# DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION 2005 Fiscal Impact Statement

- 1. Patron Harry R. Purkey
- 3. Committee House Finance
- **4. Title** Individual Income Tax: Limiting the Number Of Voluntary Contributions

| 2. | Bill Number HB   | 2303 |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|    | House of Origin: |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | X Introduced     |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Substitute       |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Engrossed        | 1    |  |  |  |  |  |
|    | Second House:    |      |  |  |  |  |  |

In Committee
Substitute
Enrolled

# 5. Summary/Purpose:

This bill would establish procedures implementing 2004 legislation that (i) limited the number of organizations eligible to receive voluntary contributions from individual income tax returns to twenty-five; and (ii) required each organization to receive at least \$10,000 annually in contributions in each of the three previous taxable years for which there is complete data and for which such organization was listed on the indvidual income tax return. This bill also creates a procedure through which the Department of Taxation would report to the chairmen of the House and Senate Finance Committees.

This bill would be effective for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005.

# 6. Fiscal Impact Estimates are: Preliminary. (See Line 8.)

# 6a. Expenditure Impact:

| Fiscal Year | Dollars  | Fund |
|-------------|----------|------|
| 2004-05     | \$0      | GF   |
| 2005-06     | \$93,120 | GF   |
| 2006-07     | \$6,180  | GF   |
| 2007-08     | \$6,365  | GF   |
| 2008-09     | \$6,556  | GF   |
| 2009-10     | \$6,753  | GF   |
| 2010-11     | \$6,956  | GF   |

# 7. Budget amendment necessary: Yes. ITEM(S): 284 and 286, Department of Taxation

# 8. Fiscal implications:

The Department would incur administrative costs of \$93,120 for FY 2006, \$6,180 for FY 2007, \$6,365 for FY 2008, \$6,556 for FY 2009, \$6,753 for FY 2010, and \$6,956 for FY 2011 for forms and systems modifications to add one new voluntary contribution.

This bill would have no impact on General Fund revenues, as voluntary contributions act to reduce the income tax refunds of taxpayers.

# 9. Specific agency or political subdivisions affected:

Department of Taxation

# 10. Technical amendment necessary: No.

# 11. Other comments:

Virginia had 27 active voluntary contributions for the taxable year 2004. Provisions for three organizations expired on December 31, 2004. *Virginia Code* § 30-19.1:10, enacted by the 2004 General Assembly, limits the number of qualifying organizations to 25, and requires that organizations receive at least \$10,000 in voluntary contributions for at least 3 consecutive years are to be continued on the tax return.

The chart on the next page provides historical contribution data on the individual income tax voluntary contributions. Three organizations no longer qualify for voluntary contributions from the income tax returns because the enabling legislation authorized them only through the 2004 taxable year. Therefore, one organization can be added to the list of voluntary contributions in the return for Taxable Year 2005.

# Refund Check-Offs In Other States

A survey of check-off contributions of the other states that impose a broad-based income tax on individuals shows that Virginia has by far the most check-offs. The states with the most check-offs are Oregon with 18 and Oklahoma with 16. The average number of check-offs per state is 6.

# Proposal

This bill would create a new process for limiting the voluntary contributions listed on the Virginia individual income tax return. As required by the 2004 legislation, the number of contributions would be limited to twenty-five, and all entities eligible to receive voluntary contributions would have to receive at least \$10,000 in each of the three previous taxable years for which there is complete data and for which the entity was listed on the individual income tax return.

New contributions, beginning with the Office of Commonwealth Preparedness and all entities in the Commonwealth that officially have been designated as cancer centers by the National Cancer Institute, would be added to the list when their addition would result in the maximum number of twenty-five voluntary contributions. The entities would be added in the order in which they appear in the two specified subsections. However, this bill does not specify how to determine the order between the two subsections.

