# 2005 SESSION

052004316 1 **HOUSE BILL NO. 2512** 2 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE 3 (Proposed by the Senate Committee on Rehabilitation and Social Services 4 on February 11, 2005) 5 6 (Patrons Prior to Substitute—Delegates Hamilton, Amundson [HB 2150], Watts [HB 2362], Nixon [HB 2537], Van Landingham [HB 2545], and BaCote [HB 2896]) A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-703, 54.1-2503, 54.1-3005, 54.1-3007, 54.1-3100, 54.1-3101, 7 54.1-3102, 54.1-3103, 54.1-3408, 63.2-1702, 63.2-1707, 63.2-1709, 63.2-1721, 63.2-1732, 63.2-1803, 8 9 and 63.2-1805 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 30 of Title 54.1 an article numbered 7, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-3041, 54.1-3042, and 54.1-3043, by adding in Chapter 31 of Title 54.1 a section numbered 54.1-3103.1, and by adding 10 11 sections numbered 63.2-1709.1, 63.2-1709.2, and 63.2-1803.1, relating to assisted living facilities; 12 13 civil penalty. 14 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 1. That §§ 2.2-703, 54.1-2503, 54.1-3005, 54.1-3007, 54.1-3100, 54.1-3101, 54.1-3102, 54.1-3103, 15 54.1-3408, 63.2-1702, 63.2-1707, 63.2-1709, 63.2-1721, 63.2-1732, 63.2-1803, and 63.2-1805 of the 16 Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding 17 in Chapter 30 of Title 54.1 an article numbered 7, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-3041, 18 54.1-3042, and 54.1-3043, by adding in Chapter 31 of Title 54.1 a section numbered 54.1-3103.1, 19 20 and by adding sections numbered 63.2-1709.1, 63.2-1709.2, and 63.2-1803.1 as follows: 21 § 2.2-703. Powers and duties of Department with respect to aging persons; area agencies on aging. 22 A. The mission of the Department shall be to improve the quality of life for older Virginians and to 23 act as a focal point among state agencies for research, policy analysis, long-range planning, and education on aging issues. The Department shall also serve as the lead agency in coordinating the work 24 25 of state agencies on meeting the needs of an aging society. The Department's policies and programs shall be designed to enable older persons to be as independent and self-sufficient as possible. The 26 27 Department shall promote local participation in programs for older persons, evaluate and monitor the 28 services provided for older Virginians and provide information to the general public. In furtherance of 29 this mission, the Department shall have, without limitation, the following duties to: 30 1. Study the economic and physical condition of the residents in the Commonwealth whose age qualifies them for coverage under Public Law 89-73 or any law amendatory or supplemental thereto of 31 32 the Congress of the United States, and the employment, medical, educational, recreational and housing facilities available to them, with the view of determining the needs and problems of such persons; 33 34 2. Determine the services and facilities, private and governmental and state and local, provided for 35 and available to older persons and to recommend to the appropriate persons such coordination of and 36 changes in such services and facilities as will make them of greater benefit to older persons and more 37 responsive to their needs; 38 3. Act as the single state agency, under Public Law 89-73 or any law amendatory or supplemental 39 thereto of the Congress of the United States, and as the sole agency for administering or supervising the 40 administration of such plans as may be adopted in accordance with the provisions of such laws. The 41 Department may prepare, submit and carry out state plans and shall be the agency primarily responsible 42 for coordinating state programs and activities related to the purposes of, or undertaken under, such plans 43 or laws; 44 4. Apply, with the approval of the Governor, for and expend such grants, gifts or bequests from any 45 source that becomes available in connection with its duties under this section, and may comply with such conditions and requirements as may be imposed in connection therewith; 46 47 5. Hold hearings and conduct investigations necessary to pass upon applications for approval of a **48** project under the plans and laws set out in subdivision 3, and shall make reports to the Secretary of the 49 United States Department of Health and Human Services as may be required; 50 6. Designate area agencies on aging pursuant to Public Law 89-73 or any law amendatory or 51 supplemental thereto of the Congress of the United States and to adopt regulations for the composition and operation of such area agencies on aging; 52 53 7. Provide information to consumers and their representatives concerning the recognized features of 54 special care units. Such information shall educate consumers and their representatives on how to choose 55 special care and may include brochures and electronic bulletin board notices; 56 8. Provide staff support to the Commonwealth Council on Aging; 9. Assist state, local, and nonprofit agencies, including, but not limited to, area agencies on aging, in 57 identifying grant and public-private partnership opportunities for improving services to elderly 58 59 Virginians:

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10. Contract with a not-for-profit Virginia corporation granted tax-exempt status under § 501 (c) (3) 60

of the Internal Revenue Code with statewide experience in Virginia in conducting a state long-term care 61 62 ombudsman program or designated area agencies on aging for the administration of the ombudsman 63 program. Such contract shall provide a minimum staffing ratio of one ombudsman to every 2,000 64 long-term care beds, subject to sufficient appropriations by the General Assembly. The Department may 65 also contract with such entities for the administration of elder rights programs as authorized under Public 66 Law 89-73, such as insurance counseling and assistance, and to create an elder information/elder rights

67 center: 68 11. Serve as the focal point for the rights of older Virginians and their families by establishing, maintaining and publicizing a toll-free number to provide resource and referral information, and to 69 70 provide such other assistance and advice as may be requested; and

12. Develop and maintain a four-year plan for aging services in the Commonwealth, including but 71 72 not limited to identifying collaborative opportunities with other state and local agencies and programs to better serve the needs of an aging society. This plan shall be developed by the Department in 73 74 consultation with relevant stakeholders.

75 B. The governing body of any county, city or town may appropriate funds for support of area 76 agencies on aging designated pursuant to subdivision A 6.

C. All agencies of the Commonwealth shall assist the Department in effectuating its functions in 77 78 accordance with its designation as the single state agency as required in subdivision A 3.

79 D. As used in this chapter, "older Virginians" or "older persons" mean persons aged 60 years or 80 older. 81

§ 54.1-2503. Boards within Department.

In addition to the Board of Health Professions, the following boards are included within the Department: Board of Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology, Board of Counseling, Board of 82 83 Dentistry, Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers, Board of Long-Term Care Administrators, Board 84 of Medicine, Board of Nursing, Board of Nursing Home Administrators, Board of Optometry, Board of 85 Pharmacy, Board of Physical Therapy, Board of Psychology, Board of Social Work and Board of 86 87 Veterinary Medicine. 88

§ 54.1-3005. Specific powers and duties of Board.

