b) any person holding a tobacco marketing quota, or tobacco farm acreage allotment, under the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938; or (c) any person having the right to grow tobacco pursuant to such a quota or allotment, but only to the extent that such income has not been subtracted pursuant to subdivision C 18 of § 58.1-402.

28. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, items of income attributable to, derived from or in any way related to (i) assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost by an individual who was a victim or target of Nazi persecution or (ii) damages, reparations, or other consideration received by a victim or target of Nazi persecution to compensate such individual for performing labor against his will under the threat of death, during World War II and its prelude and direct aftermath. This subtraction shall not apply to assets acquired with such items of income or with the proceeds from the sale of assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost to, during World War II and its prelude and direct aftermath, a victim or target of Nazi persecution. The provisions of this subdivision shall only apply to an individual who was the first recipient of such items of income and who was a victim or target of Nazi persecution, or a spouse, widow, widower, or child or stepchild of such victim.

"Victim or target of Nazi persecution" means any individual persecuted or targeted for persecution by the Nazi regime who had assets stolen from, hidden from or otherwise lost as a result of any act or omission in any way relating to (i) the Holocaust; (ii) World War II and its prelude and direct aftermath; (iii) transactions with or actions of the Nazi regime; (iv) treatment of refugees fleeing Nazi persecution; or (v) the holding of such assets by entities or persons in the Swiss Confederation during World War II and its prelude and aftermath. A victim or target of Nazi persecution shall also include any individual forced into labor against his will, under the threat of death, during World War II and its prelude and direct aftermath. As used in this subdivision, "Nazi regime" means the country of Nazi Germany, areas occupied by Nazi Germany, those European countries allied with Nazi Germany, or any other neutral European country or area in Europe under the influence or threat of Nazi invasion.

29. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2002, any gain recognized as a result of the Peanut Quota Buyout Program of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 pursuant to 7 C.F.R. Part 1412 (Subpart H, §§ 1412.801 through 1412.811) as follows:

a. If the payment is received in installment payments pursuant to 7 C.F.R. § 1412.807(a) (2), then the entire gain recognized may be subtracted.

b. If the payment is received in a single payment pursuant to 7 C.F.R. § 1412.807(a) (3), then 20 percent of the recognized gain may be subtracted. The taxpayer may then deduct an equal amount in each of the four succeeding taxable years.

30. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2002, but before January 1, 2005, the indemnification payments received by contract poultry growers and table egg producers from the U.S. Department of Agriculture as a result of the depopulation of poultry flocks because of low pathogenic avian influenza in 2002. In no event shall indemnification payments made to owners of poultry who contract with poultry growers qualify for this subtraction.

31. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2001, the military death gratuity payment made after September 11, 2001, to the survivor of deceased military personnel killed in the line of duty, pursuant to Chapter 75 of Title 10 of the United States Code; however, the subtraction amount shall be reduced dollar-for-dollar by the amount that the survivor may exclude from his federal gross income in accordance with § 134 of the Internal Revenue Code.

32. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, the death benefit payments from an annuity contract that are received by a beneficiary of such contract and are subject to federal income taxation.

33. *For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized from the sale of launch services to space flight participants, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, or launch services intended to provide individuals the training or experience of a launch, without performing an actual launch. To qualify for a deduction under this subdivision, launch services must be performed in Virginia or originate from an airport or spaceport in Virginia.*

34. *For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized as a result of resupply services contracts for delivering payload, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, entered into with the Commercial Orbital Transportation Services division of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration or other space flight entity, as defined in § 8.01-227.8, and launched from an airport or spaceport in Virginia.*

D. In computing Virginia taxable income there shall be deducted from Virginia adjusted gross income as defined in § 58.1-321:

1. a. The amount allowable for itemized deductions for federal income tax purposes where the taxpayer has elected for the taxable year to itemize deductions on his federal return, but reduced by the

