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## SENATE BILL NO. 1220

Offered January 12, 2005

*A BILL to amend and reenact § 15.2-2204 of the Code of Virginia, relating to notice of certain planning and zoning amendments.*

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Patron—Colgan

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Referred to Committee on Local Government

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That § 15.2-2204 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 15.2-2204. Advertisement of plans, ordinances, etc.; joint public hearings; written notice of certain amendments.

A. Plans or ordinances, or amendments thereof, recommended or adopted under the powers conferred by this chapter need not be advertised in full, but may be advertised by reference. Every such advertisement shall contain a descriptive summary of the proposed action and a reference to the place or places within the locality where copies of the proposed plans, ordinances or amendments may be examined.

The local planning commission shall not recommend nor the governing body adopt any plan, ordinance or amendment thereof until notice of intention to do so has been published once a week for two successive weeks in some newspaper published or having general circulation in the locality; however, the notice for both the local planning commission and the governing body may be published concurrently. The notice shall specify the time and place of hearing at which persons affected may appear and present their views, not less than five days nor more than 21 days after the second advertisement appears in such newspaper. The local planning commission and governing body may hold a joint public hearing after public notice as set forth hereinabove. If a joint hearing is held, then public notice as set forth above need be given only by the governing body. The term "two successive weeks" as used in this paragraph shall mean that such notice shall be published at least twice in such newspaper with not less than six days elapsing between the first and second publication. After enactment of any plan, ordinance or amendment, further publication thereof shall not be required.

B. When a proposed amendment of the zoning ordinance involves a change in the zoning map classification of 25 or fewer parcels of land, then, in addition to the advertising as above required, written notice shall be given by the local planning commission, or its representative, at least five days before the hearing to the owner or owners, their agent or the occupant, of each parcel involved; to the owners, their agent or the occupant, of all abutting property and property immediately across the street or road from the property affected, including those parcels which lie in other localities of the Commonwealth; and, if any portion of the affected property is within a planned unit development, then to such incorporated property owner's associations within the planned unit development that have members owning property located within 2,000 feet of the affected property as may be required by the commission or its agent. Notice sent by registered or certified mail to the last known address of such owner as shown on the current real estate tax assessment books or current real estate tax assessment records shall be deemed adequate compliance with this requirement. If the hearing is continued, notice shall be remailed. Costs of any notice required under this chapter shall be taxed to the applicant.

When a proposed amendment of the zoning ordinance involves a change in the zoning map classification of more than 25 parcels of land, or a change to the applicable zoning ordinance text regulations that decreases the allowed dwelling unit density of any parcel of land, then, in addition to the advertising as above required, written notice shall be given by the local planning commission, or its representative, at least five days before the hearing to the owner, owners, or their agent of each parcel of land involved, provided, however, that written notice of such changes to zoning ordinance text regulations shall not have to be mailed to the owner, owners, or their agent of lots shown on a subdivision plat approved and recorded pursuant to the provisions of Article 6 (§ 15.2-2240 et seq.) of this chapter where such lots are less than 11,500 square feet. One notice sent by first class mail to the last known address of such owner as shown on the current real estate tax assessment books or current real estate tax assessment records shall be deemed adequate compliance with this requirement, provided that a representative of the local commission shall make affidavit that such mailings have been made and file such affidavit with the papers in the case. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed as to invalidate any subsequently adopted amendment or ordinance because of the inadvertent failure by the representative of the local commission to give written notice to the owner, owners or their agent of any parcel involved.

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59 The governing body may provide that, in the case of a condominium or a cooperative, the written  
60 notice may be mailed to the unit owners' association or proprietary lessees' association, respectively, in  
61 lieu of each individual unit owner.

62 Whenever the notices required hereby are sent by an agency, department or division of the local  
63 governing body, or their representative, such notices may be sent by first class mail; however, a  
64 representative of such agency, department or division shall make affidavit that such mailings have been  
65 made and file such affidavit with the papers in the case.

66 A party's actual notice of, or active participation in, the proceedings for which the written notice  
67 provided by this section is required shall waive the right of that party to challenge the validity of the  
68 proceeding due to failure of the party to receive the written notice required by this section.

69 C. When a proposed comprehensive plan or amendment thereto; a proposed change in zoning map  
70 classification; or an application for special exception for a change in use or to increase by greater than  
71 50 percent of the bulk or height of an existing or proposed building, but not including renewals of  
72 previously approved special exceptions, involves any parcel of land located within one-half mile of a  
73 boundary of an adjoining locality of the Commonwealth, then, in addition to the advertising and written  
74 notification as above required, written notice shall also be given by the local commission, or its  
75 representative, at least 10 days before the hearing to the chief administrative officer, or his designee, of  
76 such adjoining locality.

77 D. When (i) a proposed comprehensive plan or amendment thereto, (ii) a proposed change in zoning  
78 map classification, or (iii) an application for special exception for a change in use involves any parcel of  
79 land located within 3,000 feet of a boundary of a military base, military installation, ~~or~~ military airport,  
80 excluding armories operated by the Virginia National Guard, *or licensed public-use airport* then, in  
81 addition to the advertising and written notification as above required, written notice shall also be given  
82 by the local commission, or its representative, at least 10 days before the hearing to the commander of  
83 the military base, military installation, ~~or~~ military airport, *or owner or manager of such public-use*  
84 *airport*, and *the notice* shall advise the *military commander or owner or manager of such public-use*  
85 *airport* of the opportunity to submit comments or recommendations.

86 E. The adoption or amendment prior to July 1, 1996, of any plan or ordinance under the authority of  
87 prior acts shall not be declared invalid by reason of a failure to advertise or give notice as may be  
88 required by such act or by this chapter, provided a public hearing was conducted by the governing body  
89 prior to such adoption or amendment. Every action contesting a decision of a locality based on a failure  
90 to advertise or give notice as may be required by this chapter shall be filed within 30 days of such  
91 decision with the circuit court having jurisdiction of the land affected by the decision. However, any  
92 litigation pending prior to July 1, 1996, shall not be affected by the 1996 amendment to this section.

93 F. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of law, general or special, any city with a population  
94 between 200,000 and 210,000 which is required by this title or by its charter to publish a notice, may  
95 cause such notice to be published in any newspaper of general circulation in the city.