89 In addition to the general powers and duties conferred in this title, the Board shall have the 90 following specific powers and duties:

91 1. To prescribe minimum standards and approve curricula for educational programs preparing persons 92 for licensure or certification under this chapter;

93 2. To approve programs that meet the requirements of this chapter and of the Board;

94 3. To provide consultation service for educational programs as requested;

95 4. To provide for periodic surveys of educational programs;

5. To deny or withdraw approval from educational programs for failure to meet prescribed standards; 96

97 6. To provide consultation regarding nursing practice for institutions and agencies as requested and 98 investigate illegal nursing practices; 99

7. To keep a record of all its proceedings;

100 8. To certify and maintain a registry of all certified nurse aides and to promulgate regulations consistent with federal law and regulation. The Board shall require all schools to demonstrate their 101 102 compliance with § 54.1-3006.2 upon application for approval or reapproval, during an on-site visit, or in response to a complaint or a report of noncompliance. The Board may impose a fee pursuant to 103 § 54.1-2401 for any violation thereof. Such regulations may include standards for the authority of 104 105 licensed practical nurses to teach nurse aides;

106 9. To approve programs that entitle professional nurses to be registered as clinical nurse specialists 107 and to prescribe minimum standards for such programs;

108 10. To maintain a registry of clinical nurse specialists and to promulgate regulations governing 109 clinical nurse specialists;

110 11. To certify and maintain a registry of all certified massage therapists and to promulgate regulations governing the criteria for certification as a massage therapist and the standards of 111 112 professional conduct for certified massage therapists;

12. To promulgate regulations for the delegation of certain nursing tasks and procedures not 113 114 involving assessment, evaluation or nursing judgment to an appropriately trained unlicensed person by and under the supervision of a registered nurse, who retains responsibility and accountability for such 115 116 delegation;

117 13. To develop and revise as may be necessary, in coordination with the Boards of Medicine and 118 Education, guidelines for the training of employees of a school board in the administration of insulin and glucagon for the purpose of assisting with routine insulin injections and providing emergency treatment for life-threatening hypoglycemia. The first set of such guidelines shall be finalized by 119 120 September 1, 1999, and shall be made available to local school boards for a fee not to exceed the costs 121

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122 of publication;

123 14. To enter into the Nurse Licensure Compact as set forth in this chapter and to promulgate 124 regulations for its implementation; and

125 15. To collect, store and make available nursing workforce information regarding the various 126 categories of nurses certified, licensed or registered pursuant to § 54.1-3012.1;

127 16. To register medication aides and promulgate regulations governing the criteria for such 128 registration and standards of conduct for medication aides; and

129 17. To approve training programs for medication aides to include requirements for instructional 130 personnel, curriculum, continuing education, and a competency evaluation.

131 § 54.1-3007. Refusal, revocation or suspension, censure or probation.

132 The Board may refuse to admit a candidate to any examination, refuse to issue a license or, 133 certificate, or registration to any applicant and may suspend any license, certificate, registration, or 134 multistate licensure privilege for a stated period or indefinitely, or revoke any license, certificate, 135 registration, or multistate licensure privilege, or censure or reprimand any licensee, certificate holder, 136 *registrant*, or multistate licensure privilege holder, or place him on probation for such time as it may designate for any of the following causes: 137

138 1. Fraud or deceit in procuring or attempting to procure a license, *certificate*, or *registration*;

2. Unprofessional conduct;

140 3. Willful or repeated violation of any of the provisions of this chapter;

141 4. Conviction of any felony or any misdemeanor involving moral turpitude;

142 5. Practicing in a manner contrary to the standards of ethics or in such a manner as to make his 143 practice a danger to the health and welfare of patients or to the public;

144 6. Use of alcohol or drugs to the extent that such use renders him unsafe to practice, or any mental 145 or physical illness rendering him unsafe to practice;

146 7. The denial, revocation, suspension or restriction of a license, certificate, *registration*, or multistate 147 licensure privilege to practice in another state, the District of Columbia or a United States possession or 148 territory; or 8. Abuse, negligent practice, or misappropriation of a patient's or resident's property.

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Article 7. Medication Aides.

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§ 54.1-3041. Registration required.

153 A medication aide who administers drugs that would otherwise be self-administered to residents in 154 an assisted living facility licensed by the Department of Social Services shall be registered by the Board. 155 § 54.1-3042. Application for registration by competency evaluation.

156 Every applicant for registration as a medication aide by competency evaluation shall pay the 157 required application fee and shall submit written evidence that the applicant:

158 1. Has not committed any act that would be grounds for discipline or denial of registration under 159 this article; and

160 2. Has met the criteria for registration including successful completion of an education or training 161 program approved by the Board.

162 § 54.1-3043. Continuing training required.

163 Every applicant for registration as a medication aide shall complete ongoing training related to the 164 administration of medications as required by the Board. 165

CHAPTER 31.

#### NURSING HOME AND ASSISTED LIVING FACILITY ADMINISTRATORS.

167 § 54.1-3100. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

- 169 "Assisted living facility" means any public or private assisted living facility, as defined in § 63.2-100, 170 that is required to be licensed as an assisted living facility by the Department of Social Services under
- 171 the provisions of Subtitle IV (§ 63.2-1700 et seq.) of Title 63.2.

172 'Assisted living facility administrator" means any individual charged with the general administration 173 of an assisted living facility, regardless of whether he has an ownership interest in the facility.

174 "Board" means the Board of Nursing Home Long-Term Care Administrators.

175 "Nursing home" means any public or private facility required to be licensed as a nursing home under the provisions of Chapter 5 (§ 32.1-123 et seq.) of Title 32.1 and the regulations of the Board of Health. 176 177 "Nursing home administrator" means any individual charged with the general administration of a

178 nursing home regardless of whether he has an ownership interest in the facility.

179 § 54.1-3101. Board of Long-Term Care Administrators; terms; officers; quorum; special meetings.

180 The Board of Long-Term Care Administrators is established as a policy board, within the meaning of § 2.2-2100, in the executive branch of state government. The Board of Nursing Home Long-Term Care

181 Administrators shall consist of seven members, four nine nonlegislative citizen members to be appointed 182

183 by the Governor. Nonlegislative citizen members shall be appointed as follows: three who are licensed 184 nursing home administrators; three who are assisted living facility administrators; two who are from 185 professions and institutions concerned with the care and treatment of chronically ill and elderly or 186 mentally impaired patients, or residents; and one who is a resident of a nursing home or assisted living 187 facility or a family member or guardian of a resident of a nursing home or assisted living facility. Two 188 One of the licensed nursing home administrators shall be administrators an administrator of a 189 proprietary nursing homes home. Nonlegislative citizen members of the Board shall be citizens of the 190 Commonwealth.

191 The After the initial staggering of terms, the terms of Board members shall be four years. 192 Appointments to fill vacancies, other than by expiration of a term, shall be for the unexpired terms. 193 Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointments. All members may be 194 reappointed consistent with § 54.1-107.

195 The Board shall annually elect a chairman and vice-chairman from among its membership. Four Five 196 members of the Board, including one who is not a licensed nursing home administrator or assisted 197 living facility administrator, shall constitute a quorum. Special meetings of the Board shall be called by 198 the chairman upon the written request of any three members.

199 All members shall be reimbursed for all reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in the 200 performance of their duties as provided in §§ 2.2-2813 and 2.2-2825. Funding for the costs of expenses 201 shall be provided by the Department of Health Professions.

202 The Department of Health Professions shall provide staff support to the Board. All agencies of the 203 Commonwealth shall provide assistance to the Board, upon request.

204 The Board shall be authorized to promulgate canons of ethics under which the professional activities 205 of persons regulated shall be conducted. 206

§ 54.1-3102. License required.

207 A. In order to engage in the general administration of a nursing home, it shall be necessary to hold a 208 nursing home administrator's license issued by the Board.

209 B. In order to engage in the general administration of an assisted living facility, it shall be necessary 210 to hold an assisted living facility administrator's license or a nursing home administrator's license 211 issued by the Board. However, an administrator of an assisted living facility licensed only to provide 212 residential living care, as defined in § 63.2-100, shall not be required to be licensed.