181 amount of income taxes imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction and deducted
182 on such federal return and increased by an amount which, when added to the amount deducted under
183 § 170 of the Internal Revenue Code for mileage, results in a mileage deduction at the state level for
184 such purposes at a rate of 18 cents per mile; or

185 b. Three thousand dollars for single individuals for taxable years beginning on and after January 1,
186 1989; \$5,000 for married persons (one-half of such amounts in the case of a married individual filing a
187 separate return) for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1989, but before January 1, 2005;
188 and \$6,000 for married persons (one-half of such amounts in the case of a married individual filing a
189 separate return) for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005; provided that the taxpayer has
190 not itemized deductions for the taxable year on his federal income tax return. For purposes of this
191 section, any person who may be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return for the taxable year
192 may compute the deduction only with respect to earned income.

193 2. a. A deduction in the amount of \$800 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1988,
194 but before January 1, 2005; \$900 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005, but before
195 January 1, 2008; and \$930 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2008, for each personal
196 exemption allowable to the taxpayer for federal income tax purposes.

197 b. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1987, each blind or aged taxpayer as defined
198 under § 63 (f) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be entitled to an additional personal exemption in the
199 amount of \$800.

200 The additional deduction for blind or aged taxpayers allowed under this subdivision shall be
201 allowable regardless of whether the taxpayer itemizes deductions for the taxable year for federal income
202 tax purposes.

203 3. A deduction equal to the amount of employment-related expenses upon which the federal credit is
204 based under § 21 of the Internal Revenue Code for expenses for household and dependent care services
205 necessary for gainful employment.

206 4. An additional \$1,000 deduction for each child residing for the entire taxable year in a home under
207 permanent foster care placement as defined in § 63.2-908, provided the taxpayer can also claim the child
208 as a personal exemption under § 151 of the Internal Revenue Code.

209 5. a. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1,
210 2004, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000 for taxpayers age 65 or older, or \$6,000 for taxpayers age
211 62 through 64.

212 b. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000
213 for individuals born on or before January 1, 1939.

214 c. For taxable years beginning January 1, 2004, but before January 1, 2005, a deduction in the
215 amount of \$6,000 for individuals born on or between January 2, 1940, and January 1, 1942.

216 d. For taxable years beginning January 1, 2005, but before January 1, 2006, a deduction in the
217 amount of \$6,000 for individuals born on or between January 2, 1941, and January 1, 1942.

218 e. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000
219 for individuals born after January 1, 1939, who have attained the age of 65. This deduction shall be
220 reduced by \$1 for every \$1 that the taxpayer's adjusted federal adjusted gross income exceeds \$50,000
221 for single taxpayers or \$75,000 for married taxpayers. For married taxpayers filing separately, the
222 deduction will be reduced by \$1 for every \$1 the total combined adjusted federal adjusted gross income
223 of both spouses exceeds \$75,000.

224 f. For the purposes of this subdivision, "adjusted federal adjusted gross income" means federal
225 adjusted gross income minus any benefits received under Title II of the Social Security Act and other
226 benefits subject to federal income taxation solely pursuant to § 86 of the Internal Revenue Code, as
227 amended.

228 6. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, the amount an individual pays as a fee
229 for an initial screening to become a possible bone marrow donor, if (i) the individual is not reimbursed
230 for such fee or (ii) the individual has not claimed a deduction for the payment of such fee on his federal
231 income tax return.

232 7. a. (Applicable to taxable years beginning before January 1, 2009) A deduction shall be allowed to
233 the purchaser or contributor for the amount paid or contributed during the taxable year for a prepaid
234 tuition contract or savings trust account entered into with the Virginia College Savings Plan, pursuant to
235 Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. Except as provided in subdivision 7 c, the amount deducted
236 on any individual income tax return in any taxable year shall be limited to \$2,000 per prepaid tuition
237 contract or savings trust account. No deduction shall be allowed pursuant to this section if such
238 payments or contributions are deducted on the purchaser's or contributor's federal income tax return. If
239 the purchase price or annual contribution to a savings trust account exceeds \$2,000, the remainder may
240 be carried forward and subtracted in future taxable years until the purchase price or savings trust
241 contribution has been fully deducted; however, except as provided in subdivision 7 c, in no event shall
242 the amount deducted in any taxable year exceed \$2,000 per contract or savings trust account.

