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HOUSE BILL NO. 2380**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE**(Proposed by the House Committee on Transportation
on February 2, 2001)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Landes)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-711, 46.2-2000, 46.2-2000.1, 46.2-2001, 46.2-2005, 46.2-2011, 46.2-2011.1, 46.2-2100, 46.2-2101, 46.2-2102, and 46.2-2109 of the Code of Virginia, to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 46.2-2000.3, 46.2-2001.1, 46.2-2001.2, 46.2-2001.3, 46.2-2005.1, and 46.2-2011.2 through 46.2-2011.32; and by adding in Chapter 20 of Title 46.2 an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2051 through 46.2-2058, an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2059 through 46.2-2067, an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2068, 46.2-2069, and 46.2-2070, an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2071, 46.2-2072, and 46.2-2073, an article numbered 6, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2074 through 46.2-2096, an article numbered 7, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2097 through 46.2-2099.1, an article numbered 8, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.2 and 46.2-2099.3, an article numbered 9, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.4 through 46.2-2099.16, an article numbered 10, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.17, 46.2-2099.18, and 46.2-2099.19, an article numbered 11, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.20 through 46.2-2099.30, an article numbered 12, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.31 through 46.2-2099.40, and an article numbered 13, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.41, 46.2-2099.42, and 46.2-2099.43; sections numbered 46.2-2108.1 through 46.2-2108.6; and by adding in Chapter 21 of Title 46.2 sections numbered 46.2-2114.1 through 46.2-2140, an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2141 through 46.2-2146, an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2147 and 46.2-2148, an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2149 through 46.2-2173, and an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2174, 46.2-2175, and 46.2-2176; and to repeal §§ 46.2-757 through 46.2-763 through 46.2-768, 46.2-2000.2, 46.2-2002, 46.2-2003, 46.2-2004, 46.2-2006 through 46.2-2010, 46.2-2012 through 46.2-2044 through 46.2-2050, 46.2-2103 through 46.2-2108, 46.2-2110 through 46.2-2114, 46.2-2200 through 46.2-2209, 46.2-2300 through 46.2-2316, 46.2-2400 through 46.2-2409, 46.2-2500 through 46.2-2519, and 46.2-2500 through 46.2-2610 of the Code of Virginia, relating to motor carriers.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 46.2-711, 46.2-2000, 46.2-2000.1, 46.2-2001, 46.2-2005, 46.2-2011, 46.2-2011.1, 46.2-2100, 46.2-2101, 46.2-2102, and 46.2-2109 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted, and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 46.2-2000.3, 46.2-2001.1, 46.2-2001.2, 46.2-2001.3, 46.2-2005.1, and 46.2-2011.2 through 46.2-2011.32; and by adding in Chapter 20 of Title 46.2 an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2051 through 46.2-2058, an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2059 through 46.2-2067, an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2068, 46.2-2069, and 46.2-2070, an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2071, 46.2-2072, and 46.2-2073, an article numbered 6, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2074 through 46.2-2096, and article numbered 7, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2097 through 46.2-2099.1, an article numbered 8, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.2 and 46.2-2099.3, an article numbered 9, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.4 through 46.2-2099.16, an article numbered 10, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.17, 46.2-2099.18, and 46.2-2099.19, an article numbered 11, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.20 through 46.2-2099.30, an article numbered 12, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.31 through 46.2-2099.40, and an article numbered 13, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2099.41, 46.2-2099.42, and 46.2-2099.43; sections numbered 46.2-2108.1 through 46.2-2108.6; and by adding in Chapter 21 of Title 46.2 sections numbered 46.2-2114.1 through 46.2-2140, an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2141 through 46.2-2146, an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2147 and 46.2-2148, an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2149 through 46.2-2173, and an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-2174, 46.2-2175 and 46.2-2176, as follows:

§ 46.2-711. Furnishing number and design of plates; displaying on vehicles required.

A. The Department shall furnish one license plate for every registered motorcycle, tractor truck, semitrailer, or trailer, and two license plates for every other registered motor vehicle, except to licensed motor vehicle dealers and persons delivering unladen vehicles who shall be furnished one license plate. The license plates for trailers, semitrailers, commercial vehicles, and trucks, other than license plates for dealers, may be of such design as to prevent removal without mutilating some part of the indicia

HOUSE SUBSTITUTE

HB2380H1

60 forming a part of the license plate, when secured to the bracket.

61 B. The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for:

62 1. Passenger-carrying vehicles for rent or hire for the transportation of passengers for private trips;

63 2. Taxicabs;

64 3. ~~Executive sedans as defined in § 46.2-2500;~~

65 4. ~~Limousines as defined in § 46.2-2500;~~

66 5. 3. Passenger-carrying vehicles operated by common carriers or restricted common carriers;

67 6. 4. Property-carrying motor vehicles to applicants who operate as private carriers only;

68 7. 5. Applicants who operate motor vehicles as carriers for rent or hire; and

69 8. 6. Trailers and semitrailers.

70 C. The Department shall issue appropriately designated license plates for motor vehicles held for
71 rental as defined in § 58.1-2401.

72 D. No vehicles shall be operated on the highways in the Commonwealth without displaying the
73 license plates required by this chapter.

74 E. Pickup or panel trucks are exempt from the provisions of subsection B of this section with
75 reference to displaying for-hire license plates when operated as a carrier for rent or hire. *However, this*
76 *exemption shall not apply to pickup or panel trucks subject to regulation under Chapter 21 (§ 46.2-2100*
77 *et seq.) of this title.*

78 CHAPTER 20.

79 ~~Regulation of Motor Vehicle~~ REGULATION OF PASSENGER CARRIERS. ~~Carriers Generally~~

80 Article 1.

81 Motor Carriers of Passengers - Generally.

82 § 46.2-2000. Definitions.

83 Whenever used in this chapter unless expressly stated otherwise:

84 "Authorized insurer" means, in the case of an interstate motor carrier whose operations may or may
85 not include intrastate activity, an insurer authorized to transact business in any one state, or, in the
86 case of a solely intrastate motor carrier, an insurer authorized to transact business in the
87 Commonwealth.

88 "Broker" means any person not included in the term "motor carrier" and not a bona fide employee or
89 agent of any such carrier, who, as principal or agent, sells or offers for sale any transportation subject to
90 this chapter, or negotiates for, or holds himself out by solicitation, advertisement, or otherwise as one
91 who sells, provides, furnishes, contracts, or arranges for such transportation.