213 § 54.1-3103. Administrator required for operation of nursing home; operation after death, illness, etc., 214 of administrator; notification of Board.

215 All licensed nursing homes within the Commonwealth shall be under the supervision of an 216 administrator licensed by the Board. If a licensed nursing home administrator dies, becomes ill, resigns 217 or is discharged, the nursing home which that was administered by him at the time of his death, illness, 218 resignation or discharge may continue to operate until his successor qualifies, but in no case for longer 219 than six months is permitted by the licensing authority for the nursing home. The temporary supervisor 220 or administrator shall immediately notify the Board of Nursing Home Long-Term Care Administrators 221 and the Commissioner of Health that the nursing home is operating without the supervision of a licensed 222 nursing home administrator.

223 § 54.1-3103.1. Administrator required for operation of assisted living facility; operation after death, 224 illness, etc., of administrator; notification of Board; administrators operating more than one facility.

225 A. All licensed assisted living facilities within the Commonwealth shall be under the supervision of 226 an administrator licensed by the Board, except as provided in subsection B of § 54.1-3102. If a licensed 227 assisted living facility administrator dies, becomes ill, resigns, or is discharged, the assisted living 228 facility that was administered by him at the time of his death, illness, resignation, or discharge may 229 continue to operate until his successor qualifies, but in no case for longer than is permitted by the 230 licensing authority for the facility. The temporary supervisor or administrator shall immediately notify 231 the Board of Long-Term Care Administrators and the Commissioner of the Department of Social 232 Services that the assisted living facility is operating without the supervision of a licensed assisted living 233 facility administrator.

234 B. Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit an assisted living administrator from serving as the 235 administrator of record for more than one assisted living facility as permitted by regulations of the 236 licensing authority for the facility. 237

§ 54.1-3408. Professional use by practitioners.

A. A practitioner of medicine, osteopathy, podiatry, dentistry, or veterinary medicine or a licensed 238 239 nurse practitioner pursuant to § 54.1-2957.01, a licensed physician assistant pursuant to § 54.1-2952.1, or 240 a TPA-certified optometrist pursuant to Article 5 (§ 54.1-3222 et seq.) of Chapter 32 of this title shall 241 only prescribe, dispense, or administer controlled substances in good faith for medicinal or therapeutic 242 purposes within the course of his professional practice.

243 B. The prescribing practitioner's order may be on a written prescription or pursuant to an oral 244 prescription as authorized by this chapter. The prescriber may administer drugs and devices, or he may

245 cause them to be administered by a nurse, physician assistant or intern under his direction and 246 supervision, or he may prescribe and cause drugs and devices to be administered to patients in 247 state-owned or state-operated hospitals or facilities licensed as hospitals by the Board of Health or 248 psychiatric hospitals licensed by the State Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse 249 Services Board by other persons who have been trained properly to administer drugs and who administer 250 drugs only under the control and supervision of the prescriber or a pharmacist or a prescriber may cause 251 drugs and devices to be administered to patients by emergency medical services personnel who have 252 been certified and authorized to administer such drugs and devices pursuant to Board of Health 253 regulations governing emergency medical services and who are acting within the scope of such 254 certification. A prescriber may authorize a certified respiratory therapy practitioner as defined in 255 § 54.1-2954 to administer by inhalation controlled substances used in inhalation or respiratory therapy.

C. Pursuant to an oral or written order or standing protocol, the prescriber, who is authorized by
state or federal law to possess and administer radiopharmaceuticals in the scope of his practice, may
authorize a nuclear medicine technologist to administer, under his supervision, radiopharmaceuticals used
in the diagnosis or treatment of disease.

D. Pursuant to an oral or written order or standing protocol issued by the prescriber within the
 course of his professional practice, such prescriber may authorize registered nurses and licensed practical
 nurses to possess (i) epinephrine for administration in treatment of emergency medical conditions and
 (ii) heparin and sterile normal saline to use for the maintenance of intravenous access lines.

Pursuant to the regulations of the Board of Health, certain emergency medical services techniciansmay possess and administer epinephrine in emergency cases of anaphylactic shock.

266 E. Pursuant to an oral or written order or standing protocol issued by the prescriber within the course
267 of his professional practice, such prescriber may authorize licensed physical therapists to possess and
268 administer topical corticosteroids, topical lidocaine, and any other Schedule VI topical drug.

269 F. Pursuant to an oral or written order or standing protocol issued by the prescriber within the course 270 of his professional practice, and in accordance with policies and guidelines established by the 271 Department of Health pursuant to § 32.1-50.2, such prescriber may authorize registered nurses or 272 licensed practical nurses under the immediate and direct supervision of a registered nurse to possess and 273 administer tuberculin purified protein derivative (PPD) in the absence of a prescriber. The Department of 274 Health's policies and guidelines shall be consistent with applicable guidelines developed by the Centers 275 for Disease Control and Prevention for preventing transmission of mycobacterium tuberculosis and shall 276 be updated to incorporate any subsequently implemented standards of the Occupational Safety and 277 Health Administration and the Department of Labor and Industry to the extent that they are inconsistent 278 with the Department of Health's policies and guidelines. Such standing protocols shall explicitly describe 279 the categories of persons to whom the tuberculin test is to be administered and shall provide for 280 appropriate medical evaluation of those in whom the test is positive. The prescriber shall ensure that the 281 nurse implementing such standing protocols has received adequate training in the practice and principles 282 underlying tuberculin screening.

The Health Commissioner or his designee may authorize registered nurses, acting as agents of the
Department of Health, to possess and administer, at the nurse's discretion, tuberculin purified protein
derivative (PPD) to those persons in whom tuberculin skin testing is indicated based on protocols and
policies established by the Department of Health.

287 G. Pursuant to a written order or standing protocol issued by the prescriber within the course of his 288 professional practice, such prescriber may authorize, with the consent of the parents as defined in 289 § 22.1-1, an employee of a school board who is trained in the administration of insulin and glucagon to 290 assist with the administration of insulin or administer glucagon to a student diagnosed as having diabetes 291 and who requires insulin injections during the school day or for whom glucagon has been prescribed for 292 the emergency treatment of hypoglycemia. Such authorization shall only be effective when a licensed 293 nurse, nurse practitioner, physician or physician assistant is not present to perform the administration of 294 the medication.

H. A prescriber may authorize, pursuant to a protocol approved by the Board of Nursing, the administration of vaccines to adults for immunization, when a practitioner with prescriptive authority is not physically present, (i) by licensed pharmacists, (ii) by registered nurses, or (iii) licensed practical nurses under the immediate and direct supervision of a registered nurse. A prescriber acting on behalf of and in accordance with established protocols of the Department of Health may authorize the administration of vaccines to any person by a pharmacist or nurse when the prescriber is not physically present.

302 I. A dentist may cause Schedule VI topical drugs to be administered under his direction and303 supervision by either a dental hygienist or by an authorized agent of the dentist.

**304** Further, pursuant to a written order and in accordance with a standing protocol issued by the dentist **305** in the course of his professional practice, a dentist may authorize a dental hygienist under his general 306 supervision, as defined in § 54.1-2722, to possess and administer topical oral fluorides, topical oral 307 anesthetics, topical and directly applied antimicrobial agents for treatment of periodontal pocket lesions, 308 as well as any other Schedule VI topical drug approved by the Board of Dentistry.