Notwithstanding the statute of limitations on assessments contained in § 58.1-312, any deduction taken hereunder shall be subject to recapture in the taxable year or years in which distributions or refunds are made for any reason other than (i) to pay qualified higher education expenses, as defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) the beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship. For the purposes of this subdivision, the term "purchaser" or "contributor" means the person shown as such on the records of the Virginia College Savings Plan as of December 31 of the taxable year. In the case of a transfer of ownership of a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, the transferee shall succeed to the transferor's tax attributes associated with a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, including, but not limited to, carryover and recapture of deductions.

b. The amount paid for a prepaid tuition contract during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, shall be deducted in taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, and shall be subject to the limitations set out in subdivision 7 a.

c. A purchaser of a prepaid tuition contract or contributor to a savings trust account who has attained age 70 shall not be subject to the limitation that the amount of the deduction not exceed \$2,000 per prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account in any taxable year. Such taxpayer shall be allowed a deduction for the full amount paid for the contract or contributed to a savings trust account, less any amounts previously deducted. If a prepaid tuition contract was purchased by such taxpayer during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, such taxpayer may take the deduction for the full amount paid during such years, less any amounts previously deducted with respect to such payments, in taxable year 1999 or by filing an amended return for taxable year 1998.

7. a. (Applicable to taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009) A deduction shall be allowed to the purchaser or contributor for the amount paid or contributed during the taxable year for a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account entered into with the Virginia College Savings Plan, pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. Except as provided in subdivision 7 c, the amount deducted on any individual income tax return in any taxable year shall be limited to \$4,000 per prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account. No deduction shall be allowed pursuant to this section if such payments or contributions are deducted on the purchaser's or contributor's federal income tax return. If the purchase price or annual contribution to a savings trust account exceeds \$4,000, the remainder may be carried forward and subtracted in future taxable years until the purchase price or savings trust contribution has been fully deducted; however, except as provided in subdivision 7 c, in no event shall the amount deducted in any taxable year exceed \$4,000 per contract or savings trust account. Notwithstanding the statute of limitations on assessments contained in § 58.1-312, any deduction taken hereunder shall be subject to recapture in the taxable year or years in which distributions or refunds are made for any reason other than (i) to pay qualified higher education expenses, as defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) the beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship. For the purposes of this subdivision, the term "purchaser" or "contributor" means the person shown as such on the records of the Virginia College Savings Plan as of December 31 of the taxable year. In the case of a transfer of ownership of a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, the transferee shall succeed to the transferor's tax attributes associated with a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account, including, but not limited to, carryover and recapture of deductions.

b. The amount paid for a prepaid tuition contract during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, shall be deducted in taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, and shall be subject to the limitations set out in subdivision 7 a.

c. A purchaser of a prepaid tuition contract or contributor to a savings trust account who has attained age 70 shall not be subject to the limitation that the amount of the deduction not exceed \$4,000 per prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account in any taxable year. Such taxpayer shall be allowed a deduction for the full amount paid for the contract or contributed to a savings trust account, less any amounts previously deducted. If a prepaid tuition contract was purchased by such taxpayer during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, such taxpayer may take the deduction for the full amount paid during such years, less any amounts previously deducted with respect to such payments, in taxable year 1999 or by filing an amended return for taxable year 1998.

8. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the total amount an individual actually contributed in funds to the Virginia Public School Construction Grants Program and Fund, established in Chapter 11.1 (§ 22.1-175.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1, provided the individual has not claimed a deduction for such amount on his federal income tax return.

9. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999, an amount equal to 20 percent of the tuition costs incurred by an individual employed as a primary or secondary school teacher licensed pursuant to Chapter 15 (§ 22.1-289.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1 to attend continuing teacher education courses that are required as a condition of employment; however, the deduction provided by this subsection shall be available only if (i) the individual is not reimbursed for such tuition costs and (ii) the individual has not claimed a deduction for the payment of such tuition costs on his federal income tax return.

