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**SENATE BILL NO. 216**

Offered January 11, 2006

Prefiled January 10, 2006

A *BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Title 54.1 a chapter numbered 45, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-4500 through 54.1-4515, relating to the Virginia Board of Court Reporting; penalty.*

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Patron—Quayle

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Referred to Committee on General Laws

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Title 54.1 a chapter numbered 45, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-4500 through 54.1-4515, as follows:**

**CHAPTER 45.****VIRGINIA BOARD OF COURT REPORTING.****§ 54.1-4500. Definitions.**

*As used in this chapter unless the context requires a different meaning:*

*"Board" means the Virginia Board of Court Reporting.*

*"Court reporter" means any person who is engaged in the practice of court reporting as a profession as defined in this chapter. The term "court reporter" shall include not only those who actually report judicial proceedings in courts but also those who make verbatim records.*

*"Court reporting" means the making of a verbatim recording by means of (i) manual shorthand, (ii) machine shorthand, (iii) stenomask, or (iv) voice writer reporting of any testimony given under oath before, or for submission to, any court examiner, board, commission, or other body created by statute or by the Constitution of Virginia or in any other proceeding where a verbatim record is required.*

*"NCRA" means the National Court Reporters Association.*

*"NVRA" means the National Verbatim Reporters Association.*

*"Secretary" means a person selected by the Board to serve as secretary of administration and finance.*

*"VCRA" means the Virginia Court Reporters Association.*

**§ 54.1-4501. Practice of court reporting.**

*No person engaged in the making of a verbatim record by means of manual shorthand, machine shorthand, stenomask, or voice writer reporting of any testimony given under oath shall hold himself out as a certified court reporter unless he has been licensed pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.*

**§ 54.1-4502. Virginia Board of Court Reporting created; members; terms; officers; meetings; expenses.**

*A. There is created the Virginia Board of Court Reporting. The Board shall consist of seven members appointed by the Governor as follows:*

*1. Four members certified as court reporters at a professional level by NCRA or NVRA. A list of nominations for each of these positions shall be submitted to the Governor by VCRA.*

*2. Two members of the Virginia State Bar in good standing. A list of nominations for each of these positions shall be submitted to the Governor by the Virginia State Bar.*

*3. One member of the Virginia Judicial Council. Nominations for this position shall be submitted to the Governor by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.*

*B. All members of the Board shall be citizens of the United States and citizens of the Commonwealth of Virginia.*

*C. A list of three nominees for each position shall be submitted to the Governor by the designated organizations on or before June 1, 2006.*

*D. The initial members of the Board shall serve the following terms as designated by the Governor: (i) three of the initial members shall serve for two years; (ii) two of the initial members shall serve for three years; and (iii) two of the initial members shall serve for four years.*

*E. Subsequent terms of office shall be four years. No board member may serve more than two consecutive terms. In the event of a vacancy on the Board, the Governor shall fill the vacancy from a list of nominees provided by the appropriate designated organization for that position. Each board member shall serve until his successor is duly appointed and qualified.*

*F. At its first meeting each year, the Board shall elect a chairman, a vice-chairman, and a secretary. No member shall be elected to serve more than two consecutive years in the same office.*

*G. After the initial appointments to the Board are made, the Board shall meet by January 31 of the*

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59 following year for the purpose of organizing and transacting business as may properly come before it.  
60 Subsequently, the Board shall meet no less than twice annually, and as frequently as it deems necessary,  
61 at such time and place as it designates. A quorum necessary to transact business shall consist of four of  
62 the members of the Board.

63 H. Board members shall receive travel expenses and per diems pursuant to §§ 2.2-2813 and  
64 2.2-2825. The compensation and expenses shall be paid out of the funds of the Board. Reimbursement  
65 shall be made if available funds are sufficient for this purpose.

66 § 54.1-4503. Powers and duties of the Board.

67 A. The Board shall have the power and duty to:

68 1. Act on matters concerning licensure and the process of granting, suspending, reinstating, and  
69 revoking a license, including but not limited to requiring licensees to maintain adequate levels of  
70 insurance to cover acts and omissions relative to the provisions of court reporting services.

71 2. Set a fee schedule for granting licenses and renewals of licenses. The fees shall be sufficient to  
72 cover the cost of the continued operation and administration of the Board.

73 3. Develop a mechanism for processing applications for license and renewals.

74 4. Establish a procedure to enable the investigation of complaints concerning the violation of ethical  
75 practices for licensees.

76 5. Maintain a current register consisting of the names, addresses, and license numbers of licensed  
77 reporters. These registers shall be matters of public record.

78 6. Maintain a complete record of all Board proceedings.

79 7. Submit an annual report detailing the proceedings of the Board to the Governor by September 1.

80 8. Adopt continuing education requirements no later than October 1 of the year in which the initial  
81 Board is appointed. These requirements for renewal of a license shall be implemented by January 1 of  
82 the year following.