92 "Carrier by motor launch" means a common carrier or contract carrier authorized to transport
93 passengers under the provisions of this chapter, which carrier uses one or more motor launches
94 operating on the waters within the Commonwealth.

95 "Certificate" means a certificate of public convenience and necessity or a certificate of fitness.

96 "Certificate of fitness" means a certificate issued by the Department to a contract bus carrier.

97 ~~"Certificate"~~ "Certificate of public convenience and necessity" means a certificate of public
98 convenience and necessity issued by the Department of Motor Vehicles to common carriers by motor
99 vehicle and, certain restricted common carriers by motor vehicle, contract passenger carriers,
100 sight-seeing carriers, sight-seeing carriers by boat, special or charter party carriers by boat, and motor
101 carriers by launch under this chapter authorizing the transportation of passengers over the public
102 highways or waterways of the Commonwealth; but nothing contained in this chapter shall be construed
103 to mean that the Department can issue any such certificate authorizing intracity transportation.

104 "Charter bus" means a motor vehicle manufactured with a minimum seating capacity of thirty-two
105 passengers or more, excluding the driver.

106 "Common carrier by motor vehicle" means any person who undertakes, whether directly or by a
107 lease or any other arrangement, to transport passengers for the general public by motor vehicle for
108 compensation over the highways of the Commonwealth, whether over regular or irregular routes,
109 including such motor vehicle operations of carriers by rail or water under this chapter.

110 "Contract bus carrier" means a motor carrier that operates solely charter buses, as defined in this
111 section, to transport groups of passengers under a single contract made with one person for an agreed
112 charge for such transportation regardless of the number of passengers transported, and for which
113 transportation no individual or separate fares are solicited, charged, collected, or received by the
114 carrier.

115 "Contract carrier" means any person who, under special and individual contracts or agreements, and
116 whether directly or by a lease or any other arrangement, transports passengers for compensation.

117 "Contract passenger carrier" means a motor carrier that transports groups of passengers under a
118 single contract made with one person for an agreed charge for such transportation, regardless of the
119 number of passengers transported, and for which transportation no individual or separate fares are
120 solicited, charged, collected, or received by the carrier.

121 "Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles.

"Employee hauler" means a motor carrier operating for compensation and exclusively transporting only bona fide employees directly to and from the factories, plants, office or other places of like nature where the employees are employed and accustomed to work.

"Excursion train" means any steam-powered train that carries passengers for which the primary purpose of the operation of such train is the passengers' experience and enjoyment of this means of transportation, and does not, in the course of operation, carry (i) freight other than the personal luggage of the passengers or crew or supplies and equipment necessary to serve the needs of the passengers and crew, (ii) passengers who are commuting to work, or (iii) passengers who are traveling to their final destination solely for business or commercial purposes.

"Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts provided for in this chapter.

"Highway" means every public highway or place of whatever nature open to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel in the Commonwealth, including the streets and alleys in towns and cities.

"Identification marker" means a decal or other visible identification issued by the Department to show (i) that the operator of the vehicle has registered with the Department for the payment of the road tax imposed under Chapter 27 (§ 58.1-2700 et seq.) of Title 58.1, (ii) proof of the possession of a certificate or permit issued pursuant to Chapter 20 (§ 46.2-2000 et seq.) of this title, and/or (iii) proof of compliance with the insurance requirements of this chapter.

"Interstate" means transportation of passengers between states.

"Intrastate" means transportation of passengers solely within a state.

"License" means a license issued by the Department to a broker.

"Minibus" means any motor vehicle having a seating capacity of not less than seven nor more than sixteen passengers, including the driver, and used in the transportation of passengers.

"Motor carrier" includes a common carrier by motor vehicle and a restricted common carrier by motor vehicle means any person who undertakes, whether directly or by lease, to transport passengers for compensation over the highways of the Commonwealth.

"Motor launch" means a motor vessel that meets the requirements of the U.S. Coast Guard for the carriage of passengers for compensation, with a capacity of six or more passengers, but not in excess of fifty passengers. Motor launch, as defined herein, shall not include sight-seeing vessels, special or charter party vessels within the provisions of this chapter. A carrier by motor launch shall not be regarded as a steamship company.

"Nonprofit/tax-exempt passenger carrier" means a bona fide nonprofit corporation organized or existing under Chapter 10 (§ 13.1-801 et seq.) of Title 13.1, or a tax-exempt organization as defined in §§ 501 (c)(3) and 501 (c)(4) of the United States Internal Revenue Code, as from time to time amended, who undertakes, whether directly or by lease, to control and operate minibuses exclusively in the transportation, for compensation, of members of such organization if it is a membership corporation, or of elderly, disabled, or economically disadvantaged members of the community if it is not a membership corporation.

"Operation" or "operations" includes the operation of all motor vehicles as defined in this section, whether loaded or empty, whether for compensation or not, and whether owned by or leased to the motor carrier who operates them or causes them to be operated.

"Operator" means the employer or person actually driving a motor vehicle or combination of vehicles.

"Permit" means a permit issued by the Department to contract carriers by motor vehicle, carriers operating as employee haulers or nonprofit/tax-exempt passenger carriers or to operators of taxicabs or other vehicles performing taxicab service under this chapter.

"Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership, corporation, company, association or joint-stock association, and includes any trustee, receiver, assignee, or personal representative thereof.

"Restricted common carrier by motor vehicle" means any person who undertakes, whether directly or by a lease or other arrangement, to transport passengers or household goods of any restricted class or classes by motor vehicle for compensation, whether over regular or irregular routes whereby such transportation service has been restricted.

"Route," when used in connection with or with respect to a certificate of public convenience and necessity, means the road or highway, or segment thereof, operated over by the holder of a certificate of public convenience and necessity or proposed to be operated over by an applicant therefore, whether such road or highway is designated by one or more highway numbers.

"Services" and "transportation," include the service of, and all transportation by, all vehicles operated by, for, or in the interest of any motor carrier irrespective of ownership or contract, expressed or implied, together with all facilities and property operated or controlled by any such carrier or carriers and used in the transportation of passengers or property or the performance of any service in connection

183 therewith.