304 10. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the amount an individual pays
305 annually in premiums for long-term health care insurance, provided the individual has not claimed a
306 deduction for federal income tax purposes, or a credit under § 58.1-339.11.

307 11. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2006, contract payments to a producer of
308 quota tobacco or a tobacco quota holder, or their spouses, as provided under the American Jobs Creation
309 Act of 2004 (P.L. 108-357), but only to the extent that such payments have not been subtracted pursuant
310 to subsection D of § 58.1-402, as follows:

311 a. If the payment is received in installment payments, then the recognized gain, including any gain
312 recognized in taxable year 2005, may be subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year
313 in which the installment payment is received.

314 b. If the payment is received in a single payment, then 10% of the recognized gain may be
315 subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year in which the single payment is received.
316 The taxpayer may then deduct an equal amount in each of the nine succeeding taxable years.

317 12. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2007, an amount equal to 20% of the sum
318 paid by an individual pursuant to Chapter 6 (§ 58.1-600 et seq.) of this title, not to exceed \$500 in each
319 taxable year, in purchasing for his own use the following items of tangible personal property: (i) any
320 clothes washers, room air conditioners, dishwashers, and standard size refrigerators that meet or exceed
321 the applicable energy star efficiency requirements developed by the United States Environmental
322 Protection Agency and the United States Department of Energy; (ii) any fuel cell that (a) generates
323 electricity using an electrochemical process, (b) has an electricity-only generation efficiency greater than
324 35%, and (c) has a generating capacity of at least two kilowatts; (iii) any gas heat pump that has a
325 coefficient of performance of at least 1.25 for heating and at least 0.70 for cooling; (iv) any electric heat
326 pump hot water heater that yields an energy factor of at least 1.7; (v) any electric heat pump that has a
327 heating system performance factor of at least 8.0 and a cooling seasonal energy efficiency ratio of at
328 least 13.0; (vi) any central air conditioner that has a cooling seasonal energy efficiency ratio of at least
329 13.5; (vii) any advanced gas or oil water heater that has an energy factor of at least 0.65; (viii) any
330 advanced oil-fired boiler with a minimum annual fuel-utilization rating of 85; (ix) any advanced oil-fired
331 furnace with a minimum annual fuel-utilization rating of 85; and (x) programmable thermostats.

332 13. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, the lesser of \$5,000 or the amount
333 actually paid by a living donor of an organ or other living tissue for unreimbursed out-of-pocket
334 expenses directly related to the donation that arose within 12 months of such donation, provided the
335 donor has not taken a medical deduction in accordance with the provisions of § 213 of the Internal
336 Revenue Code for such expenses. The deduction may be taken in the taxable year in which the donation
337 is made or the taxable year in which the 12-month period expires.

338 E. There shall be added to or subtracted from federal adjusted gross income, as the case may be, the
339 individual's share, as beneficiary of an estate or trust, of the Virginia fiduciary adjustment determined
340 under § 58.1-361.

341 F. There shall be added or subtracted, as the case may be, the amounts provided in § 58.1-315 as
342 transitional modifications.

343 G. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, to the extent included in
344 federal adjusted gross income, there shall be (i) subtracted from federal adjusted gross income by a
345 shareholder of an electing small business corporation (S corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise
346 tax imposed under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for the calendar year in which such taxable year
347 begins, the shareholder's allocable share of the income or gain of such electing small business
348 corporation (S corporation), and (ii) added back to federal adjusted gross income such that, federal
349 adjusted gross income shall be increased, by a shareholder of an electing small business corporation (S
350 corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise tax imposed under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for
351 the calendar year in which such taxable year begins, the shareholder's allocable share of the losses or
352 deductions of such electing small business corporation (S corporation).