309 J. This section shall not prevent the administration of drugs by a person who has satisfactorily 310 completed a training program for this purpose approved by the Board of Nursing and who administers 311 such drugs in accordance with a physician's instructions pertaining to dosage, frequency, and manner of 312 administration, and in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board of Pharmacy relating to security and record keeping, when the drugs administered would be normally self-administered by (i) a 313 314 resident of a facility licensed or certified by the State Department of Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services Board; (ii) a resident of any assisted living facility which is licensed by 315 the Department of Social Services; (iii) a resident of the Virginia Rehabilitation Center for the Blind and 316 Vision Impaired; (iv) (iii) a resident of a facility approved by the Board or Department of Juvenile 317 318 Justice for the placement of children in need of services or delinquent or alleged delinquent youth; (v) (*iv*) a program participant of an adult day-care center licensed by the Department of Social Services; or 319 320 (v) a resident of any facility authorized or operated by a state or local government whose primary 321 purpose is not to provide health care services.

322 K. Medication aides registered by the Board of Nursing pursuant to Article 7 (§ 54.1-3041 et seq.) of 323 Chapter 30 may administer drugs that would otherwise be self-administered to residents of any assisted 324 living facility licensed by the Department of Social Services. A registered medication aide shall 325 administer drugs pursuant to this section in accordance with the prescriber's instructions pertaining to 326 dosage, frequency, and manner of administration; in accordance with regulations promulgated by the 327 Board of Pharmacy relating to security and recordkeeping; in accordance with the assisted living 328 facility's Medication Management Plan; and in accordance with such other regulations governing their 329 practice promulgated by the Board of Nursing.

330 L. In addition, this section shall not prevent the administration of drugs by a person who administers 331 such drugs in accordance with a physician's instructions pertaining to dosage, frequency, and manner of 332 administration and with written authorization of a parent, and in accordance with school board 333 regulations relating to training, security and record keeping, when the drugs administered would be 334 normally self-administered by a student of a Virginia public school. Training for such persons shall be 335 accomplished through a program approved by the local school boards, in consultation with the local 336 departments of health.

337  $\vdash M$ . In addition, this section shall not prevent the administration or dispensing of drugs and devices 338 by persons if they are authorized by the State Health Commissioner in accordance with protocols established by the State Health Commissioner pursuant to § 32.1-42.1 when (i) the Governor has 339 340 declared a disaster or a state of emergency caused by an act of terrorism or the United States Secretary of Health and Human Services has issued a declaration of an actual or potential bioterrorism incident or 341 342 other actual or potential public health emergency; (ii) it is necessary to permit the provision of needed 343 drugs or devices; and (iii) such persons have received the training necessary to safely administer or 344 dispense the needed drugs or devices. Such persons shall administer or dispense all drugs or devices 345 under the direction, control and supervision of the State Health Commissioner.

 $\mathbf{M}$  N. Nothing in this title shall prohibit the administration of normally self-administered oral or 346 347 topical drugs by unlicensed individuals to a person in his private residence.

348 N O. This section shall not interfere with any prescriber issuing prescriptions in compliance with his 349 authority and scope of practice and the provisions of this section to a Board agent for use pursuant to 350 subsection G of § 18.2-258.1. Such prescriptions issued by such prescriber shall be deemed to be valid 351 prescriptions.

 $\Theta$  P. Nothing in this title shall prevent or interfere with dialysis care technicians or dialysis patient 352 353 care technicians who are certified by an organization approved by the Board of Health Professions 354 pursuant to Chapter 27.01 (§ 54.1-2729.1 et seq.) of this title, in the ordinary course of their duties in a 355 Medicare-certified renal dialysis facility, from administering heparin, topical needle site anesthetics, 356 dialysis solutions, sterile normal saline solution, and blood volumizers, for the purpose of facilitating 357 renal dialysis treatment, when such administration of medications occurs under the orders of a licensed 358 physician, nurse practitioner or physician assistant and under the immediate and direct supervision of a 359 licensed registered nurse.

360 The dialysis care technician or dialysis patient care technician administering the medications shall 361 have demonstrated competency as evidenced by holding current valid certification from an organization 362 approved by the Board of Health Professions pursuant to Chapter 27.01 (§ 54.1-2729.1 et seq.) of this 363 title. 364

§ 63.2-1702. Investigation on receipt of application.

Upon receipt of the application the Commissioner shall cause an investigation to be made of the 365 activities, services and facilities of the applicant, of the applicant's financial responsibility, and of his 366 character and reputation or, if the applicant is an association, partnership, limited liability company or 367

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368 corporation, the character and reputation of its officers and agents. In the case of child welfare agencies, 369 the financial records of an applicant shall not be subject to inspection if the applicant submits a current 370 balance sheet and income statement accompanied by a letter from a certified public accountant certifying 371 the accuracy thereof and three credit references. In the case of child welfare agencies *and assisted living* 372 *facilities*, the character and reputation investigation upon application shall include background checks 373 pursuant to § 63.2-1721; however, a children's residential facility shall comply with the background 374 check requirements contained in § 63.2-1726.

**375** § 63.2-1707. Issuance or refusal of license; notification; provisional and conditional licenses.

376 Upon completion of his investigation, the Commissioner shall issue an appropriate license to the applicant if (i) the applicant has made adequate provision for such activities, services and facilities as 377 378 are reasonably conducive to the welfare of the residents, participants or children over whom he may 379 have custody or control; (ii) the applicant has submitted satisfactory documentation of financial 380 responsibility such as, but not limited to, a letter of credit, a certified financial statement, or similar 381 documents; (iii) he is, or the officers and agents of the applicant if it is an association, partnership, 382 limited liability company or corporation are, of good character and reputation; and (iv) the applicant and 383 agents comply with the provisions of this subtitle. Otherwise, the license shall be denied. Immediately 384 upon taking final action, the Commissioner shall notify the applicant of such action.

385 Upon completion of the investigation for the renewal of a license, the Commissioner may issue a 386 provisional license to any applicant if the applicant is temporarily unable to comply with all of the 387 licensure requirements. Such The provisional license may be renewed, but the issuance of a provisional 388 license and any renewals thereof shall be for no longer a period than six successive months. A copy of 389 the provisional license shall be prominently displayed by the provider at each public entrance of the 390 subject facility and shall be printed in a clear and legible size and style. In addition, the facility shall 391 be required to prominently display next to the posted provisional license a notice that a description of 392 specific violations of licensing standards to be corrected and the deadline for completion of such 393 corrections is available for inspection at the facility and on the facility's website, if applicable.

At the discretion of the Commissioner, a conditional license may be issued to an applicant to operate
a new facility in order to permit the applicant to demonstrate compliance with licensure requirements.
Such conditional license may be renewed, but the issuance of a conditional license and any renewals
thereof shall be for no longer a period than six successive months. -

398 § 63.2-1709. Enforcement and sanctions; assisted living facilities and adult day care centers; interim
 399 administration; receivership, revocation, denial, summary suspension.