|     |               |  | F               | 1           | 2001 Return |           | 2002 Return |           | 2003 Return |           |
|-----|---------------|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| No. | Va. Code Cite | Program/Fund   | First<br>Return | Sunset Date | Number      | Amount    | Number      | Amount    | Number      | Amount    |
| 1   | 58.1-345      | Virginia Nongame Wildlife Program                    | 1981            | Permanent   | 6,336       | 153,283   | 6,542       | 158,685   | 6,224       | 151,215   |
| 2   | 58.1-345.1    | Virginia Open Space Recreation and Conservation Fund | 1988            | Permanent   | 2,662       | 56,129    | 2,987       | 63,080    | 2,828       | 62,108    |
| 3   | 58.1-346      | Virginia Democratic Party                            | 1982            | Permanent   | 1,219       | 22,949    | 1,310       | 25,437    | 1,721       | 35,291    |
| 3   | 58.1-346      | Virginia Republican Party                            | 1982            | Permanent   | 912         | 17,261    | 989         | 18,973    | 1,003       | 20,197    |
| 4   | 58.1-346.1:1  | United States Olympic Committee                      | 1988            | Permanent   | 1,444       | 24,317    | 1,325       | 22,402    | 1,413       | 26,821    |
| 5   | 58.1-346.2:1  | Virginia Housing Program                             | 1997            | Permanent   | 1,803       | 39,898    | 1,943       | 43,024    | 1,896       | 44,685    |
| 6   | 58.1-346.3:1  | Virginia Family and Children's Trust Fund            | 1998            | Permanent   | 1,888       | 41,960    | 1,605       | 36,827    | 1,572       | 38,257    |
| 7   | 58.1-346.4:1  | Virginia Elderly and Disabled Transportation Fund    | 1997            | Permanent   | 2,877       | 59,993    | 2,895       | 60,101    | 2,786       | 63,311    |
| 8   | 58.1-346.5    | Community Policing Fund                              | 1994            | Permanent   | 641         | 10,321    | 689         | 11,886    | 696         | 12,068    |
| 9   | 58.1-346.6    | Virginia Arts Foundation                             | 1997            | Permanent   | 1,239       | 26,262    | 1,392       | 26,813    | 1,358       | 27,161    |
| 10  | 58.1-346.7    | Chesapeake Bay Restoration                           | 1997            | Permanent   | 5,900       | 139,111   | 5,325       | 124,928   | 5,649       | 135,743   |
| 11  | 58.1-346.8    | Historic Resources Fund                              | 1998            | 2008        | 763         | 13,186    | 933         | 16,525    | 887         | 15,731    |
| 12  | 58.1-346.9    | Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation                        | 2000            | 2007        | 847         | 16,932    | 885         | 16,067    | 917         | 17,734    |
| 13  | 58.1-346.10   | Humanities & Public Policy                           | 1999            | 2004        | 298         | 4,519     | 349         | 6,701     | 343         | 5,856     |
| 14  | 58.1-346.11   | Center for Government Studies                        | 1999            | 2004        | 171         | 2,468     | 172         | 2,734     | 157         | 2,461     |
| 15  | 58.1-346.12   | Law & Economics Center                               | 1999            | 2004        | 138         | 2,579     | 165         | 3,186     | 189         | 3,399     |
| 16  | 58.1-346.13   | State Forests Systems Fund                           | 1999            | Permanent   | 2,443       | 45,433    | 2,175       | 40,242    | 2,051       | 41,588    |
| 17  | 58.1-346.14   | Uninsured Medical Catastrophe Fund                   | 1999            | Permanent   | 1,361       | 31,879    | 1,336       | 30,297    | 1,148       | 27,269    |
| 18  | 58.1-346.15   | Children of America Finding Hope                     | 2001            | Permanent   | 388         | 6,783     | 905         | 17,162    | 959         | 19,746    |
| 19  | 58.1-346.16   | 4-H Educational Centers (4H Camp)                    | 2002            | 2006        |             |           | 473         | 7,455     | 482         | 9,506     |
| 20  | 58.1-346.17   | Public School Foundations                            | 2002            | 2006        |             |           | 1,033       | 27,836    | 1,033       | 56,521    |
| 21  | 58.1-346.18   | Virginia Transplant Council                          | 2002            | 2006        |             |           | 411         | 6,664     | 392         | 7,418     |
| 22  | 58.1-346.19   | Home Energy Assistance                               | 2003            | Permanent   |             |           |             |           | 940         | 17,055    |
| 23  | 58.1-346.20   | War Memorial & National D-Day Memorial               | 2003            | 2007        |             |           |             |           | 968         | 18,383    |
| 24  | 58.1-346.21   | Virginia Federation of Humane Societies              | 2004            | 2008        |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| 25  | 58.1-346.22   | Tuition Assistance Grant Fund                        | 2004            | 2008        |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| 26  | 58.1-346.23   | Spay and Neuter Fund                                 | 2004            | 2008        |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| 27  | 58.1-346.24   | Commission for the Arts                              | 2004            | 2008        |             |           |             |           |             |           |
|     |               | Total  |                 |             | 33,330      | \$715,263 | 35,839      | \$767,025 | 37,612      | \$859,524 |

On the first day of each General Assembly regular session, the Department would be required to report to the chairmen of the House and Senate Finance Committees the amounts collected for each voluntary contribution for the three most recent taxable years for which there is complete data. The report would also be required to list which entities, if any, would be removed from the Virginia individual income tax return because they have failed to meet the \$10,000 requirement. This report would allow the General Assembly sufficient time to act if it wished to preserve a voluntary contribution on the individual income tax return despite its failure to meet the monetary requirement.

This bill would group all of the current voluntary contributions into one section and repeal all of their individual sections. This would eliminate the sunset dates for all of the voluntary contributions except for the Voluntary Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation Contribution, which would still sunset on January 1, 2008.

Under current law, three voluntary contributions have expired. These are the contributions for the University of Virginia Center for Government Studies, the George Mason Law and Economics Center, and the Virginia Foundation for the Humanities and Public Policy Fund. However, because these contributions have not received \$10,000 for the last three taxable years for which there is complete data, these contributions would also be removed from the list with the enactment of this bill.

The removal of these voluntary contributions would allow one new voluntary contribution to be added to the list. Under this bill, that voluntary contribution would be for the Office of Commonwealth Preparedness. This bill also specifies that the next voluntary contribution to be added after that would be for all entities in the Commonwealth that have officially been designated as cancer centers by the National Cancer Institute.

This bill would be effective for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2005.

# Other Legislation

If the General Assembly wishes to enact the following bills, it is suggested that they be added to this bill and that the order of their placement be established.

**House Bill 2003** would clarify provisions of an existing contribution for the Spay and Neuter Fund to provide that amounts contributed to the fund would be paid to the Planned Pethood Clinic.

**House Bill 2300** would create a permanent individual income tax check-off for voluntary contributions to various western Virginia cultural organizations.

**House Bill 2506** would create a permanent individual income tax check-off for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2005, for voluntary contributions to the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Program Fund.

**Senate Bill 803** would create a permanent individual income tax check-off for voluntary contributions to the Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Memorial Commission Fund.

#### cc : Secretary of Finance

Date: 1/31/2005 AMS HB2303F161