353 Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007, to the extent excluded from
354 federal adjusted gross income, there shall be added to federal adjusted gross income by a shareholder of
355 an electing small business corporation (S corporation) that is subject to the bank franchise tax imposed
356 under Chapter 12 (§ 58.1-1200 et seq.) for the calendar year in which such taxable year begins, the
357 value of any distribution paid or distributed to the shareholder by such electing small business
358 corporation (S corporation).

359 § 58.1-402. Virginia taxable income.

360 A. For purposes of this article, Virginia taxable income for a taxable year means the federal taxable
361 income and any other income taxable to the corporation under federal law for such year of a corporation
362 adjusted as provided in subsections B, C, D, and E.

363 For a regulated investment company and a real estate investment trust, such term means the
364 "investment company taxable income" and "real estate investment trust taxable income," respectively, to
365 which shall be added in each case any amount of capital gains and any other income taxable to the

corporation under federal law which shall be further adjusted as provided in subsections B, C, D, and E.
B. There shall be added to the extent excluded from federal taxable income:

1. Interest, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal taxable income, on obligations of any state other than Virginia, or of a political subdivision of any such other state unless created by compact or agreement to which the Commonwealth is a party;

2. Interest or dividends, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal taxable income, on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States, which the laws of the United States exempt from federal income tax but not from state income taxes;

3. [Repealed.]

4. The amount of any net income taxes and other taxes, including franchise and excise taxes, which are based on, measured by, or computed with reference to net income, imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction, to the extent deducted in determining federal taxable income;

5. Unrelated business taxable income as defined by § 512 of the Internal Revenue Code;

6. The amount of employee stock ownership credit carry-over deducted by the corporation in computing federal taxable income under § 404 (i) of the Internal Revenue Code;

7. The amount required to be included in income for the purpose of computing the partial tax on an accumulation distribution pursuant to § 667 of the Internal Revenue Code;

8. a. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, the amount of any intangible expenses and costs directly or indirectly paid, accrued, or incurred to, or in connection directly or indirectly with one or more direct or indirect transactions with one or more related members to the extent such expenses and costs were deductible or deducted in computing federal taxable income for Virginia purposes. This addition shall not be required for any portion of the intangible expenses and costs if one of the following applies:

(1) The corresponding item of income received by the related member is subject to a tax based on or measured by net income or capital imposed by Virginia, another state, or a foreign government that has entered into a comprehensive tax treaty with the United States government;

(2) The related member derives at least one-third of its gross revenues from the licensing of intangible property to parties who are not related members, and the transaction giving rise to the expenses and costs between the corporation and the related member was made at rates and terms comparable to the rates and terms of agreements that the related member has entered into with parties who are not related members for the licensing of intangible property; or

(3) The corporation can establish to the satisfaction of the Tax Commissioner that the intangible expenses and costs meet both of the following: (i) the related member during the same taxable year directly or indirectly paid, accrued or incurred such portion to a person who is not a related member, and (ii) the transaction giving rise to the intangible expenses and costs between the corporation and the related member did not have as a principal purpose the avoidance of any portion of the tax due under this chapter.

b. A corporation required to add to its federal taxable income intangible expenses and costs pursuant to subdivision a may petition the Tax Commissioner, after filing the related income tax return for the taxable year and remitting to the Tax Commissioner all taxes, penalties, and interest due under this article for such taxable year including tax upon any amount of intangible expenses and costs required to be added to federal taxable income pursuant to subdivision a, to consider evidence relating to the transaction or transactions between the corporation and a related member or members that resulted in the corporation's taxable income being increased, as required under subdivision a, for such intangible expenses and costs.