83 B. The Board is charged with the duty and vested with the power and authority to determine the  
84 content of examinations to be given to applicants for licensure as certified court reporters and to issue  
85 numbered licenses to those found qualified as certified court reporters who are in compliance with this  
86 chapter.

87 § 54.1-4504. Charges of fraud, deceit, etc., against licensee; hearing; appeal; reapplication.

88 A. Any person may bring charges of fraud, deceit, negligence, incompetence, or misconduct against a  
89 licensee. All charges shall be made in writing or by videotape and sworn to by the person making the  
90 charges. All charges shall be submitted to the chairman of the Board within two years of the alleged  
91 occurrence. After an investigation of the charges, the Board shall conduct an informal fact-finding  
92 conference, after which it may dismiss the charges or impose a fine not to exceed \$1,000, and suspend  
93 or revoke the license of the person charged. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit any  
94 cause of action that may exist in connection with the fraud, deceit, negligence, incompetence, or  
95 misconduct of a licensee.

96 B. The licensee may appeal a decision of the Board imposing an administrative fine or revoking or  
97 suspending a license by submitting a request to the Board for reconsideration within 90 days following  
98 the decision of the Board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the administrative fine, revocation or  
99 suspension shall be effective immediately upon its imposition by the Board unless specifically otherwise  
100 provided by the Board. If no resolution of the appeal is achieved, the licensee may appeal to the circuit  
101 court in the jurisdiction of the residence of the licensee within 30 days following the final action by the  
102 Board. If the original imposition of the administrative fine or revocation or suspension by the Board did  
103 not delay its effective date, the licensee may, in lieu of seeking a reconsideration by the Board, appeal  
104 such decision within 30 days thereof to the aforesaid circuit court. Any licensee whose application for  
105 renewal of licensure was denied or whose license was revoked may reapply after 12 months. The Board  
106 may then reissue a license or rescind any disciplinary action if a majority of the members, which shall  
107 be no less than four members, vote in favor of the action.

108 C. Except as otherwise provided, the provisions of the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et  
109 seq.) shall apply with respect to any investigation and case decision made by the Board.

110 § 54.1-4505. Rules and regulations.

111 The Board shall promulgate regulations in accordance with the Administrative Process Act  
112 (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) to assure continued competency, to prevent deceptive or misleading practices by  
113 practitioners, and to effectively administer the regulatory system implemented by the Board. The rules  
114 and regulations shall be made available to all licensees.

115 § 54.1-4506. Violations; penalties.

116 After January 1, 2007, any person who undertakes or attempts to undertake the practice of court  
117 reporting for remuneration without first having procured a valid license, who knowingly presents or files  
118 false information with the Board for the purpose of obtaining a license, or who violates this chapter  
119 shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor. A person who is not licensed may not bring or maintain an  
120 action to enforce any contract for court reporting services that was entered into in violation of this

chapter. Whenever it appears to the Board that any court reporter has violated or is about to violate this chapter, the Board may, in its own name, petition the circuit court of the county or city wherein the violation occurred or is about to occur to issue a temporary restraining order enjoining any further violations of this chapter.

§ 54.1-4507. Liability of Board members.

All members of the Board shall be immune from civil liability while acting within the scope of their duties as Board members.

§ 54.1-4508. Educational requirements, examinations; applications for licensure; fees.

To be licensed as a court reporter, an applicant must have passed the NCRA Registered Professional Reporter (RPR) Examination or the NVRA Certified Verbatim Reporter (CVR) Examination. Applications for such licenses, signed and sworn by the applicants, shall be made on forms furnished by the Board. All applicants who are found qualified to engage in the practice of court reporting under the provisions of this chapter shall be issued a license as a certified court reporter and an identifying number. The license shall be valid until December 31 of the year of its issuance.

§ 54.1-4509. Reciprocity agreements authorized.

A. The Board may enter into a reciprocal agreement with any state or agency thereof that licenses, certifies, or registers court reporters if the Board finds that the state or agency has substantially the same requirements or more stringent requirements.

B. The Board may license as a court reporter any applicant from outside the Commonwealth who furnishes the Board with a valid Registered Professional Reporter (RPR) certificate, Certified Verbatim Reporter (CVR) certificate, Certificate of Merit (CM) certificate, Registered Merit Reporter (RMR) certificate, or similar certificate issued by the National Court Reporters Association, the National Verbatim Reporters Association, or their successors, provided that the applicant's prior state of residency does not license court reporters.

C. The Board shall set by regulation the fees appropriate in processing reciprocity.

§ 54.1-4510. Annual license fee; fund.

A. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the annual license fee may be increased or decreased by the Board, provided the Board shall not set an annual fee at an amount that would not provide sufficient revenues to pay all the costs and expenses incurred by the Board in enforcing this chapter. The annual fee shall cover a license for the 12-month period beginning January 1 of each year.