400 A. Upon receipt and verification by the Commissioner of information from any source indicating an 401 imminent and substantial risk of harm to residents, the Commissioner may require an assisted living 402 facility to contract with an individual licensed by the Board of Long-Term Care Administrators, to be 403 either selected from a list created and maintained by the Department of Medical Assistance Services or 404 selected from a pool of appropriately licensed administrators recommended by the owner of the assisted 405 living facility, to administer, manage, or operate the assisted living facility on an interim basis, and to 406 attempt to bring the facility into compliance with all relevant requirements of law, regulation, or any plan of correction approved by the Commissioner. Such contract shall require the interim administrator 407 408 to comply with any and all requirements established by the Department to ensure the health, safety, and 409 welfare of the residents. Prior to or upon conclusion of the period of interim administration, 410 management, or operation, an inspection shall be conducted to determine whether operation of the 411 assisted living facility shall be permitted to continue or should cease. Such interim administration, 412 management, or operation shall not be permitted when defects in the conditions of the premises of the assisted living facility (i) present imminent and substantial risks to the health, safety, and welfare of 413 414 residents, and (ii) may not be corrected within a reasonable period of time. Any decision by the 415 Commissioner to require the employment of a person to administer, manage, or operate an assisted living facility shall be subject to the rights of judicial review and appeal as provided in the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.). Actual and reasonable costs of such interim 416 417 418 administration shall be the responsibility of and shall be borne by the owner of the assisted living 419 facility.

420 B. The Board shall adopt regulations for the Commissioner to use in determining when the 421 imposition of administrative sanctions or initiation of court proceedings, severally or jointly, is 422 appropriate in order to ensure prompt correction of violations in assisted living facilities and adult day 423 care centers involving noncompliance with state law or regulation as discovered through any inspection 424 or investigation conducted by the Departments of Social Services, Health, or Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services. The Commissioner may impose such sanctions or take such 425 426 actions as are appropriate for violation of any of the provisions of this subtitle or any regulation adopted 427 under any provision of this subtitle that adversely affects the health, safety or welfare of an assisted living facility resident or an adult day care participant. Such sanctions or actions may include (i) 428

429 petitioning the court to appoint a receiver for any assisted living facility or adult day care center and (ii) 430 revoking or denying renewal of the license for the assisted living facility or adult day care center for 431 violation of any of the provisions of this subtitle, § 54.1-3408 or any regulation adopted under this 432 subtitle that violation adversely affects, or is an imminent and substantial threat to, the health, safety or 433 welfare of the person cared for therein, or for permitting, aiding or abetting the commission of any 434 illegal act in an assisted living facility or adult day care center.

435 C. The Commissioner may issue a summary order of suspension of the license to operate the assisted 436 living facility pursuant to the procedures hereinafter set forth in conjunction with any proceeding for revocation, denial, or other action when conditions or practices exist that pose an imminent and substantial threat to the health, safety, and welfare of the residents. Before a summary order of 437 438 439 suspension shall take effect, the Commissioner shall issue to the assisted living facility a notice of 440 summary order of suspension setting forth (i) the procedures for the summary order of suspension, (ii) 441 hearing and appeal rights as provided under this subsection, and (iii) facts and evidence that formed the basis for which the summary order of suspension is sought. Such notice shall be served on the assisted 442 443 living facility or its designee as soon as practicable thereafter by personal service or certified mail, 444 return receipt requested, to the address of record of the assisted living facility. The order shall state the 445 time, date, and location of a hearing to determine whether the suspension is appropriate. Such hearing 446 shall be presided over by a hearing officer selected by the Commissioner from a list prepared by the 447 Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia and shall be held as soon as practicable, but in 448 no event later than 15 business days following service of the notice of hearing; however, the hearing 449 officer may grant a written request for a continuance, not to exceed an additional 10 business days, for 450 good cause shown. After such hearing, the hearing officer shall provide to the Commissioner written 451 findings and conclusions, together with a recommendation whether the license should be summarily suspended, whereupon the Commissioner shall adopt the hearing officer's recommended decision unless 452 453 to do so would be an error of law or Department policy. Any final agency case decision in which the 454 Commissioner rejects a hearing officer's recommended decision shall state with particularity the basis 455 for rejection. The Commissioner shall issue: (a) a final order of summary suspension or (b) an order that summary suspension is not warranted by the facts and circumstances presented. A final order of 456 457 summary suspension shall include notice that the assisted living facility may appeal the Commissioner's decision to the appropriate circuit court no later than 10 days following service of the order. A copy of 458 459 any final order of summary suspension shall be prominently displayed by the provider at each public 460 entrance of the facility, or in lieu thereof, the provider may display a written statement summarizing the 461 terms of the order in a prominent location, printed in a clear and legible size and typeface, and 462 identifying the location within the facility where the final order of summary suspension may be 463 reviewed.

464 Upon appeal, the sole issue before the court shall be whether the Department had reasonable 465 grounds to require the assisted living facility to cease operations during the pendency of the concurrent 466 revocation, denial, or other proceeding. Any concurrent revocation, denial, or other proceeding shall not be affected by the outcome of any hearing on the appropriateness of the summary order of suspension. 467 468 Failure to comply with the summary order of suspension shall constitute an offense under subdivision 1 469 of § 63.2-1712. All agencies and subdivisions of the Commonwealth shall cooperate with the 470 Commissioner in the relocation of residents of an assisted living facility whose license has been 471 summarily suspended pursuant to this section and in any other actions necessary to reduce the risk of 472 further harm to residents.

473 D. Notice of the Commissioner's intent to revoke or deny renewal of the license for the assisted 474 living facility shall be provided by the Department and a copy of such notice shall be posted in a 475 prominent place at each public entrance of the licensed premises to advise consumers of serious or 476 persistent violations. In determining whether to deny, revoke, or summarily suspend a license, the 477 Commissioner may choose to deny, revoke, or summarily suspend only certain authority of the assisted 478 living facility to operate, and may restrict or modify the assisted living facility's authority to provide certain services or perform certain functions that the Commissioner determines should be restricted or 479 480 modified in order to protect the health, safety, or welfare of the residents. Such denial, revocation, or **481** summary suspension of certain services or functions may be appealed as otherwise provided in this 482 subtitle for any denial, revocation, or summary suspension.

483 B. The Commissioner may revoke or deny the renewal of the license of any child welfare agency
484 which violates any provision of this subtitle or fails to comply with the limitations and standards set
485 forth in its license.

486 C. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, following a proceeding as provided in § 2.2-4019, the
487 Commissioner may issue a special order for violation of any of the provisions of this subtitle,
488 § 54.1-3408 or any regulation adopted under any provision of this subtitle that violation adversely
489 affects, or is an imminent and substantial threat to, the health, safety or welfare of the person cared for
490 therein, or for permitting, aiding or abetting the commission of any illegal act in an assisted living

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491 facility, adult day care center or child welfare agency. The issuance of a special order shall be considered a case decision as defined in § 2.2-4001. The Commissioner shall not delegate his authority **492** 493 to impose civil penalties in conjunction with the issuance of special orders.

