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HOUSE BILL NO. 400

Offered January 14, 2004

Prefiled January 12, 2004

A BILL to amend and reenact § 24.2-604 of the Code of Virginia, relating to elections and activities at polling places.

Patron—Amundson

Referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 24.2-604 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 24.2-604. Prohibited activities at polls; notice of prohibited area; presence of representatives of parties or candidates; simulated elections; penalties; neutral observers; news media.

A. During the times the polls are open and ballots are being counted, it shall be unlawful for any person (i) to loiter or congregate within 40 feet of any entrance of any polling place; (ii) within such distance to give, tender, or exhibit any ballot, ticket, or other campaign material to any person or to solicit or in any manner attempt to influence any person in casting his vote; or (iii) to hinder or delay a qualified voter in entering or leaving a polling place.

B. Prior to opening the polls, the officers of election shall post, in the area within 40 feet of any entrance to the polling place, sufficient notices ~~which~~ *that* state "Prohibited Area" in two-inch type. The notices shall also state the provisions of this section in not less than 24-point type. The officers of election shall post the notices within the prohibited area to be visible to voters and the public.

C. The officers of election shall permit one authorized representative of each political party or independent candidate in a general or special election, or one authorized representative of each candidate in a primary election, to remain in the room in which the election is being conducted. If the pollbook is divided into sections, the officers shall permit one such representative for each section, but no more than three representatives of any political party or independent candidate shall be permitted in the room at any one time. Each authorized representative shall be a qualified voter of the county or city within which the polling place is located. Each representative shall present to the officers of election a written statement designating him to be a representative of the party or candidate and signed by the county or city chairman of his political party, the independent candidate, or the primary candidate, as appropriate. Such statement, bearing the chairman's or candidate's original signature, may be photocopied, and such photocopy shall be as valid as if the copy had been signed. No candidate whose name is printed on the ballot shall serve as a representative of a party or candidate for purposes of this section.

D. It shall be unlawful for any authorized representative, voter, or any other person in the room to (i) hinder or delay a qualified voter; (ii) give, tender, or exhibit any ballot, ticket, or other campaign material to any person; (iii) solicit or in any manner attempt to influence any person in casting his vote; (iv) hinder or delay any officer of election; or (v) otherwise impede the orderly conduct of the election.

E. The officers of election may require any person who is found by a majority of the officers present to be in violation of this section to remain outside of the prohibited area. Any person violating subsection A or D of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

F. This section shall not be construed to prohibit a candidate from entering any polling place on the day of the election to vote, or to visit a polling place for no longer than 10 minutes per polling place per election day, provided that he complies with the restrictions stated in subsections A and D of this section.

G. This section shall not be construed to prohibit a minor from entering a polling place on the day of the election to vote in a simulated election at that polling place, provided that the local electoral board has determined that such polling place can accommodate simulated election activities without interference or substantial delay in the orderly conduct of the official voting process. Persons supervising or working in a simulated election in which minors vote may remain within such polling place. The local electoral board and the chief officer for the polling place shall exercise authority over, but shall have no responsibility for the administration of, simulated election related activities at the polling place.

H. A local electoral board, and its general registrar, may conduct a special election day program for high school students, selected by the electoral board in cooperation with high school authorities, in one or more polling places designated by the electoral board, other than a central absentee voter precinct. The program shall be designed to stimulate the students' interest in elections and registering to vote, provide assistance to the officers of election, and ensure the safe entry and exit of elderly and disabled voters from the polling place. Each student shall take and sign an oath as an election page, serve under

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HB400

59 the direct supervision of the chief officer of election of his assigned polling place, and observe strict
60 impartiality at all times. Election pages may observe the electoral process and seek information from the
61 chief officer of election, but shall not handle or touch ballots, voting machines, or any other official
62 election materials, or enter any voting booth.

63 I. A local electoral board may authorize in writing the presence of additional neutral observers as it
64 deems appropriate, except as otherwise prohibited or limited by this section. Such observers shall
65 comply with the restrictions in subsections A and D of this section.

66 J. The officers of election shall permit representatives of the news media to visit and film or
67 photograph inside the polling place for a reasonable and limited period of time while the polls are open.
68 However, the media (i) shall comply with the restrictions in subsections A and D of this section; (ii)
69 shall not film or photograph any person who specifically asks the media representative at that time that
70 he not be filmed or photographed; (iii) shall not film or photograph the voter or the ballot in such a way
71 that divulges how any individual voter is voting; and (iv) shall not film or photograph the voter list or
72 any other voter record or material at the precinct in such a way that it divulges the name or other
73 information concerning any individual voter. Any interviews with voters, candidates or other persons,
74 live broadcasts, or taping of reporters' remarks, shall be conducted outside of the polling place and the
75 prohibited area. The officers of election may require any person who is found by a majority of the
76 officers present to be in violation of this subsection to leave the polling place and the prohibited area.

77 K. *Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A, the electoral board and the person authorized to*
78 *act on behalf of the facility in which a polling place is located may jointly approve an application,*
79 *received by the electoral board at least 60 days prior to the day of the election, from a nonprofit group*
80 *to conduct a fund-raising event on election day consisting of the sale of refreshments within the*
81 *prohibited area at the polling place. The application shall be approved only if the nonprofit group is*
82 *nonpartisan in purpose and does not engage in partisan activities including the public endorsement or*
83 *evaluation of candidates for elective office. The persons conducting the approved fund-raising event*
84 *shall not give, tender, or exhibit any ballot, ticket, or other campaign material to any person, solicit or*
85 *in any manner attempt to influence any person in casting his vote, or hinder or delay any qualified*
86 *voter in entering or leaving a polling place.*