B. All funds collected under the provisions of this chapter shall be deposited into a special fund, as set out in subsection C. All expenses incurred by the Board in implementing the provisions of this chapter shall be paid out of such special fund provided that the expenses of the Board shall not be in excess of the receipts from registration and other sources that have been received by the Board. The Board shall be entitled to charge and collect the following fees: (i) an applicant fee for any temporary or regular license, (ii) a renewal fee for any regular or temporary license, (iii) a reinstatement fee for any application for reinstatement of a temporary license or for a regular license that has been revoked or suspended, (iv) a past due fee to be paid for the renewal of a license after the due date that shall be increased 20 percent for each month or fraction of a month that payment of renewal is delayed. However, delinquency of more than six months shall result in revocation of certification.

C. There is created in the state treasury the Virginia Board of Court Reporting Fund (the Fund). All fees collected by the Board shall be paid into the state treasury to the credit of the Fund. Moneys in the Fund shall be subject to withdrawal only upon warrant of the State Comptroller to be issued upon certification of the secretary or treasurer of the board.

D. Any funds remaining in the state treasury to the credit of the Board at the end of each year in excess of \$250,000 shall be available to provide for the education and training of court reporters as may be determined by the Board. At all times the Board may retain a sum not in excess of \$250,000 to meet any emergency that may affect the efficient operation of the Board. No funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as budgeted and allocated pursuant to sections within this chapter and only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriations bill or other appropriations bills.

§ 54.1-4511. Renewal; change of address.

Each person licensed hereunder shall apply by dates determined by the Board for renewal of his license and pay a fee determined by the Board, and thereupon the Board shall issue a numbered license showing that the holder is entitled to practice for the period covered by said payment. The Board shall require specific continuing education as a condition for license renewal. The Board may provide for the late renewal of a license that has lapsed and may require the payment of a late fee or an examination prior to issuing the renewed license. Licensed court reporters shall notify the Board in writing of any change of address within 30 days.

§ 54.1-4512. Licensure without examination.

A. An applicant who has been engaged in the practice of court reporting for a minimum of one year prior to the effective date of this chapter and who provides to the Board an affidavit setting forth his

182 past education and work experience as a court reporter and the affidavits of three attorneys unrelated to  
183 him who are licensed to practice law in the Commonwealth and who have utilized the services of the  
184 applicant, which attest to the applicant's proficiency in court reporting, shall, upon payment of a fee  
185 determined by the Board, be licensed to practice as a court reporter.

186 B. Any applicant who has been a member in good standing with the VCRA for a minimum of one  
187 year prior to the effective date of this chapter and is certified under the voluntary CCR program, upon  
188 payment of a fee determined by the Board, shall be granted a court reporter license by the Board and  
189 thereby licensed to practice as a court reporter in the Commonwealth.

190 § 54.1-4513. Inactive status.

191 The Board shall establish an inactive status for persons who are not actively engaged in the practice  
192 of court reporting. The holder of an inactive license issued pursuant to this section shall not engage in  
193 any activity for which a license is required. An inactive license issued pursuant to this section shall be  
194 renewed during the same time period in which an active license is renewed. The holder of an inactive  
195 license is exempt from any continuing education requirement for renewal of an active license. The  
196 renewal fee for a license or certification in an active status shall also apply to a renewal or a license  
197 or certification in an inactive status, unless a lesser renewal fee is specified by the Board. In order for  
198 the holder of an inactive license issued pursuant to this section to restore his license to an active status,  
199 the holder of an inactive license shall: (i) pay the required renewal fee, and (ii) complete continuing  
200 education equivalent, if required by the Board for renewal of an active license, unless a different  
201 requirement is specified by the Board.

202 § 54.1-4514. Temporary licensure.

203 An applicant who has engaged in the practice of court reporting in the Commonwealth prior to the  
204 effective date of this chapter, but for less than one year prior to the effective date of this chapter, and  
205 provides to the Board satisfactory proof of graduation from an accredited high school or its equivalent  
206 and the affidavits of three attorneys unrelated to him who are licensed to practice law in the jurisdiction  
207 and who have utilized the services of the applicant, which attest to the applicant's proficiency in court  
208 reporting, shall, upon application to the Board on forms approved by the Board and payment of a fee  
209 determined by the Board, be issued a temporary license to practice as a court reporter. Such temporary  
210 licenses or certification shall expire on the 60th day following the date upon which the next  
211 Board-approved examination for licensure is given. No more than two additional temporary licenses  
212 shall be issued to any applicant who fails to pass the scheduled examination for licensure or  
213 certification.

214 § 54.1-4515. Records of Board; rules and regulations; reports.

215 The Board shall maintain records of its proceedings and a registry of all persons licensed by it,  
216 which shall be public records and open to inspection. The Board shall make such rules and regulations  
217 as may be necessary for the proper conduct of its duties.

218 2. That the Board shall promulgate regulations to implement the provisions of this act to be  
219 effective within 280 days of its enactment.