494 D. The Commissioner may take the following actions regarding licensed assisted living facilities, 495 adult day care centers and child welfare agencies through the issuance of a special order:

496 1. Place a licensee on probation upon finding that the licensee is substantially out of compliance with 497 the terms of its license and that the health and safety of residents, participants or children are at risk;

498 2. Reduce licensed capacity or prohibit new admissions when the Commissioner concludes that the 499 licensee cannot make necessary corrections to achieve compliance with regulations except by a 500 temporary restriction of its scope of service;

501 3. Require that probationary status announcements, provisional licenses, and denial or revocation notices be posted in a prominent place at each public entrance of the licensed premises and be of 502 503 sufficient size and distinction to advise consumers of serious or persistent violations;

504 4. Mandate training for the licensee or licensee's employees, with any costs to be borne by the 505 licensee, when the Commissioner concludes that the lack of such training has led directly to violations 506 of regulations;

507 5. Assess civil penalties of not more than \$500 per inspection upon finding that the licensee is 508 substantially out of compliance with the terms of its license and the health and safety of residents, 509 participants or children are at risk;

510 6. Require licensees to contact parents, guardians or other responsible persons in writing regarding 511 health and safety violations; and

512 7. Prevent licensees who are substantially out of compliance with the licensure terms or in violation 513 of the regulations from receiving public funds.

514 E. The Board shall adopt regulations to implement the provisions of this section. 515

§ 63.2-1709.1. Enforcement and sanctions; child welfare agencies; revocation and denial.

516 The Commissioner may revoke or deny the renewal of the license of any child welfare agency that 517 violates any provision of this subtitle or fails to comply with the limitations and standards set forth in 518 its license. 519

§ 63.2-1709.2. Enforcement and sanctions; special orders; civil penalties.

520 A. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, following a proceeding as provided in § 2.2-4019, the 521 Commissioner may issue a special order (i) for violation of any of the provisions of this subtitle, 522 § 54.1-3408, or any regulation adopted under any provision of this subtitle which violation adversely 523 affects, or is an imminent and substantial threat to, the health, safety, or welfare of the person cared for 524 therein, or (ii) for permitting, aiding, or abetting the commission of any illegal act in an assisted living 525 facility, adult day care center, or child welfare agency. Notice of the Commissioner's intent to take any 526 of the actions enumerated in subdivisions B 1 through B 6 shall be provided by the Department and a 527 copy of such notice shall be posted in a prominent place at each public entrance of the licensed 528 premises to advise consumers of serious or persistent violations. The issuance of a special order shall 529 be considered a case decision as defined in § 2.2-4001. The Commissioner shall not delegate his authority to impose civil penalties in conjunction with the issuance of special orders. 530

531 B. The Commissioner may take the following actions regarding assisted living facilities, adult day 532 care centers, and child welfare agencies through the issuance of a special order and may require a 533 copy of the special order provided by the Department to be posted in a prominent place at each public 534 entrance of the licensed premises to advise consumers of serious or persistent violations:

535 1. Place a licensee on probation upon finding that the licensee is substantially out of compliance with the terms of its license and that the health and safety of residents, participants, or children are at 536 537 risk;

538 2. Reduce licensed capacity or prohibit new admissions when the Commissioner concludes that the 539 licensee cannot make necessary corrections to achieve compliance with regulations except by a 540 temporary restriction of its scope of service;

541 3. Mandate training for the licensee or licensee's employees, with any costs to be borne by the 542 licensee, when the Commissioner concludes that the lack of such training has led directly to violations 543 of regulations;

544 4. Assess civil penalties for each day the assisted living facility is or was out of compliance with the 545 terms of its license and the health, safety, and welfare of residents are at risk, which shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Assisted Living Facility Education, Training and Technical 546 547 Assistance Fund created pursuant to § 63.2-1803.1. The aggregate amount of such civil penalties shall 548 not exceed \$10,000 for assisted living facilities in any 24-month period. Criteria for imposition of civil 549 penalties and amounts, expressed in ranges, shall be developed by the Board, and shall be based upon the severity, pervasiveness, duration, and degree of risk to the health, safety, or welfare of residents. 550 Such civil penalties shall be applied by the Commissioner in a consistent manner. Such criteria shall 551

552 also provide that (i) the Commissioner may accept a plan of correction, including a schedule of 553 compliance, from an assisted living facility prior to setting a civil penalty, and (ii) the Commissioner 554 may reduce or abate the penalty amount if the facility complies with the plan of correction within its 555 terms.

556 A single act, omission, or incident shall not give rise to imposition of multiple civil penalties even 557 though such act, omission, or incident may violate more than one statute or regulation. A civil penalty 558 that is not appealed becomes due on the first day after the appeal period expires. The license of an 559 assisted living facility that has failed to pay a civil penalty due under this section shall not be renewed 560 until the civil penalty has been paid in full, with interest, provided that the Commissioner may renew a 561 license when an unpaid civil penalty is the subject of a pending appeal;

5. Assess civil penalties of not more than \$500 per inspection upon finding that the adult day care 562 center or child welfare agency is substantially out of compliance with the terms of its license and the 563 564 health and safety of residents, participants, or children are at risk;

565 6. Require licensees to contact parents, guardians, or other responsible persons in writing regarding health and safety violations; and 566

7. Prevent licensees who are substantially out of compliance with the licensure terms or in violation 567 568 of the regulations from receiving public funds. 569

C. The Board shall adopt regulations to implement the provisions of this section.

570 § 63.2-1721. Background check upon application for licensure or registration; background check of 571 foster or adoptive parents approved by child-placing agencies and family day homes approved by family 572 day systems; penalty.

573 A. Upon application for licensure or registration as a child welfare agency, (i) all applicants; (ii) 574 agents at the time of application who are or will be involved in the day-to-day operations of the child 575 welfare agency or who are or will be alone with, in control of, or supervising one or more of the 576 children; and (iii) any other adult living in the home of an applicant for licensure or registration as a family day home shall undergo a background check. Upon application for licensure as an assisted living 577 578 facility, all applicants shall undergo a background check. In addition, foster or adoptive parents 579 requesting approval by child-placing agencies and operators of family day homes requesting approval by 580 family day systems, and any other adult residing in the family day home or existing employee or 581 volunteer of the family day home, shall undergo background checks pursuant to subsection B prior to 582 their approval. 583

B. Background checks pursuant to this section require:

584 1. A sworn statement or affirmation disclosing whether the person has a criminal conviction or is the 585 subject of any pending criminal charges within or outside the Commonwealth and whether or not the person has been the subject of a founded complaint of child abuse or neglect within or outside the 586 587 Commonwealth:

588 2. A criminal history record check through the Central Criminal Records Exchange pursuant to 589 § 19.2-389; and

590 3. A search of the central registry maintained pursuant to § 63.2-1515 for any founded complaint of 591 child abuse and neglect.

592 C. The character and reputation investigation pursuant to § 63.2-1702 shall include background 593 checks pursuant to subsection B of persons specified in subsection A. The applicant shall submit the 594 background check information required in subsection B to the Commissioner's representative prior to 595 issuance of a license, registration or approval. The applicant shall provide an original criminal record clearance with respect to offenses specified in § 63.2-1719 or an original criminal history record from 596 597 the Central Criminal Records Exchange. Any person making a materially false statement regarding the 598 sworn statement or affirmation provided pursuant to subdivision B 1 shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. If any person specified in subsection A required to have a background check has any 599 offense as defined in § 63.2-1719, and such person has not been granted a waiver by the Commissioner 600 601 pursuant to § 63.2-1723 or is not subject to an exception in subsections E or F, (i) the Commissioner 602 shall not issue a license or registration to a child welfare agency; (ii) the Commissioner shall not issue a 603 license to an assisted living facility; (iii) a child-placing agency shall not approve an adoptive or foster 604 home; or (iii) (iv) a family day system shall not approve a family day home.

