2002 SESSION

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SENATE BILL NO. 522

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the Senate Committee for Courts of Justice

on January 30, 2002)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Mims)

- 4 5 6 7 A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-411 and 46.2-492 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 46.2-868.1, establishing the offense of aggressive 8 driving; penalty.
- 9 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

10 1. That §§ 46.2-411 and 46.2-492 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted, and that the 11 Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 46.2-868.1 as follows:

§ 46.2-411. Reinstatement of suspended or revoked license or other privilege to operate or register a 12 13 motor vehicle; proof of financial responsibility; reinstatement fee.

The Commissioner may refuse, after a hearing if demanded, to issue to any person whose license has 14 15 been suspended or revoked any new or renewal license, or to register any motor vehicle in the name of the person, whenever he deems or in case of a hearing finds it necessary for the safety of the public on 16 17 the highways in the Commonwealth.

18 Before granting or restoring a license or registration to any person whose driver's license or other 19 privilege to drive motor vehicles or privilege to register a motor vehicle has been revoked or suspended 20 pursuant to §§ 46.2-389, 46.2-391, 46.2-391.1 or § 46.2-417, the Commissioner shall require proof of 21 financial responsibility in the future as provided in Article 15 (§ 46.2-435 et seq.) of this chapter, but no 22 person shall be licensed who may not be licensed under the provisions of §§ 46.2-389 through 46.2-431.

23 Whenever the driver's license or registration cards, license plates and decals, or other privilege to 24 drive or to register motor vehicles of any resident or nonresident person is suspended or revoked by the 25 Commissioner or by a district court or circuit court pursuant to the provisions of Title 18.2 or this title, 26 or any valid local ordinance, the order of suspension or revocation shall remain in effect and the driver's 27 license, registration cards, license plates and decals, or other privilege to drive or register motor vehicles 28 shall not be reinstated and no new driver's license, registration cards, license plates and decals, or other 29 privilege to drive or register motor vehicles shall be issued or granted unless such person, in addition to 30 complying with all other provisions of law, pays to the Commissioner a reinstatement fee of thirty 31 dollars. The reinstatement fee shall be increased by thirty dollars whenever such suspension or 32 revocation results from conviction of involuntary manslaughter in violation of § 18.2-36.1; conviction of maiming resulting from driving while intoxicated in violation of § 18.2-51.4; conviction of driving while 33 34 intoxicated in violation of § 18.2-266 or § 46.2-341.24; conviction of driving after illegally consuming alcohol in violation of § 18.2-266.1 or failure to comply with court imposed conditions pursuant to subsection D of § 18.2-271.1; unreasonable refusal to submit to drug or alcohol testing in violation of 35 36 37 § 18.2-268.2; conviction of driving while a license, permit or privilege to drive was suspended or 38 revoked in violation of § 46.2-301 or § 46.2-341.21; disgualification pursuant to § 46.2-341.20; violation 39 of driver's license probation pursuant to § 46.2-499; failure to attend a driver improvement clinic 40 pursuant to § 46.2-503 or habitual offender interventions pursuant to former § 46.2-351.1; conviction of 41 eluding police in violation of § 46.2-817; conviction of hit and run in violation of § 46.2-894; conviction 42 of reckless driving in violation of Article 7 (§ 46.2-852 et seq.) of Chapter 8 of Title 46.2; conviction of aggressive driving in violation of § 46.2-868.1, or a conviction, finding or adjudication under any similar 43 local ordinance, federal law or law of any other state. Five dollars of the additional amount shall be 44 retained by the Department as provided in this section and twenty-five dollars shall be transferred to the 45 Commonwealth Neurotrauma Initiative Trust Fund established pursuant to Article 12 (§ 32.1-73.1 et 46 seq.) of Chapter 2 of Title 32.1. When three years have elapsed from the termination date of the order of suspension or revocation and the person has complied with all other provisions of law, the Commissioner may relieve him of paying the reinstatement fee.