If the corporation can demonstrate to the Tax Commissioner's sole satisfaction, by clear and convincing evidence, that the transaction or transactions between the corporation and a related member or members resulting in such increase in taxable income pursuant to subdivision a had a valid business purpose other than the avoidance or reduction of the tax due under this chapter, the Tax Commissioner shall permit the corporation to file an amended return. For purposes of such amended return, the requirements of subdivision a shall not apply to any transaction for which the Tax Commissioner is satisfied (and has identified) that the transaction had a valid business purpose other than the avoidance or reduction of the tax due under this chapter. Such amended return shall be filed by the corporation within one year of the written permission granted by the Tax Commissioner and any refund of the tax imposed under this article shall include interest at a rate equal to the rate of interest established under § 58.1-15 and such interest shall accrue as provided under § 58.1-1833. However, upon the filing of such amended return, any related member of the corporation that subtracted from taxable income amounts received pursuant to subdivision C 21 shall be subject to the tax imposed under this article on that portion of such amounts for which the corporation has filed an amended return pursuant to this subdivision. In addition, for such transactions identified by the Tax Commissioner herein by which he

427 has been satisfied by clear and convincing evidence, the Tax Commissioner may permit the corporation
428 in filing income tax returns for subsequent taxable years to deduct the related intangible expenses and
429 costs without making the adjustment under subdivision a.

430 The Tax Commissioner may charge a fee for all direct and indirect costs relating to the review of
431 any petition pursuant to this subdivision, to include costs necessary to secure outside experts in
432 evaluating the petition. The Tax Commissioner may condition the review of any petition pursuant to this
433 subdivision upon payment of such fee.

434 No suit for the purpose of contesting any action of the Tax Commissioner under this subdivision
435 shall be maintained in any court of this Commonwealth.

436 c. Nothing in subdivision B 8 shall be construed to limit or negate the Department's authority under
437 § 58.1-446;

438 9. a. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, the amount of any interest expenses
439 and costs directly or indirectly paid, accrued, or incurred to, or in connection directly or indirectly with
440 one or more direct or indirect transactions with one or more related members to the extent such
441 expenses and costs were deductible or deducted in computing federal taxable income for Virginia
442 purposes. This addition shall not be required for any portion of the interest expenses and costs, if:

443 (1) The related member has substantial business operations relating to interest-generating activities, in
444 which the related member pays expenses for at least five full-time employees who maintain, manage,
445 defend or are otherwise responsible for operations or administration relating to the interest-generating
446 activities; and

447 (2) The interest expenses and costs are not directly or indirectly for, related to or in connection with
448 the direct or indirect acquisition, maintenance, management, sale, exchange, or disposition of intangible
449 property; and

450 (3) The transaction giving rise to the expenses and costs between the corporation and the related
451 member has a valid business purpose other than the avoidance or reduction of taxation and payments
452 between the parties are made at arm's length rates and terms; and

453 (4) One of the following applies:

454 (i) The corresponding item of income received by the related member is subject to a tax based on or
455 measured by net income or capital imposed by Virginia, another state, or a foreign government that has
456 entered into a comprehensive tax treaty with the United States government;

457 (ii) Payments arise pursuant to a pre-existing contract entered into when the parties were not related
458 members provided the payments continue to be made at arm's length rates and terms;

459 (iii) The related member engages in transactions with parties other than related members that
460 generate revenue in excess of \$2 million annually; or

461 (iv) The transaction giving rise to the interest payments between the corporation and a related
462 member was done at arm's length rates and terms and meets any of the following: (a) the related
463 member uses funds that are borrowed from a party other than a related member or that are paid,
464 incurred or passed-through to a person who is not a related member; (b) the debt is part of a regular and
465 systematic funds management or portfolio investment activity conducted by the related member, whereby
466 the funds of two or more related members are aggregated for the purpose of achieving economies of
467 scale, the internal financing of the active business operations of members, or the benefit of centralized
468 management of funds; (c) financing the expansion of the business operations; or (d) restructuring the
469 debt of related members, or the pass-through of acquisition-related indebtedness to related members.

470 b. A corporation required to add to its federal taxable income interest expenses and costs pursuant to
471 subdivision a may petition the Tax Commissioner, after filing the related income tax return for the
472 taxable year and remitting to the Tax Commissioner all taxes, penalties, and interest due under this
473 article for such taxable year including tax upon any amount of interest expenses and costs required to be
474 added to federal taxable income pursuant to subdivision a, to consider evidence relating to the
475 transaction or transactions between the corporation and a related member or members that resulted in the
476 corporation's taxable income being increased, as required under subdivision a, for such interest expenses
477 and costs.