184 *"Sight-seeing carrier" means a restricted common carrier authorized to transport passengers under*
185 *the provisions of this chapter, whereby the primary purpose of the operation is the passengers'*
186 *experience and enjoyment and/or the promotion of tourism.*

187 *"Sight-seeing carrier by boat" means a restricted common carrier authorized to transport passengers*
188 *under the provisions of this chapter, which restricted common carrier uses a boat or boats operating on*
189 *waters within the Commonwealth, and whereby the primary purpose of the operation is the passengers'*
190 *experience and enjoyment and/or the promotion of tourism. Sight-seeing carriers by boat shall not be*
191 *regarded as steamship companies.*

192 *"Single state insurance receipt" means any receipt issued pursuant to 49 C.F.R. 367 evidencing that*
193 *the carrier has the required insurance and paid the requisite fees to the Commonwealth and other*
194 *qualified jurisdictions.*

195 *"Special or charter party carrier by boat" for purposes of this chapter shall mean a restricted*
196 *common carrier authorized to transport groups of persons under a single contract made with one*
197 *person for an agreed charge for such movement regardless of the number of persons transported.*
198 *Special or charter party carriers by boat shall not be regarded as steamship companies.*

199 *"Taxicab or other motor vehicle performing a taxicab service" means any motor vehicle having a*
200 *seating capacity of not more than six passengers, excluding the driver, not operating on a regular route*
201 *or between fixed terminals used in the transportation of passengers for hire or for compensation, and not*
202 *a common carrier or restricted common carrier as defined in this chapter.*

203 § 46.2-2000.1. Vehicles excluded from operation of chapter.

204 This chapter shall not be construed to include:

205 1. Motor vehicles employed solely in transporting school children and teachers;

206 2. Taxicabs, or other motor vehicles performing bona fide taxicab service, having a seating capacity
207 of not more than six passengers, *excluding the driver*, while operating in a county, city, or town which
208 has or adopts an ordinance regulating and controlling taxicabs and other vehicles performing a bona fide
209 taxicab service, and not operating on a regular route or between fixed termini. ~~Each operator of a motor~~
210 ~~vehicle performing a bona fide taxicab service shall file insurance as required under § 46.2-2028 unless~~
211 ~~evidence can be shown the Department that the operator is a self-insurer under an ordinance of the city~~
212 ~~or county where the home office of the operator is located; and failure to keep insurance in force shall~~
213 ~~subject the operator to cancellation of any authority under this chapter;~~

214 3. Motor vehicles owned or operated by or on behalf of hotels while used exclusively for the
215 transportation of hotel patronage between hotels and local railroad or other common carrier stations;

216 4. Motor vehicles owned and operated by the United States, the District of Columbia, or any state, or
217 any municipality or any other political subdivision of this Commonwealth, including ~~vehicles used~~
218 ~~exclusively for handling United States mail, and passenger-carrying motor vehicles while being operated~~
219 ~~under an exclusive contract with the United States;~~

220 5. ~~Motor vehicles while used exclusively in transporting only bona fide employees directly to and~~
221 ~~from the factories, plants, offices or other places of like nature where they are employed and~~
222 ~~accustomed to work. The operator of such vehicle shall first secure from the Department a permit, and~~
223 ~~the necessary identification marker for each vehicle so operated, neither of which shall be issued by the~~
224 ~~Department unless the applicant furnishes to the Department at the time the application is made, a~~
225 ~~statement in writing signed by the applicant (i) setting forth the names and locations of the factories,~~
226 ~~plants, offices or other places of like nature to and from which the applicant proposes to operate and (ii)~~
227 ~~stating that such applicant will transport only bona fide employees of such factories, plants, offices or~~
228 ~~like places to and from work; the permit shall be subject to revocation or suspension, and the holder~~
229 ~~thereof subject to the imposition of penalties by the Department for any of the causes and in the manner~~
230 ~~and to the extent provided for by the Department. Any permit issued by the Department under the~~
231 ~~provisions of this section prior to July 1, 1950, shall, unless suspended or revoked as herein provided,~~
232 ~~continue to be valid; but any such permit or permit holder shall in all other respects be subject to the~~
233 ~~provisions of this section;~~

234 6. ~~5.~~ Any motor vehicle while transporting not more than fifteen passengers ~~in addition to,~~ *excluding*
235 *the driver*, if the driver and the passengers are engaged in a share-the-ride undertaking and if they share
236 not more than the expenses of operation of the vehicle. Regular payments, toward a capital recovery
237 fund or used to pay for leasing the vehicle are to be considered eligible expenses of operation;

238 7. ~~Motor 6.~~ *Unless otherwise provided, motor vehicles while used exclusively in the transportation of*
239 *passengers within the corporate limits of incorporated cities or towns, and motor vehicles used*
240 *exclusively in the regular transportation of passengers within the boundaries of such cities or towns and*
241 *adjacent counties where such vehicles are being operated by such county or pursuant to a contract with*
242 *the board of supervisors of such county;*

243 8. Minibuses controlled and operated by a bona fide nonprofit corporation organized or existing
244 under Chapter 10 (§ 13.1-801 et seq.) of Title 13.1 of the Code of Virginia, or by a tax-exempt

organization as defined in §§ 501 (c) (3) and 501 (c) (4) of the United States Internal Revenue Code, as from time to time amended, while used exclusively in the transportation, for hire, for compensation, or otherwise, of members of such organization if it is a membership corporation, or of elderly, handicapped or economically disadvantaged members of the community served by such organization if it is not a membership corporation. Such minibuses shall not be operated over the same or an adjacent route and on a similar schedule as a holder of a certificate of public convenience and necessity or as a public transportation authority. Each operator of a minibus hereby excluded shall be issued an identification marker under subsection C of § 46.2-761 and shall file insurance as required under § 46.2-2028 unless evidence can be shown to the Department that the operator is a self-insurer under an ordinance of the city or an ordinance of the county where the registered office of the operator is located. Failure to keep insurance in force shall subject the operator to cancellation of its exemption card and withdrawal of its classification plate;

9. 7. Motor vehicles while operated under the exclusive regulatory control of a transportation district commission acting pursuant to Chapter 45 (§ 15.2-4500 et seq.) of Title 15.2;

10. One insured vehicle which is owned by a person as defined in § 46.2-2000 and which is more than fifty years old, when operated during the daytime on trips returning to the point of origin;

11-8. Motor vehicles used for the transportation of passengers by nonprofit, nonstock corporations funded solely by federal, state or local subsidies, the use of which motor vehicles are restricted as to regular and irregular routes to contracts with four or more counties and, at the commencement of the operation, no certificated carrier provides the same or similar services within such counties.

§ 46.2-2000.3. *Disposition of funds collected.*

Except as otherwise provided, all fees collected by the Department pursuant to this chapter shall be paid into the state treasury and set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the expenses of the Department.

§ 46.2-2001. Regulation by Department; reports; prevention of discrimination; regulation of leasing of motor vehicles.