No reinstatement fee shall be required when the suspension or revocation of license results from the 50 51 person's suffering from mental or physical infirmities or disabilities from natural causes not related to the use of self-administered intoxicants or drugs. No reinstatement fee shall be collected from any 52 53 person whose license is suspended by a court of competent jurisdiction for any reason, other than a 54 cause for mandatory suspension as provided in this title, provided the court ordering the suspension is not required by § 46.2-398 to forward the license to the Department during the suspended period. 55

Except as otherwise provided in this section and § 18.2-271.1, reinstatement fees collected under the 56 57 provisions of this section shall be paid by the Commissioner into the state treasury and shall be set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the expenses of the Department. 58

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59 § 46.2-492. Uniform Demerit Point System. 60 A. The Commissioner shall assign point values to those convictions, or findings of not innocent in 61 the case of a juvenile, which are required to be reported to the Department in accordance with § 46.2-383 for traffic offenses committed in violation of the laws of the Commonwealth or any county, 62 63 city, or town ordinance paralleling and substantially conforming to state law, provided that no 64 conviction, or finding of not innocent in the case of a juvenile for any offense, relating to registration, 65 insurance, or equipment shall be included except as otherwise provided by this title.

66 B. The Commissioner shall assign point values to those convictions received from any other state of the United States, the United States, Canada or its provinces, or any territorial subdivision of any of 67 them, of an offense therein, which if committed in this Commonwealth, would be required to be 68 reported to the Department by § 46.2-383. 69

C. No point assignment shall be made for any conviction which results from a vehicle having been 70 71 parked or stopped, in order for the driver to sleep or rest, on the shoulder or other portion of a highway 72 not ordinarily used for vehicular traffic. The court shall make a separate finding on this issue and note 73 such finding on the conviction record.

74 D. The Uniform Demerit Point System standard for rating convictions of traffic offenses shall be 75 based on the severity of the offense and the potential hazardous exposure to other users of the highways 76 and streets. The Commissioner shall designate the point values assigned to convictions, or findings of not innocent in the case of a juvenile, on a graduated scale not to exceed six demerit points for any 77 78 single conviction. The Commissioner shall develop point system assignments as follows:

79 1. Serious traffic offenses such as driving while intoxicated in violation of § 18.2-266, persons under 80 age twenty-one driving after illegally consuming alcohol in violation of § 18.2-266.1, reckless driving in violation of § 46.2-852, speeding twenty or more miles per hour above the posted speed limit, racing in 81 violation of § 46.2-865, and other serious traffic offenses as the Commissioner may designate, shall be 82 83 assigned six demerit points.

84 2. Relatively serious traffic offenses such as failure to yield the right-of-way in violation of 85 §§ 46.2-820 through 46.2-823, speeding between ten and nineteen miles per hour above the posted speed 86 limit, following too closely in violation of § 46.2-816, failure to stop when entering a highway in 87 violation of § 46.2-863, aggressive driving in violation of § 46.2-868.1 and other relatively serious traffic 88 offenses as the Commissioner may designate, shall be assigned four demerit points.

89 3. Traffic offenses of a less serious nature such as improper driving in violation of § 46.2-869, 90 speeding between one and nine miles per hour above the posted speed limit, improper passing in 91 violation of § 46.2-838, failure to obey a highway sign in violation of § 46.2-830 and other offenses of a 92 less serious nature as the Commissioner may designate, shall be assigned three demerit points.

93 E. When a person is convicted of two or more traffic offenses committed on a single occasion, he 94 shall be assessed points for one offense only and if the offenses involved have different point values, he 95 shall be assessed points for the offense having the greater point value. 96

§ 46.2-868.1. Aggressive driving; penalties.

A. A person is guilty of aggressive driving if (i) the person violates one or more of the following: § 46.2-802 (Drive on right side of highways), § 46.2-804 (Failure to observe lanes marked for traffic), § 46.2-816 (Following too closely), § 46.2-821 (Vehicles before entering certain highways shall stop or 97 98 99 100 yield right-of-way), § 46.2-833.1 (Evasion of traffic control devices), § 46.2-838 (Passing when overtaking a vehicle), § 46.2-841 (When overtaking vehicle may pass on right), § 46.2-842 (Driver to 101 102 give way to overtaking vehicle), § 46.2-842.1 (Driver to give way to certain overtaking vehicles on divided highway), § 46.2-843 (Limitations on overtaking and passing), any provision of Article 8 103 (§ 46.2-870 et seq.) of Title 46.2 (Speed), or § 46.2-888 (Stopping on highway); and (ii) that person is a 104 hazard to another person or commits an offense in clause (i) with the intent to harass, intimidate, injure 105 106 or obstruct another person.

B. Aggressive driving shall be punished as a Class 2 misdemeanor. In addition, the court may 107 108 require successful completion of an aggressive driving program.