478 If the corporation can demonstrate to the Tax Commissioner's sole satisfaction, by clear and
479 convincing evidence, that the transaction or transactions between the corporation and a related member
480 or members resulting in such increase in taxable income pursuant to subdivision a had a valid business
481 purpose other than the avoidance or reduction of the tax due under this chapter and that the related
482 payments between the parties were made at arm's length rates and terms, the Tax Commissioner shall
483 permit the corporation to file an amended return. For purposes of such amended return, the requirements
484 of subdivision a shall not apply to any transaction for which the Tax Commissioner is satisfied (and has
485 identified) that the transaction had a valid business purpose other than the avoidance or reduction of the
486 tax due under this chapter and that the related payments between the parties were made at arm's length
487 rates and terms. Such amended return shall be filed by the corporation within one year of the written
488 permission granted by the Tax Commissioner and any refund of the tax imposed under this article shall

include interest at a rate equal to the rate of interest established under § 58.1-15 and such interest shall accrue as provided under § 58.1-1833. However, upon the filing of such amended return, any related member of the corporation that subtracted from taxable income amounts received pursuant to subdivision C 21 shall be subject to the tax imposed under this article on that portion of such amounts for which the corporation has filed an amended return pursuant to this subdivision. In addition, for such transactions identified by the Tax Commissioner herein by which he has been satisfied by clear and convincing evidence, the Tax Commissioner may permit the corporation in filing income tax returns for subsequent taxable years to deduct the related interest expenses and costs without making the adjustment under subdivision a.

The Tax Commissioner may charge a fee for all direct and indirect costs relating to the review of any petition pursuant to this subdivision, to include costs necessary to secure outside experts in evaluating the petition. The Tax Commissioner may condition the review of any petition pursuant to this subdivision upon payment of such fee.

No suit for the purpose of contesting any action of the Tax Commissioner under this subdivision shall be maintained in any court of this Commonwealth.

c. Nothing in subdivision B 9 shall be construed to limit or negate the Department's authority under § 58.1-446.

d. For purposes of subdivision B 9:

"Arm's length rates and terms" means that (i) two or more related members enter into a written agreement for the transaction, (ii) such agreement is of a duration and contains payment terms substantially similar to those that the related member would be able to obtain from an unrelated entity, (iii) the interest is at or below the applicable federal rate compounded annually for debt instruments under § 1274(d) of the Internal Revenue Code that was in effect at the time of the agreement, and (iv) the borrower or payor adheres to the payment terms of the agreement governing the transaction or any amendments thereto.

"Valid business purpose" means one or more business purposes that alone or in combination constitute the motivation for some business activity or transaction, which activity or transaction improves, apart from tax effects, the economic position of the taxpayer, as further defined by regulation.

C. There shall be subtracted to the extent included in and not otherwise subtracted from federal taxable income:

1. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations, of the United States and on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to the extent exempt from state income taxes under the laws of the United States including, but not limited to, stocks, bonds, treasury bills, and treasury notes, but not including interest on refunds of federal taxes, interest on equipment purchase contracts, or interest on other normal business transactions.

2. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations of this Commonwealth or of any political subdivision or instrumentality of this Commonwealth.

3. Dividends upon stock in any domestic international sales corporation, as defined by § 992 of the Internal Revenue Code, 50 percent or more of the income of which was assessable for the preceding year, or the last year in which such corporation has income, under the provisions of the income tax laws of the Commonwealth.

4. The amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of income taxes imposed by this Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction.

5. Any amount included therein by the operation of the provisions of § 78 of the Internal Revenue Code (foreign dividend gross-up).