The Department shall supervise, regulate and control all common carriers by motor vehicle and restricted common carriers by motor vehicle, motor carriers, carriers by water or rail, and brokers not exempted under this chapter doing business in the Commonwealth, and all matters relating to the performance of their public duties and their charges therefor as provided by this chapter, and shall correct abuses therein by such carriers; and to that end the Department shall, from time to time, may prescribe reasonable rules, regulations, forms and reports for such carriers and brokers in furtherance of the administration and operation of this chapter; and the Department shall have the right at all times to require from such motor carriers, carriers by water or rail, and brokers special reports and statements, under oath, concerning their business.

The Department shall, from time to time, make and enforce such requirements, rules and regulations as may be necessary to prevent unjust or unreasonable discriminations by any carrier or broker in favor of, or against, any person, locality, community or connecting carrier in the matter of service, schedule, efficiency of transportation or otherwise, in connection with the public duties of such carrier or broker. The Department shall administer and enforce all provisions of this chapter, and may prescribe reasonable rules, regulations and procedure looking to that end.

The Department may, from time to time, prescribe and enforce such reasonable requirements, rules and regulations in the matter of leasing of motor vehicles as are necessary to prevent evasion of the Department's regulatory powers. This power of the Department to regulate leasing shall not be limited to those motor carriers of property doing business in this Commonwealth but shall include all persons not otherwise exempted who are operating motor vehicles on any highway in Virginia.

§ 46.2-2001.1. *License, permit, or certificate required.*

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate, offer, advertise, provide, procure, furnish, or arrange by contract, agreement, or arrangement to transport passengers for compensation as a broker, motor carrier, excursion train operator, sight-seeing carrier by boat, special or charter party carrier by boat, or a carrier by motor launch without first obtaining a license, permit, or certificate, unless otherwise exempted, as provided in this chapter.

§ 46.2-2001.2. *Identification marker required.*

Each motor carrier shall be issued an identification marker, unless the operation is interstate in nature and the carrier has been issued a single state registration receipt by the Department or other qualified jurisdiction. The identification marker issued by the Department shall be displayed on each vehicle as prescribed by the Department and shall be valid for the period of time prescribed by the Department.

§ 46.2-2001.3. *Application; notice requirements.*

A. Applications for a license, permit, certificate, or identification marker under this chapter shall be made to the Department and contain such information and exhibits as the Department shall require.

306 Such information shall include, in the application or otherwise, the matters set forth in § 46.2-2011.26
307 as grounds for denying licenses, permits, and certificates, and other pertinent matters requisite for the
308 safeguarding of the public interest.

309 B. An applicant for any original certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this
310 chapter, or any request for a transfer of such certificate, unless otherwise provided, shall cause a notice
311 of such application, on the form and in the manner prescribed by the Department, on every motor
312 carrier holding the same type of certificate issued by the Department and operating or providing service
313 within the area proposed to be served by the applicant.

314 C. An applicant for any original certificate or license issued under this chapter, or any request for a
315 transfer of such certificate or license, shall cause a notice of such application, on the form and in the
316 manner prescribed by the Department, on every affected person who has requested notification.

317 D. An applicant for any original certificate or license issued under this chapter, or any request for a
318 transfer of such certificate or license, shall cause a publication of a summary of the application to be
319 made in a newspaper having a general circulation in the proposed area to be served or area where the
320 primary business office is located within such time as the Department may prescribe.

321 § 46.2-2005. Hearing on application for license or certificate.

322 ~~The~~ Upon the filing of an application for an original license or certificate as required under this
323 chapter, or any request for a transfer of such license or certificate, the Department shall ~~prescribe the~~
324 ~~form of the~~ fix a time and place of hearing on an application for a certificate of convenience and
325 necessity, and such reasonable requirements as to notices, publication, proof of service and information
326 as may in its judgment be necessary therefor if such application is protested by any aggrieved party, or
327 evidence would warrant further investigation by the Department. Aggrieved parties may protest an
328 application by submitting written grounds to the Department setting forth (i) a precise statement of the
329 party's interest and how the party could be aggrieved if the application were granted; (ii) a full and
330 clear statement of the facts that the person is prepared to provide by competent evidence; (iii) a
331 statement of the specific relief sought; (iv) the case number assigned to the application; and (v) a
332 certification that a copy of the protest was sent to the applicant.

333 § 46.2-2005.1. Determination for issuance for license, permit, or certificate.

334 If the Department finds the applicant for a license, permit, or certificate has met all the requirements
335 of this chapter, it shall issue a license, permit, or certificate to the applicant, subject to such terms,
336 limitations, and restrictions as the Department may deem proper.

337 § 46.2-2011. Considerations for determination of issuance of license or certificate.

338 In determining whether ~~the~~ a license or certificate required by this chapter shall be granted, the
339 Department may, among other things, consider the ~~present transportation facilities over the proposed~~
340 ~~route of the applicant or, in the case of irregular route applications within the applicant's proposed~~
341 ~~service area, the volume of traffic over such route or, in the case of irregular route applications within~~
342 ~~the proposed service area, the financial condition of the applicant, and the condition of the highway over~~
343 ~~the proposed route or routes or, in the case of passenger applications, within the proposed service area~~
344 ~~the applicant's experience, qualifications, character, fitness, financial responsibility, and compliance with~~
345 ~~the requirements of this chapter.~~

346 § 46.2-2011.1. Issuance of temporary authority.

347 To enable the provision of service for which there is an immediate and urgent need to a point or
348 between points in Virginia where certificated carriers are unable to perform the service, or within a
349 territory having no certificated carrier, the Department may, in its discretion and without hearings or
350 other proceedings, grant temporary authority for such service by a carrier that would otherwise be
351 required to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity under this title chapter. Such
352 temporary authority, unless suspended or revoked for good cause in accordance with § 46.2-2011.26,
353 shall be valid for such time as the Department shall specify, but for not more than an aggregate of 180
354 days, and shall create no presumption of public convenience and necessity or that corresponding
355 permanent authority will be granted thereafter.

356 § 46.2-2011.2. Temporary emergency operation.

357 In an emergency, the Department or its agents may, by letter, telegram, or other means, authorize a
358 vehicle to be operated in the Commonwealth without a proper registration card or identification marker
359 for not more than ten days.

360 § 46.2-2011.3. Issuance, expiration, and renewal of license, permit, and certificate.

