

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

*An Act to amend and reenact § 46.2-1542 of the Code of Virginia, relating to application for temporary registration of motor vehicles.*

[S 194]

Approved

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 46.2-1542 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 46.2-1542. Temporary registration.

A. ~~Notwithstanding §§ 46.2-617 and 46.2-628, whenever~~ Notwithstanding §§ 46.2-617 and 46.2-628, whenever a dealer licensed by the Board sells or conditionally sells and delivers to a purchaser a motor vehicle ~~and, the dealer may issue temporary license plates and a certificate of temporary registration. The temporary license plates and the certificates for temporary registration shall be obtained from the Commissioner or may be printed according to terms set by the Commissioner and may be issued if (i) the dealer has the title or the certificate of origin for the vehicle or (ii) is unable at the time of the sale to deliver to the purchaser the certificate of title or certificate of origin for the vehicle because the certificate of title or certificate of origin is lost or is being detained by another in possession or for any other reason beyond the dealer's control, the dealer shall execute, on forms provided by the Commissioner, a temporary certificate of ownership. The temporary registration certificate shall bear its date of issuance, the name and address of the purchaser, the identification number of the vehicle, the registration number to be used temporarily on the vehicle, the name of the state in which the vehicle is to be registered, the name and address of the person from whom the dealer acquired the vehicle, and whatever other information may be required by the Commissioner. A copy of the temporary registration certificate and a bona fide bill of sale buyer's order shall be delivered to the purchaser and shall be in the possession of the purchaser at all times when operating the vehicle. One copy of the certificate shall be retained by the dealer, which copy may be retained in electronic format under terms set by the Commissioner, and shall be subject to inspection at any time by the Department's agents. The original of the certificate shall be forwarded by the dealer to the Department directly on issuance to the purchaser if the vehicle is to be titled outside the Commonwealth, along with the physical or electronic application for title. The issuance of a temporary certificate of ownership registration to a purchaser pursuant to this section shall have the effect of vesting ownership to sufficient interest in the vehicle in the purchaser for the period that the certificate remains effective for purposes of allowing the purchaser (a) to obtain and provide insurance coverage for the vehicle, including but not limited to insurance indemnifying the purchaser against liability or providing for recovery for damage to or loss of the vehicle and (b) to operate the vehicle as if the purchaser had full rights of ownership, all subject to cancellation by applicable law or agreement between the dealer and the purchaser prior to the time the dealer submits an application for title along with all required fees.~~

B. A temporary certificate of ownership registration issued by a dealer to a purchaser pursuant to this section shall expire ~~on receipt by the purchaser of a~~ when the certificate of title to the vehicle is issued by the Department in the name of the purchaser ~~and the permanent license plates have been affixed to the vehicle,~~ but in no event shall any temporary certificate of ownership registration issued under this section be effective for more than thirty days from the date of its issuance. In the event that the dealer fails to produce the old certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle or fails to apply for a replacement certificate of title pursuant to § 46.2-632, thereby preventing delivery to the Department or purchaser before the expiration of the temporary certificate of ownership registration, the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle temporary rights may terminate and the purchaser shall have the right to return the vehicle to the dealer and obtain a full refund of all payments made toward the purchase of the vehicle, ~~provided the purchaser provides written notice to the dealer of a decision to return the vehicle before issuance of a title for the vehicle by the Department,~~ less any damage to the vehicle incurred while ownership was vested in the purchaser, and less a reasonable amount for use not to exceed one-half the amount allowed per mile by the Internal Revenue Service, as provided by regulation, revenue procedure, or revenue ruling promulgated pursuant to § 162 of the Internal Revenue Code, for use of a personal vehicle for business purposes.

C. Notwithstanding subsection B of this section, if the dealer fails to deliver the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the purchaser within thirty days, a second temporary certificate of ownership registration may be issued. However, the dealer shall, not later than the expiration of the first temporary certificate, deliver to the Department an application for title, copy of the bill of sale, all required fees

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57 and a written statement of facts describing the dealer's efforts to secure the certificate of title or  
58 certificate of origin to the vehicle. On receipt of the title application with attachments as described  
59 herein, the Department shall record the purchaser's ~~ownership of rights hereunder to~~ the vehicle and  
60 may authorize the dealer to issue a second thirty-day temporary certificate of ~~ownership~~ registration. If  
61 the dealer does not produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the  
62 expiration of the second temporary certificate, the purchaser's ~~ownership of rights to the vehicle under~~  
63 *this section* may terminate and he shall have the right to return the vehicle as provided in subsection B  
64 of this section.

65 D. If the dealer is unable to produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle  
66 within the sixty-day period from the date of issuance of the first temporary certificate, the Department  
67 may extend temporary ~~ownership~~ registration for an additional period of up to ninety days, provided the  
68 dealer makes application in the format required by the Department. If the dealer does not produce the  
69 certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the expiration of the additional ninety-day  
70 period, the purchaser's ~~ownership of rights hereunder to~~ the vehicle may terminate and he shall have the  
71 right to return the vehicle as provided in subsection B of this section.

72 E. The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this section or the directions of the  
73 Department are not being complied with by a dealer, may suspend, after a hearing, the right of the  
74 dealer to issue temporary certificates of ~~ownership~~ registration.