D. No person specified in subsection A shall be involved in the day-to-day operations of the child 605 606 welfare agency or shall be alone with, in control of, or supervising one or more of the children without 607 first having completed background checks pursuant to subsection B.

608 E. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this section, a child-placing agency 609 may approve as an adoptive parent an applicant convicted of not more than one misdemeanor as set out 610 in § 18.2-57 not involving abuse, neglect or moral turpitude, provided 10 years have elapsed following 611 the conviction.

F. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary contained in this section, a child-placing agency 612 613 may approve as a foster parent an applicant convicted of statutory burglary for breaking and entering a

614 dwelling home or other structure with intent to commit larceny, who has had his civil rights restored by 615 the Governor, provided 25 years have elapsed following the conviction.

616 G. If an applicant is denied licensure, registration or approval because of information from the central registry or convictions appearing on his criminal history record, the Commissioner shall provide 617 618 a copy of the information obtained from the central registry or the Central Criminal Records Exchange 619 or both to the applicant.

620 H. Further dissemination of the background check information is prohibited other than to the 621 Commissioner's representative or a federal or state authority or court as may be required to comply with 622 an express requirement of law for such further dissemination.

I. The provisions of this section referring to a sworn statement or affirmation and to prohibitions on 623 624 the issuance of a license for any offense shall not apply to any children's residential facility licensed 625 pursuant to § 63.2-1701, which instead shall comply with the background investigation requirements 626 contained in § 63.2-1726. 627

§ 63.2-1732. Regulations for assisted living facilities.

628 A. The Board shall have the authority to adopt and enforce regulations to carry out the provisions of 629 this subtitle and to protect the health, safety, welfare and individual rights of residents of assisted living 630 facilities and to promote their highest level of functioning. Such regulations shall take into consideration 631 cost constraints of smaller operations in complying with such regulations and shall provide a procedure 632 whereby a licensee or applicant may request, and the Commissioner may grant, an allowable variance 633 to a regulation pursuant to § 63.2-1703.

634 B. Regulations shall include standards for staff qualifications and training; facility design, functional 635 design and equipment; services to be provided to residents; administration of medicine; allowable 636 medical conditions for which care can be provided; and medical procedures to be followed by staff, including provisions for physicians' services, restorative care, and specialized rehabilitative services. The 637 638 Board shall adopt regulations on qualification and training for employees of an assisted living facility in a direct care position. "Direct care position" means supervisors, assistants, aides, or other employees of 639 **640** a facility who assist residents in their daily living activities.

641 C. Regulations for a Medication Management Plan in a licensed assisted living facility shall be 642 developed by the Board, in consultation with the Board of Nursing and the Board of Pharmacy. Such 643 regulations shall (i) establish the elements to be contained within a Medication Management Plan, 644 including a demonstrated understanding of the responsibilities associated with medication management by the facility; standard operating and record-keeping procedures; staff qualifications, training and 645 646 supervision; documentation of daily medication administration; and internal monitoring of plan 647 conformance by the facility; (ii) include a requirement that each assisted living facility shall establish 648 and maintain a written Medication Management Plan that has been approved by the Department; and 649 (iii) provide that a facility's failure to conform to any approved Medication Management Plan shall be subject to the sanctions set forth in § 63.2-1709 or 63.1-1709.2. 650

651  $\subseteq$  D. Regulations shall require all licensed assisted living facilities with six or more residents to be 652 able to connect by July 1, 2007, to a temporary emergency electrical power source for the provision of 653 electricity during an interruption of the normal electric power supply. The installation shall be in 654 compliance with the Uniform Statewide Building Code.

655  $\oplus$  E. Regulations for medical procedures in assisted living facilities shall be developed in consultation with the State Board of Health and adopted by the Board, and compliance with these 656 657 regulations shall be determined by Department of Health or Department inspectors as provided by an 658 interagency agreement between the Department and the Department of Health.

659 F. In developing regulations to determine the number of assisted living facilities for which an assisted living administrator may serve as administrator of record, the Board shall consider (i) the 660 number of residents in each of the facilities, (ii) the travel time between each of the facilities, and (iii) 661 662 the qualifications of the on-site manager under the supervision of the administrator of record.

663 § 63.2-1803. Staffing of assisted living facilities.

664 A. An administrator is any person meeting the qualifications for administrator of an assisted living 665 facility, pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board shall be licensed as an assisted living facility 666 administrator by the Virginia Board of Long-Term Care Administrators pursuant to Chapter 31 (§ 54.1-3100 et seq.) of Title 54.1. However, an administrator of an assisted living facility licensed for **667** 668 residential living care only shall not be required to be licensed. Any person meeting the qualifications for a licensed nursing home administrator under § 54.1-3103 shall be deemed qualified to (i) serve as an 669 670 administrator of an assisted living facility or (ii) serve as the administrator of both an assisted living 671 facility and a licensed nursing home, provided the assisted living facility and licensed nursing home are 672 part of the same building.

673 B. The assisted living facility shall have adequate, *appropriate*, and sufficient staff to provide 674 services to attain and maintain (i) the physical, mental and psychosocial well-being of each resident as

675 determined by resident assessments and individual plans of care and (ii) the physical safety of the

676 residents on the premises. Upon admission and upon request, the assisted living facility shall provide in 677 writing a description of the types of staff working in the facility and the services provided, including the 678 hours such services are available.

679 § 63.2-1803.1. Assisted Living Facility Education, Training, and Technical Assistance Fund 680 established.

681 There is hereby created in the state treasury a special nonreverting fund to be known as the Assisted Living Facility Education, Training, and Technical Assistance Fund, hereafter referred to as "the Fund." **682** The Fund shall be established on the books of the Comptroller. All penalties directed to this fund by 683 subdivision B 4 of § 63.2-1709.2 and all other funds from any public or private source directed to the 684 Fund shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Fund. Interest earned on moneys in the 685 Fund shall remain in the Fund and be credited to it. Any moneys remaining in the Fund, including 686 **687** interest thereon, at the end of each fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund but shall remain in the Fund. Moneys in the Fund shall be used solely for the purpose of providing education and training 688 for staff of and technical assistance to assisted living facilities to improve the quality of care in such 689 690 facilities. Expenditures and disbursements from the Fund shall be made by the State Treasurer on 691 warrants issued by the Comptroller upon written request signed by the Commissioner.

692 § 63.2-1805. Admission, retention, and discharge.

693 A. The Board shall adopt regulations:

694 1. Governing admissions to assisted living facilities;

695 2. Requiring that each assisted living facility prepare and provide a statement, in a format 696 prescribed by the Department, to any prospective resident and his legal representative, if any, prior to 697 admission and upon request, that discloses information, fully and accurately in plain language, about the (i) services; (ii) fees, including clear information about what services are included in the base fee 698 699 and any fees for additional services; (iii) admission, transfer, and discharge criteria, including criteria 700 for transfer to another level of care within the same facility or complex; (iv) general number and 701 qualifications of staff on each shift; (v) range, frequency, and number of activities provided for 702 residents; and (vi) ownership structure of the facility.