361 All licenses, permits, and certificates issued under this chapter shall be issued for a period of twelve
362 consecutive months except, at the discretion of the Department, the periods may be adjusted as
363 necessary. Such licenses, permits, and certificates shall expire if not renewed annually. Such expiration
364 shall be effective thirty days after the Department has provided the licensee, permittee, or certificate
365 holder notice of non-renewal. If the license, permit, or certificate is renewed within thirty days after
366 notice of non-renewal, then the license, permit, or certificate shall not expire.

367 § 46.2-2011.4. Conversion of old licenses, permits, and certificates.

A. All holders of a license, permit, or certificate issued prior to January 1, 2002, shall be issued a replacement license, permit, or certificate that shall reflect the same or new classification for and contain the same requirements and restrictions as the original license, permit, or certificate. The holder of such license, permit, or certificate shall apply for a replacement license, permit, or certificate prior to July 1, 2002. If such application is not received by the Department or received in an envelope bearing a postmark showing it was mailed prior to midnight, June 30, 2002, then the license, permit, or certificate shall expire.

B. If a broker, motor carrier, or water or rail passenger carrier does not request a replacement license, permit, or certificate prior to July 1, 2002, and allows the original to expire, any application received thereafter shall be treated as an original application.

C. Replacement certificates issued for limousine, executive sedan, and special or charter party certificates shall be reclassified as contract passenger certificates.

§ 46.2-2011.5. Filing and application fees.

Unless otherwise provided, every applicant for an original license, permit, or certificate issued under this chapter and transfer of a license or certificate under the provisions of this chapter shall, upon the filing of an application, deposit with the Department, as a filing fee, a sum in the amount of fifty dollars. The Department shall collect a fee of three dollars for the issuance of a duplicate license, permit, or certificate.

§ 46.2-2011.6. Vehicle fees.

Every person that operates a passenger vehicle for compensation over the highways of the Commonwealth shall be required to pay an annual fee of three dollars for each vehicle. However, if the vehicle is a qualified highway vehicle under the provisions of § 58.1-2700 et seq., Virginia Road Tax, the fee shall not be required.

§ 46.2-2011.7. Certificate holders must provide services.

Every holder of a certificate of public convenience and necessity shall provide services in accordance with this chapter and any terms, limitations, conditions, or restrictions as the Department may place on such certificate.

§ 46.2-2011.8. Transfers and leases of licenses or certificates.

Any license or certificate issued under this chapter may be transferred or leased, subject to the approval of the Department, and under such reasonable rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the Department. An application for such approval shall be made jointly by the transferor and transferee, or lessor or lessee. The transfer or lease of a license or certificate can only be made upon a satisfactory showing that such purchaser, transferee, or lessee can and will comply with the applicable motor carrier or broker laws, rules and regulations of the Department, is fit, willing and able to properly perform the services, and all taxes due the Commonwealth have been paid, or payment guaranteed.

§ 46.2-2011.9. Bond and letter of credit requirements.

A. Every applicant for an original, second-year renewal, and third-year renewal of a certificate under this chapter shall obtain and file with the Department a surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit, in addition to any other bond or letter of credit required by law, in the amount of \$25,000. The bond or letter of credit shall be in a form and content acceptable to the Department. The bond or letter of credit shall be conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's business. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend the certificate during the period that the certificate holder does not have a sufficient bond or letter of credit on file.

B. Every applicant for an original and subsequent renewal license pursuant to this chapter shall obtain and file with the Department a surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit, in addition to any other bond or letter of credit required by law, in the amount of \$25,000. The bond or letter of credit shall be in a form and content acceptable to the Department. The bond or letter of credit shall be conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's business. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend the license during the period that the licensee does not have a sufficient bond or letter of credit on file.

C. If a person suffers any of the following: (i) loss or damage in connection with the transportation service by reason of fraud practiced on him or fraudulent representation made to him by a licensee or certificate holder or his agent or employee acting within the scope of employment; (ii) loss or damage by reason of a violation by a licensee or certificate holder or his agent or employee of any provision of this chapter in connection with the transportation service; or (iii) loss or damage resulting from a breach of a contract entered into on or after the effective date of this act, that person shall have a claim against the licensee or certificate holder's bond or letter of credit, and may recover from such bond or letter of credit the amount awarded to such person by final judgment of a court of competent

jurisdiction against the licensee or certificate holder as a result of such loss or damage up to, but not exceeding, the amount of the bond or letter of credit.

D. The licensee or certificate holder's surety shall notify the Department when a claim is made against a licensee or certificate holder's bond, when a claim is paid and when the bond is canceled. Such notification shall include the amount of a claim and the circumstances surrounding the claim. Notification of cancellation shall include the effective date and reason for cancellation.

E. The surety on any bond filed by a licensee or certificate holder shall be released and discharged from all liability accruing on such bond after the expiration of sixty days from the date on which the surety files with the Department a written request to be released and discharged. Such request shall not operate to relieve, release or discharge the surety from any liability already accrued or which shall accrue before the expiration of the sixty-day period.

§ 46.2-2011.10. Advertisements.

A. No person shall advertise or permit to be advertised by any means a transportation service unless such person first obtains a license, permit, or certificate as provided in this chapter. Whenever any licensee, permittee, or certificate holder places an advertisement in any newspaper or publication advertising a transportation service, there shall appear within such advertisement the license, permit, or certificate number. If multiple licenses, permits, or certificates are held, only one number must appear.

B. It shall be unlawful for any licensee, permittee, or certificate holder to knowingly advertise by any means any assertion, representation, or statement of fact that is untrue, misleading, or deceptive relating to the conduct of the business for which a license, permit, or certificate is held.

C. The requirement of subsection A of this section to include a license, permit, or certificate number in advertisements shall not apply to excursion train operators, sight-seeing carriers by boat, special or charter party carriers by boat, and carriers by motor launch.

§ 46.2-2011.11. Established place of business.

A. No license or certificate shall be issued to any applicant that does not have an established place of business, owned or leased by the applicant, where a substantial portion of the activity of the motor carrier or broker business will be routinely conducted and that:

1. Satisfies all applicable local zoning regulations;

2. Houses all records that the motor carrier or broker is required to maintain by this chapter or by regulations promulgated pursuant to this chapter; and

3. Is equipped with a working telephone listed in the name of the motor carrier or broker.

B. Every licensee and certificate holder shall maintain an established place of business in accordance with subsection A of this section and keep on file a physical address with the Department. Every licensee and certificate holder shall inform the Department of any changes to the motor carrier or broker's mailing address, physical location, telephone number, and legal status, legal name of company, or trade name of company within thirty days of such change.

§ 46.2-2011.12. Transportation of baggage with passengers.

