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HOUSE BILL NO. 479

Offered January 9, 2002 Prefiled January 8, 2002

A BILL to amend and reenact § 15.2-2308 of the Code of Virginia, relating to board of zoning appeals.

Patron-Suit

Referred to Committee on Counties, Cities and Towns

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Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 15.2-2308 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 10 11

§ 15.2-2308. Boards of zoning appeals to be created; membership, organization, etc.

A. Every locality which that has enacted or enacts a zoning ordinance pursuant to this chapter or 12 13 prior enabling laws, shall establish a board of zoning appeals, which shall consist of either five or seven residents of the locality, appointed by the circuit court for the locality. Boards of zoning appeals for a 14 15 locality within the nineteenth judicial circuit may be appointed by the chief judge or his designated judge or judges in the circuit, upon concurrence of such locality. Their terms of office shall be for five 16 years each except that original appointments shall be made for such terms that the term of one member 17 shall expire each year. The secretary of the board shall notify the court at least thirty days in advance of 18 19 the expiration of any term of office, and shall also notify the court promptly if any vacancy occurs. 20 Appointments to fill vacancies shall be only for the unexpired portion of the term. Members may be reappointed to succeed themselves. Members of the board shall hold no other public office in the 21 22 locality except that one may be a member of the local planning commission. A member whose term 23 expires shall continue to serve until his successor is appointed and qualifies. The circuit court for a city having a population of more than 140,000 but less than 170,000 shall appoint at least one but not more 24 25 than three alternates to the board of zoning appeals. At the request of the local governing body, the circuit court for any other locality may appoint not more than three alternates to the board of zoning 26 27 appeals. The qualifications, terms and compensation of alternate members shall be the same as those of 28 regular members. A regular member when he knows he will be absent from or will have to abstain from 29 any application at a meeting shall notify the chairman twenty-four hours prior to the meeting of such 30 fact. The chairman shall select an alternate to serve in the absent or abstaining member's place and the 31 records of the board shall so note. Such alternate member may vote on any application in which a 32 regular member abstains.

33 B. Localities may, by ordinances enacted in each jurisdiction, create a joint board of zoning appeals, 34 which shall consist of two members appointed from among the residents of each participating 35 jurisdiction by the circuit court for each county or city, plus one member from the area at large to be appointed by the circuit court or jointly by such courts if more than one, having jurisdiction in the area. 36 37 The term of office of each member shall be five years except that of the two members first appointed 38 from each jurisdiction, the term of one shall be for two years and of the other, four years. Vacancies 39 shall be filled for the unexpired terms. In other respects, joint boards of zoning appeals shall be 40 governed by all other provisions of this article.

41 C. With the exception of its secretary and the alternates, the board shall elect from its own 42 membership its officers who shall serve annual terms as such and may succeed themselves. The board may elect as its secretary either one of its members or a qualified individual who is not a member of 43 44 the board, excluding the alternate members. A secretary who is not a member of the board shall not be entitled to vote on matters before the board. For the conduct of any hearing and the taking of any 45 action, a quorum shall be not less than a majority of all the members of the board. The board may 46 47 make, alter and rescind rules and forms for its procedures, consistent with ordinances of the locality and general laws of the Commonwealth. The board shall keep a full public record of its proceedings and 48 49 shall submit a report of its activities to the governing body or bodies at least once each year.

50 D. Within the limits of funds appropriated by the governing body, the board may employ or contract 51 for secretaries, clerks, legal counsel, consultants, and other technical and clerical services. Members of 52 the board may receive such compensation as may be authorized by the respective governing bodies. Any 53 board member or alternate may be removed for malfeasance, misfeasance or nonfeasance in office, or 54 for other just cause, by the court which that appointed him, after a hearing held after at least fifteen 55 days' notice.

E. Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of this section, in any city with a population greater than 56 390,000, members of the board shall be appointed by the governing body. The governing body of such 57 58 city shall also appoint at least one but not more than three alternates to the board.