6. The amount of wages or salaries eligible for the federal Targeted Jobs Credit which was not deducted for federal purposes on account of the provisions of § 280C (a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

7. Any amount included therein by the operation of § 951 of the Internal Revenue Code (subpart F income).

8. Any amount included therein which is foreign source income as defined in § 58.1-302.

9. [Repealed.]

10. The amount of any dividends received from corporations in which the taxpaying corporation owns 50 percent or more of the voting stock.

11. [Repealed.]

12, 13. [Expired.]

14. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1995, the amount for "qualified research expenses" or "basic research expenses" eligible for deduction for federal purposes, but which were not deducted, on account of the provisions of § 280C (c) of the Internal Revenue Code.

15. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, the total amount actually contributed in funds to the Virginia Public School Construction Grants Program and Fund established in Chapter 11.1 (§ 22.1-175.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1.

16. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2000, the gain derived from the sale or exchange of real property or the sale or exchange of an easement to real property which results in the real property or the easement thereto being devoted to open-space use, as that term is defined in § 58.1-3230, for a period of time not less than 30 years. To the extent a subtraction is taken in accordance with this subdivision, no tax credit under this chapter for donating land for its preservation shall be allowed for three years following the year in which the subtraction is taken.

17. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2001, any amount included therein with respect to § 58.1-440.1.

18. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999, income received as a result of (i) the "Master Settlement Agreement," as defined in § 3.1-1106; (ii) the National Tobacco Grower Settlement Trust dated July 19, 1999; and (iii) the Tobacco Loss Assistance Program, pursuant to 7 C.F.R. Part 1464 (Subpart C, §§ 1464.201 through 1464.205), by (a) tobacco farming businesses; (b) any business holding a tobacco marketing quota, or tobacco farm acreage allotment, under the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938; or (c) any business having the right to grow tobacco pursuant to such a quota allotment.

19. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2002, but before January 1, 2005, the indemnification payments received by contract poultry growers and table egg producers from the U.S. Department of Agriculture as a result of the depopulation of poultry flocks because of low pathogenic avian influenza in 2002. In no event shall indemnification payments made to owners of poultry who contract with poultry growers qualify for this subtraction.

20. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2002, any gain recognized as a result of the Peanut Quota Buyout Program of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 pursuant to 7 C.F.R. Part 1412 (Subpart H, §§ 1412.801 through 1412.811) as follows:

a. If the payment is received in installment payments pursuant to 7 C.F.R. § 1412.807(a) (2), then the entire gain recognized may be subtracted.

b. If the payment is received in a single payment pursuant to 7 C.F.R. § 1412.807(a) (3), then 20 percent of the recognized gain may be subtracted. The taxpayer may then deduct an equal amount in each of the four succeeding taxable years.

21. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004, any amount of intangible expenses and costs or interest expenses and costs added to the federal taxable income of a corporation pursuant to subdivision B 8 or B 9 shall be subtracted from the federal taxable income of the related member that received such amount if such related member is subject to Virginia income tax on the same amount.

22. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized from the sale of launch services to space flight participants, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, or launch services intended to provide individuals the training or experience of a launch, without performing an actual launch. To qualify for a deduction under this subdivision, launch services must be performed in Virginia or originate from an airport or spaceport in Virginia.

23. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2009, any gain recognized as a result of resupply services contracts for delivering payload, as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 70102, entered into with the Commercial Orbital Transportation Services division of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration or other space flight entity, as defined in § 8.01-227.8, and launched from an airport or spaceport in Virginia.

D. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2006, there shall be subtracted from federal taxable income contract payments to a producer of quota tobacco or a tobacco quota holder as provided under the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 (P.L. 108-357) as follows:

1. If the payment is received in installment payments, then the recognized gain, including any gain recognized in taxable year 2005, may be subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year in which the installment payment is received.

2. If the payment is received in a single payment, then 10% of the recognized gain may be subtracted in the taxable year immediately following the year in which the single payment is received. The taxpayer may then deduct an equal amount in each of the nine succeeding taxable years.

E. Adjustments to federal taxable income shall be made to reflect the transitional modifications provided in § 58.1-315.