A certificate authorizing the transportation of passengers as a motor carrier shall also be deemed to include authority to transport in the same vehicle with passengers the baggage of passengers.

§ 46.2-2011.13. Stowing of baggage, parcels, etc.

Motor carriers transporting baggage or other property of passengers shall do so only when such articles are stowed in a manner to assure:

1. Unrestricted freedom of motion to the driver for proper operation of the vehicle.

2. Unobstructed passage to regular and emergency exits by any person.

3. Adequate protection from personal injury that may result from the displacement or fall of such articles.

§ 46.2-2011.14. Notice of abandonment of service.

Every motor carrier, broker, excursion train operator, sight-seeing carrier by boat, special or charter party carrier by boat, or carrier by motor launch who ceases operation or abandons his rights under a license, certificate, or permit issued shall notify the Department within thirty days of such cessation or abandonment.

§ 46.2-2011.15. Department may seek judgment for refunds due public and collect and distribute same.

If any motor carrier, broker, sight-seeing carrier by boat, or carrier by motor launch, upon the final decision of an appeal from the action of the Department prescribing rates, charges, tariffs, or classification of traffic, confirming or modifying the action of the Department, fails to refund in the manner and within the time prescribed in the notice of the Department all amounts that the appealing carrier or broker may have collected, pending the appeal, in excess of that authorized by such final decision, upon notice to such carrier or broker by the Department of such final decision, then the Department, after thirty days' notice to any such carrier or broker, may, unless the amount required by such final decision is paid to the Department, seek judgment in the name of the Commonwealth, for the use of the persons, firms and corporations entitled to the same, against any such carrier or broker for

the aggregate amount of such collections and for costs, and may enforce the amount of such judgment and costs by process of execution, as provided by law. The Department shall, upon the collection of such judgment, forthwith distribute the amount thereof among the parties entitled thereto, respectively, in such manner as it may by its rules or regulations prescribe, and shall, upon the payment or collection of any such judgment, mark the same satisfied upon its records, and have the same entered satisfied on the judgment lien docket of the court where the same may have been docketed; the satisfaction of any such judgment shall be a bar to any further action or recovery against any such carrier or broker to the extent of such recovery.

§ 46.2-2011.16. Reports, records, etc.

A. The Department is hereby authorized to require annual, periodical, or special reports from motor carriers, except such as are exempt from the operation of the provisions of this chapter; to prescribe the manner and form in which such reports shall be made; and to require from such carriers specific answers to all questions upon which the Department may deem information to be necessary. Such reports shall be under oath whenever the Department so requires. The Department may also require any motor carrier to file with it a true copy of each or any contract, agreement, or arrangement between such carrier and any other carrier or person in relation to the provisions of this chapter.

B. The Department may, in its discretion, prescribe (i) the forms of any and all accounts, records, and memoranda to be kept by motor carriers and (ii) the length of time such accounts, records, and memoranda shall be preserved, as well as of the receipts and expenditures of money. The Department or its employees shall at all times have access to all lands, buildings, or equipment of motor carriers used in connection with their operations and also all accounts, records, and memoranda, including all documents, papers, and correspondence now or hereafter existing, and kept, or required to be kept, by motor carriers. The Department and its employees shall have authority to inspect and examine any and all such lands, buildings, equipment, accounts, records, and memoranda, including all documents, papers, and correspondence now or hereafter existing and kept or required to be kept by such carriers. These provisions shall apply to receivers of carriers and to operating trustees and, to the extent deemed necessary by the Department, to persons having control, direct or indirect, over or affiliated with any motor carrier.

C. As used in this section the term "motor carriers" includes brokers, excursion train operators, sight-seeing carriers by boat, special or charter party carriers by boat, and carriers by motor launch.

§ 46.2-2011.17. Certificate, license, or permit holder not relieved of liability for negligence.

Nothing in this chapter shall relieve any holder of a certificate, license, or permit issued by and under the authority of the Department from any liability resulting from his negligence, whether or not he has complied with the requirements of this chapter.

§ 46.2-2011.18. Violation by passengers; misdemeanor; ejection.

All persons who fail, while using transportation services of a common carrier or restricted common carrier, to act in an orderly manner so as to permit the safe operation of a vehicle by the driver, or who fail to obey the directions of any such driver, operator, or other person in charge to act in such orderly manner, shall be deemed guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor. Furthermore, such persons may be ejected from any such vehicle by any driver, operator, or person in charge of such vehicle, or by any police officer or other conservator of the peace; and in case such persons ejected have paid their fares upon such vehicle, they shall not be entitled to the return of any part of the same. For the refusal of any such passenger to abide by the direction of the person in charge of such vehicle as aforesaid, and his consequent ejection from such vehicle, neither the driver, operator, person in charge, owner, manager, nor common carrier or restricted common carrier operating such vehicle shall be liable for damages in any court.

§ 46.2-2011.19. Vehicle seizure; penalty.

A. Any police officer of the Commonwealth authorized to serve process may hold a motor vehicle owned by a person against whom an order or penalty has been entered, but only for such time as is reasonably necessary to promptly petition for a writ of fieri facias. The Commonwealth shall not be required to post bond in order to hold and levy upon any vehicle held pursuant to this section.

B. Upon notification of the judgment or penalty entered against the owner of the vehicle and notice to such person of the failure to satisfy the judgment or penalty, any investigator, special agent, or officer of the Commonwealth shall thereafter deny the offending person the right to operate the motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth.

§ 46.2-2011.20. Unlawful use of registration and identification markers.

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate or cause to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any motor vehicle that (i) does not carry the proper registration and identification that this chapter requires, (ii) does not display an identification marker in such manner as is prescribed by the Department, or (iii) bears registration or identification markers of persons whose license, permit, or certificate issued by the Department has been revoked, suspended, or renewal thereof denied in

552 accordance with this chapter.

553 § 46.2-2011.21. Registration and identification violations; penalties.

554 A. The following violations of laws shall be punished as follows:

555 1. Any person who does not obtain a proper registration card, identification marker, or other
556 evidence of registration as required by this chapter shall be guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor.

557 2. Any person who operates or causes to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any
558 motor vehicle that does not carry the proper registration and identification that this article requires or
559 any motor vehicle that does not display (i) an identification marker in such manner as is prescribed by
560 the Department or (ii) other identifying information that this article requires it to display shall be guilty
561 of a Class 4 misdemeanor.

562 3. Any person who knowingly displays or uses on any vehicle operated by him any identification
563 marker or other identification that has not been issued to the owner or operator thereof for such vehicle
564 and any person who knowingly assists him to do so shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor.

