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## **HOUSE BILL NO. 488**

Offered January 18, 2000

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 6.1-330.63 and 6.1-330.78 of the Code of Virginia, relating to open-end sales and loan plans; telephonic solicitation by creditors.

Patron-Orrock

Referred to Committee on Corporations, Insurance and Banking

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

10 1. That §§ 6.1-330.63 and 6.1-330.78 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as 11 follows: 12

§ 6.1-330.63. Charges by banks or savings institutions; revolving credit.

13 A. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, any bank or savings institution may impose finance charges and other charges and fees at such rates and in such amounts and manner as may be 14 15 agreed by the borrower under a contract for revolving credit or any plan which permits an obligor to 16 avail himself of the credit so established.

In the event of the extension of credit by a bank or savings institution hereunder to be effected by 17 the use of a credit card for the purchase of merchandise or services, no finance charge shall be imposed 18 upon the cardholder or borrower on such extension of credit if payment in full of the unpaid balance 19 20 owing for all extensions of credit under the revolving credit contract or plan is received at the place 21 designated by the creditor prior to the next billing date (which shall be at least twenty-five days later 22 than the prior billing date).

23 B. Any application form or preapproved written solicitation for an open-end credit card account to be used for personal, family, or household purposes which is mailed on or after January 1, 1988, to a 24 25 consumer residing in this Commonwealth by or on behalf of a creditor, whether or not the creditor is located in this Commonwealth, other than an application form or solicitation included in a magazine, 26 27 newspaper, or other publication distributed by someone other than the creditor, shall contain or be 28 accompanied by any of the following disclosures: 29

1. A disclosure of each of the following if applicable:

30 a. Any periodic rate or rates that may be applied to the account, expressed as an annual percentage rate or rates. If the account is subject to a variable rate, the creditor may instead disclose the rate as of a 31 32 specific date and indicate that the rate may vary, or identify the index and any amount or percentage 33 added to, or subtracted from, that index and used to determine the rate. 34

b. Any membership or participation fee that may be imposed for availability of a credit card account. c. Any transaction fee that may be imposed on purchases, or any other charge or fee that may be imposed, expressed as an amount or as a percentage of the transaction, as applicable.

37 d. Any grace period or free period during which the consumer may repay the full balance reflected 38 on a billing statement which is attributable to purchases of goods or services from the creditor or from 39 merchants participating in the credit card plan, without the imposition of additional finance charges. The 40 creditor shall either disclose the number of days of that period, calculated from the closing date of the 41 prior billing cycle to the date designated in the billing statement sent to the consumer as the date by 42 which that payment must be received to avoid additional finance charges, or describe the manner in which the period is calculated. If the creditor does not provide such a period for purchases, the 43 44 disclosure shall so indicate: 45

2. A disclosure that satisfies the initial disclosure requirements of Regulation Z; or

46 3. If a creditor is now or hereafter required under federal law to make disclosures of the terms 47 applicable to a credit card account in connection with application forms or solicitations, the creditor shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of this subsection if the creditor complies with 48 49 the federal disclosure requirements. The disclosure of any transaction fee that may be imposed on 50 purchases, or any other charge or fee, shall be written on any such application form or preapproved 51 written solicitation.

52 C. Any telephonic solicitation for an open-end credit card account to be used for personal, family, or 53 household purposes which is made on or after July 1, 2000, to a consumer residing in this Commonwealth by or on behalf of a creditor, whether or not the creditor is located in this 54 55 Commonwealth, shall include all disclosures as required by subsection B and shall be followed by a written application sent to the consumer containing all required disclosures in addition to a provision 56 57 stating that the consumer shall sign the written application and return it to the creditor prior to the 58 extension of credit. The creditor shall not extend credit to the consumer until it has received the

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59 completed written application, including the original signature of the consumer.

60 *CD.* A contract for revolving credit between a bank or savings institution and an obligor, or any plan 61 which permits an obligor to avail himself of the credit so established, shall be governed solely by 62 federal law, and by the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia unless otherwise expressly agreed in 63 writing by the parties.

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§ 6.1-330.78. Open-end sales and loan plans.

A. Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter other than § 6.1-330.71, any seller or lender 65 engaged in the extension of credit under an open-end credit or similar plan under which a finance 66 charge is imposed upon the obligor, if payment in full of the unpaid balance is not received at the place 67 68 designated by the creditor prior to the next billing date (which shall be at least twenty-five days later 69 than the prior billing date), may impose finance charges and other charges and fees at such rates and in 70 such amounts and manner as may be agreed upon by the seller or lender and the obligor.

71 B. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 6.1-330.71 and subject to the provisions of § 8.9-204.1, any loan made under this section may be secured in whole or in part by a subordinate mortgage or deed of 72 73 trust on residential real estate improved by the construction thereon of housing consisting of one to four 74 family dwelling units.

75 C. Any application form or preapproved written solicitation for an open-end credit card account to be 76 used for personal, family, or household purposes which is mailed on or after January 1, 1988, to a 77 consumer residing in this Commonwealth by or on behalf of a creditor, whether or not the creditor is 78 located in this Commonwealth, other than an application form or solicitation included in a magazine, 79 newspaper, or other publication distributed by someone other than the creditor, shall contain or be 80 accompanied by any of the following disclosures: 81

1. A disclosure of each of the following if applicable:

a. Any periodic rate or rates that may be applied to the account, expressed as an annual percentage 82 83 rate or rates. If the account is subject to a variable rate, the creditor may instead disclose the rate as of a specific date and indicate that the rate may vary, or identify the index and any amount or percentage 84 85 added to, or subtracted from, that index and used to determine the rate.

86 b. Any membership or participation fee that may be imposed for availability of a credit card account. 87 c. Any transaction fee that may be imposed on purchases, or any other charge or fee that may be imposed, expressed as an amount or as a percentage of the transaction, as applicable. 88

89 d. Any grace period or free period during which the consumer may repay the full balance reflected 90 on a billing statement which is attributable to purchases of goods or services from the creditor or from 91 merchants participating in the credit card plan, without the imposition of additional finance charges. The 92 creditor shall either disclose the number of days of that period, calculated from the closing date of the 93 prior billing cycle to the date designated in the billing statement sent to the consumer as the date by 94 which that payment must be received to avoid additional finance charges, or describe the manner in 95 which the period is calculated. If the creditor does not provide such a period for purchases, the 96 disclosure shall so indicate;

2. A disclosure that satisfies the initial disclosure requirements of Regulation Z; or

98 3. If a creditor is now or hereafter required under federal law to make disclosures of the terms 99 applicable to a credit card account in connection with application forms or solicitations, the creditor shall be deemed to have complied with the requirements of this subsection if the creditor complies with 100 101 the federal disclosure requirements. The disclosure of any transaction fee that may be imposed on 102 purchases, or any other charge or fee, shall be written on any such application form or preapproved written solicitation. 103

104 D. Any telephonic solicitation for an open-end credit card account to be used for personal, family, or household purposes which is made on or after July 1, 2000, to a consumer residing in this Commonwealth by or on behalf of a creditor, whether or not the creditor is located in this 105 106 107 Commonwealth, shall include all disclosures as required by subsection C and shall be followed by a 108 written application sent to the consumer containing all required disclosures in addition to a provision 109 stating that the consumer shall sign the written application and return it to the creditor prior to the extension of credit. The creditor shall not extend credit to the consumer until it has received the 110 completed written application, including the original signature of the consumer. 111

DE. An open-end credit or similar plan between a seller or lender and an obligor shall be governed 112 113 solely by federal law, and by the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia unless otherwise expressly 114 agreed in writing by the parties.