703 3. Establishing a process to ensure that residents each resident admitted or retained in an assisted 704 living facility receive the receives appropriate services and that, in order to determine whether a resident's needs can continue to be met by the facility and whether continued placement in the facility is 705 706 in the best interests of the resident, each resident receives periodic independent reassessments and reassessments in the event of when there is a significant deterioration of change in the resident's 707 708 condition in order to determine whether a resident's needs can continue to be met by the facility and 709 whether continued placement in the facility is in the best interests of the resident;

710 3 4. Governing appropriate discharge planning for residents whose care needs can no longer be met 711 by the facility; 712

4 5. Addressing the involuntary discharge of residents;

5 6. Requiring that residents are informed of their rights pursuant to § 63.2-1808 at the time of 713 714 admission;

715  $\mathbf{6}$  7. Establishing a process to ensure that any resident temporarily detained in an inpatient facility pursuant to § 37.1-67.1 is accepted back in the assisted living facility if the resident is not involuntarily 716 717 committed pursuant to § 37.1-67.3; and

718 7 8. Requiring that each assisted living facility train all employees who are mandated to report adult 719 abuse, neglect, or exploitation pursuant to § 63.2-1606 on such reporting procedures and the 720 consequences for failing to make a required report.

721 B. If there are observed behaviors or patterns of behavior indicative of mental illness, mental retardation, substance abuse, or behavioral disorders, as documented in the uniform assessment 722 723 instrument completed pursuant to § 63.2-1804, the facility administrator or designated staff member 724 shall ensure that an evaluation of the individual is or has been conducted by a qualified professional as If the evaluation indicates a need for mental health, mental retardation, 725 defined in regulations. 726 substance abuse or behavioral disorder services, the facility shall provide (i) a notification of the resident's need for such services to the authorized contact person of record when available and (ii) a 727 728 notification of the resident's need for such services to the community services board or behavioral health 729 authority established pursuant to Title 37.1 that serves the city or county in which the facility is located, 730 or other appropriate licensed provider. The Department shall not take adverse action against a facility that has demonstrated and documented a continual good faith effort to meet the requirements of this 731 732 subsection.

733 C. Assisted living facilities shall not admit or retain individualsan individual with any of the 734 following conditions or care needs:

735 1. Ventilator dependency.

2. Dermal ulcers III and IV, except those stage III ulcers which are determined by an independent 736

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**737** physician to be healing.

738 3. Intravenous therapy or injections directly into the vein except for intermittent intravenous therapy739 managed by a health care professional licensed in Virginia or as permitted in subsection CD.

4. Airborne infectious disease in a communicable state, that requires isolation of the individual or requires special precautions by the caretaker to prevent transmission of the disease, including diseases
such as tuberculosis and excluding infections such as the common cold.

**743** 5. Psychotropic medications without appropriate diagnosis and treatment plans.

6. Nasogastric tubes.

745 7. Gastric tubes except when the individual is capable of independently feeding himself and caring746 for the tube or as permitted in subsection CD.

747 8. Individuals presenting an An imminent physical threat or danger to self or others *is presented by* 748 *the individual.* 

749 9. Individuals requiring continuous Continuous licensed nursing care (seven-days-a-week,
750 24-hours-a-day) is required by the individual.

**751** 10. Individuals whose physician certifies that placement *Placement* is no longer appropriate *as certified by the individual's physician*.

11. Unless the individual's independent physician determines otherwise, individuals who require maximum Maximum physical assistance is required by the individual as documented by the uniform assessment instrument and meet the individual meets Medicaid nursing facility level-of-care criteria as defined in the State Plan for Medical Assistance, unless the individual's independent physician determines otherwise. Maximum physical assistance means that an individual has a rating of total dependence in four or more of the seven activities of daily living as documented on the uniform assessment instrument.

12. Individuals whose health care needs cannot be met in the specific The assisted living facility as
 determined by the facility determines that it cannot meet the individual's physical or mental health care
 needs.

13. Such other Other medical and functional care needs of residents which that the Board determinescannot properly be met properly in an assisted living facility.

765 C D. Except for auxiliary grant recipients, at the request of the resident, and pursuant to regulations 766 of the Board, care for the conditions or care needs defined in subdivisions  $\mathbf{B} \ C \ 3$  and  $\mathbf{B} \ C \ 7$  may be 767 provided to a resident in an assisted living facility by a licensed physician, a licensed nurse or a nurse 768 holding a multistate licensure privilege under a physician's treatment plan, or by a home care 769 organization licensed in Virginia when the resident's independent physician determines that such care is 770 appropriate for the resident.

771 D E. In adopting regulations pursuant to subsections A, B and, C and D, the Board shall consult 772 with the Departments of Health and Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services.

773 2. That the Board of Nursing shall convene a task force to develop regulations for the registration
774 of medication aides and submit a progress report on such regulations to the chairmen of the Joint
775 Commission on Health Care, the House Committee on Health, Welfare and Institutions and the
776 Senate Committee on Rehabilitation and Social Services on or before December 1, 2005.

777 3. That the Board of Nursing shall adopt final regulations to implement the provisions of this act 778 to be effective on or before July 1, 2007.

779 4. That, notwithstanding the due course effective date of this act, the provisions of this act in
780 §§ 54.1-3041, 54.1-3042, 54.1-3043 and 54.1-3408 of the Code of Virginia shall not be implemented
781 or enforced until 12 months after the regulations promulgated pursuant to the third enactment
782 become effective.

5. That the Board of Long-Term Care Administrators shall convene a task force to develop licensing regulations for assisted living administrators and submit an initial progress report by November 1, 2005, and a follow-up progress report by November 1, 2006, on such regulations to the chairmen of the Joint Commission on Health Care, the House Committee on Health, Welfare and Institutions, and the Senate Committee on Rehabilitation and Social Services.

788 6. That the Board of Long-Term Care Administrators shall adopt final regulations to implement
 789 the provisions of this act to be effective on or before July 1, 2007.

790 7. That, notwithstanding the due course effective date of this act, the provisions of this act in 791 §§ 54.1-3102, 54.1-3103.1 and 63.2-1803 shall not be implemented or enforced until 12 months after 792 the regulations promulgated pursuant to the sixth enactment become effective.

793 8. That the State Board of Social Services shall promulgate regulations to implement the 794 provisions of this act to be effective within 280 days of its enactment.

795 9. That the Department of Social Services shall submit a report on the implementation of this act

796 to the Governor and the chairmen of the Joint Commission on Health Care, the House Committee 797 on Health, Welfare and Institutions, and the Senate Committee on Rehabilitation and Social 798 Services by November 1, 2005.

- 799 10. That the Department of Social Services shall develop a training module on assisted living facilities, including all applicable statutes and regulations, that shall be used to train all adult care 800 801 licensing inspectors currently employed by the Department no later than October 1, 2005. Any 802 person subsequently employed as an adult care inspector shall receive such training no later than 803 60 days following the commencement of employment.
- 11. That the Department of Social Services shall seek consultation and information from all 804 805 relevant agencies of government in its development of regulations and policies to implement the provisions of the act. The Department of Social Services shall integrate into the regulations and 806 policies standards that are consistent with the recommendations of the Department of Mental 807 808 Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services necessary to ensure appropriate care for residents with mental illness, mental retardation, substance abuse, and other behavioral 809 810 disabilities. The Department of Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services
- shall cooperate fully in the development of these standards. 811
- 812 12. That the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court and the Department of Social Services
- 813 shall establish a protocol for the expedited appointment of a hearing officer to comply with
- 814 subsection C of § 63.2-1709.