565 4. Any person who operates or causes to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any
566 motor vehicle requiring registration from the Department under this title after such registration cards or
567 identification markers have been revoked, canceled or suspended shall be guilty of a Class 3
568 misdemeanor.

569 B. The officer charging the violation under this section shall serve a citation on the operator of the
570 vehicle in violation. Such citation shall be directed to the owner, operator or other person responsible
571 for the violation as determined by the officer. Service of the citation on the vehicle operator shall
572 constitute service of process upon the owner, operator, or other person charged with the violation under
573 this article, and shall have the same legal force as if served within the Commonwealth personally upon
574 the owner, operator, or other person charged with the violation, whether such owner, operator, or other
575 person charged is a resident or nonresident.

576 § 46.2-2011.22. Violation; criminal penalties.

577 A. Any person knowingly and willfully violating any provision of this chapter, or any rule or
578 regulation thereunder, or any term or condition of any certificate, permit, or license, for which a
579 penalty is not otherwise herein provided, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall
580 be fined not more than \$2,500 for the first offense and not more than \$5,000 for any subsequent offense.
581 Each day of such violation shall constitute a separate offense.

582 B. Any person, whether carrier, broker, or any officer, employee, agent, or representative thereof,
583 who shall knowingly and willfully by any such means or otherwise fraudulently seek to evade or defeat
584 regulation as in this chapter, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, be
585 fined not more than \$500 for the first offense and not more than \$2,000 for any subsequent offense.

586 C. Any motor carrier, broker, excursion train operator, sight-seeing carrier by boat, special or
587 charter party carrier by boat, or carrier by motor launch or any officer, agent, employee, or
588 representative thereof who willfully fails or refuses to make a report to the Department as required by
589 this chapter or to keep accounts, records, and memoranda in the form and manner approved or
590 prescribed by the Department, or knowingly and willfully falsifies, destroys, mutilates, or alters any such
591 report, account, record or memorandum, or knowingly and willfully files any false report, account,
592 record or memorandum, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, be subject for each
593 offense to a fine of not less than \$100 and not more than \$5,000.

594 § 46.2-2011.23. Violations; civil penalties.

595 The Department may impose a civil penalty not exceeding \$1,000 if any person has:

596 1. Made any misrepresentation of a material fact to obtain proper operating credentials as required
597 by this chapter or other requirements in this Code regulating the operation of motor vehicles;

598 2. Failed to make any report required in this chapter;

599 3. Failed to pay any fee or tax properly assessed against him; or

600 4. Failed to comply with any provision of this chapter or lawful order, rule or regulation of the
601 Department or any term or condition of any certificate, permit, or license.

602 Any such penalty shall be imposed by order; however, no order issued pursuant to this section shall
603 become effective until the Department has offered the person an opportunity for an administrative
604 hearing to show cause why the order should not be enforced. Instead of or in addition to imposing such
605 penalty, the Department may suspend, revoke, or cancel any license, permit, certificate, registration card
606 or identification marker issued pursuant to this title. If, in any such case, it appears that the defendant
607 owes any fee or tax to the Commonwealth, the Department shall enter order therefor.

608 § 46.2-2011.24. Grounds for denying, suspending, or revoking licenses, permits, or certificates.

609 A license, permit, or certificate issued pursuant to this chapter may be denied, suspended, or revoked
610 on any one or more of the following grounds, where applicable:

611 1. Material misstatement or omission in application for license, certificate, permit, identification
612 marker, or vehicle registration;

613 2. Failure to comply subsequent to receipt of a written warning from the Department or any willful

614 failure to comply with a lawful order, any provision of this chapter or any regulation promulgated by
615 the Department under this chapter, or any term, condition, or restriction of a license, permit, or
616 certificate;

617 3. Failure to comply with zoning or other land use regulations, ordinances, or statutes;

618 4. Use of deceptive business acts or practices;

619 5. Knowingly advertising by any means any assertion, representation, or statement of fact that is
620 untrue, misleading, or deceptive relating to the conduct of the business for which a license, certificate,
621 permit, identification marker, or vehicle registration is held or sought;

622 6. Having been found, through a judicial or administrative hearing, to have committed fraudulent or
623 deceptive acts in connection with the business for which a license, permit, or certificate is held or
624 sought or any consumer-related fraud;

625 7. Having been convicted of any criminal act involving the business for which a license, permit, or
626 certificate is held or sought;

627 8. Failure to comply with § 46.2-2056 or any regulation promulgated pursuant thereto;

628 9. Improper leasing, renting, lending, or otherwise allowing the improper use of a license, certificate,
629 permit, identification marker, or vehicle registration;

630 10. Having been convicted of a felony;

631 11. Having been convicted of any misdemeanor involving lying, cheating, stealing, or moral
632 turpitude;

633 12. Failure to submit to the Department any tax, fees, dues, fines, or penalties owed to the
634 Department;

635 13. Failure to furnish the Department information, documentation, or records required or requested
636 pursuant to statute or regulation;

637 14. Knowingly and willfully filing any false report, account, record, or memorandum;

638 15. Failure to meet application certifications or requirements of public convenience and necessity,
639 character, fitness, and financial responsibility pursuant to this chapter;

640 16. Willfully altering or changing the appearance or wording of any license, permit, certificate,
641 identification marker, license plate, or vehicle registration;

642 17. Failure to provide services in accordance with license, permit, or certificate terms, limitations,
643 conditions, or requirements;

644 18. Failure to maintain and keep on file with the Department motor carrier liability insurance,
645 issued by a company licensed to do business in the Commonwealth, or a bond, certificate of insurance,
646 certificate of self-insurance, or unconditional letter of credit in accordance with this chapter, with
647 respect to each motor vehicle operated in the Commonwealth;

648 19. Failure to comply with the Workers' Compensation Act of Title 65.2;

649 20. Failure to properly register a motor vehicle under this title;

650 21. Failure to comply with any federal motor carrier statute, rule, or regulation;

651 22. Failure to comply with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act; or

652 23. Inactivity of a motor carrier as may be evidenced by the absence of a motor vehicle registered to
653 operate under such certificate or permit for a period of greater than three months.

654 § 46.2-2011.25. Altering or amending licenses, permits, or certificates.

655 The Department may alter or amend a license, permit, or certificate at the request of a licensee,
656 permittee, or certificate holder, or upon a finding by the Department that a licensee, permittee, or
657 certificate holder failed to observe any of the provisions within this chapter, or any of the rules or
658 regulations of the Department, or any term, condition, or limitation of such license, permit, or
659 certificate.

660 § 46.2-2011.26. Suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew licenses, permits, or certificates; notice
661 and hearing.

662 A. Except as provided in subsection D of this section, unless otherwise provided in this chapter, no
663 license, permit, or certificate issued under this chapter shall be suspended or revoked, or renewal
664 thereof refused, unless the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder has been furnished a written copy of
665 the complaint against him and the grounds upon which the action is taken and has been offered an
666 opportunity for an administrative hearing to show cause why such action should not be taken.

667 B. The order suspending, revoking, or denying renewal of a license, permit, or certificate shall not
668 become effective until the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder has, after notice of the opportunity
669 for a hearing, had thirty days to make a written request for such a hearing. If no hearing has been
670 requested within such thirty-day period, the order shall become effective and no hearing shall thereafter
671 be held. A timely request for a hearing shall automatically stay operation of the order until after the
672 hearing.

673 C. Notice of an order suspending, revoking, or denying renewal of a license, permit, or certificate
674 and an opportunity for a hearing shall be mailed to the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder by

675 registered or certified mail at the address as shown on the license, permit, or certificate or other record
676 of information in possession of the Department and shall be considered served when mailed.

677 D. If the Department makes a finding, after conducting a preliminary investigation, that the conduct
678 of a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder (i) is in violation of this chapter or regulations adopted
679 pursuant to this chapter and (ii) such violation constitutes a danger to public safety, the Department
680 may issue an order suspending the license, permit, or certificate. Notice of the suspension shall be in
681 writing and mailed in accordance with subsection C of this section. Upon receipt of a request for a
682 hearing appealing the suspension, the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder shall be afforded the
683 opportunity for a hearing within thirty days. The suspension shall remain in effect pending the outcome
684 of the hearing.

685 § 46.2-2011.27. Basis for reinstatement of suspended licenses, permits, or certificates; reinstatement
686 fees.

687 A. The Department shall reinstate any license, permit, or certificate suspended pursuant to this
688 chapter provided the grounds upon which the suspension action was taken have been satisfied and the
689 appropriate reinstatement fee and other applicable fees have been paid to the Department.

690 B. The reinstatement fee for suspensions issued pursuant to this chapter shall be fifty dollars. In the
691 event multiple credentials have been suspended under this chapter for the same violation, only one
692 reinstatement fee shall be applicable.

693 C. In addition to a reinstatement fee, a fee of \$500 shall be paid for failure of a motor carrier to
694 keep in force at all times insurance, a bond or bonds, in an amount required by this chapter.

695 § 46.2-2011.28. Basis for relicensure after revocation of licenses, permits, or certificates; fees.

696 The Department shall not accept an application for a license, permit, or certificate from an applicant
697 where such credentials have been revoked pursuant to this chapter until the period of revocation
698 imposed by the Department has passed. The Department shall process such applications under the same
699 provisions, procedures, and requirements as an original application for such license, permit, or
700 certificate. The Department shall issue such license, permit, or certificate provided the applicant has met
701 all the appropriate qualifications and requirements, has satisfied the grounds upon which the revocation
702 action was taken, and has paid the appropriate application or filing fees to the Department.

703 § 46.2-2011.29. Surrender of identification marker, license plate, and registration card; removal by
704 law enforcement; operation of vehicle denied.

705 A. It shall be unlawful for a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder whose license, permit, or
706 certificate has been revoked, suspended, or renewal thereof denied pursuant to this chapter to fail or
707 refuse to surrender, on demand, to the Department license plates, identification markers, and
708 registration cards issued under this title.

709 B. If any law enforcement officer finds that a motor carrier vehicle bearing Virginia license plates or
710 temporary transport plates is being operated in violation of subsection A of this section, such law
711 enforcement officer shall remove the license plate, identification marker, and registration card and shall
712 forward the same to the Department.

713 C. When informed that a vehicle is being operated in violation of this section, the driver shall drive
714 the vehicle to a nearby location off the public highways and not remove it or allow it to be moved until
715 the motor carrier is in compliance with all provisions of this chapter.

716 § 46.2-2011.30. No property rights in highways conferred by chapter.

717 Nothing in this chapter shall confer any proprietary or property rights in the use of the public
718 highways.

719 § 46.2-2011.31. Licenses, taxes, etc., not affected.

720 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to relieve any person from the payment of any licenses,
721 fees, taxes or levies now or hereafter imposed by law.

722 § 46.2-2011.32. Title to plates and markers.

723 All registration cards and identification markers issued by the Department shall remain the property
724 of the Department.

725 Article 2.

726 Insurance Requirements.

727 § 46.2-2051. Application of article.

728 Unless otherwise stated, this article shall apply to all motor carriers.

729 § 46.2-2052. Bonds or insurance to be kept in force; amounts.

730 Each motor carrier shall keep in force at all times insurance, a bond, or bonds, in an amount
731 required by this article.

732 § 46.2-2053. Surety bonds, insurance, letter of credit or securities required prior to issuance of
733 registration; amounts.

734 A. No certificate, permit, identification marker, registration card or license plate shall be issued by
735 the Department to any vehicle operated by a motor carrier until the motor carrier certifies to the
736 Department that the vehicle is covered by:

1. An insurance policy or bond;

2. A certificate of insurance in lieu of the insurance policy or bond, certifying that such policy or bond covers the liability of such motor carrier in accordance with the provisions of this article, is issued by an authorized insurer, or in the case of bonds, is in an amount approved by the Department. The bonds may be issued by the Commonwealth of Virginia, the United States of America, or any municipality in the Commonwealth. Such bonds shall be deposited with the State Treasurer and the surety shall not be reduced except in accordance with an order of the Department;

3. An unconditional letter of credit, issued by a bank doing business in Virginia, for an amount approved by the Department. The letter of credit shall be in effect so long as the motor carrier operates motor vehicles in the Commonwealth; or

4. In the case of a lessor who acts as a registrant for purposes of consolidating lessees' vehicle registration applications, a statement that the registrant has, before leasing a vehicle, obtained from the lessee an insurance policy, bond, or certificate of insurance in lieu of the insurance policy or bond and can make available said proof of insurance coverage upon demand.

Vehicles operated by carriers who have filed proof of financial responsibility in accordance with the provisions of §14504 of Title 49 of the United States Code are deemed to have fulfilled the requirements of this article for insurance purposes, provided there is on board the vehicle a copy of a single state insurance receipt issued pursuant to 49 C.F.R. 367. The Department is further authorized to issue single state registration receipts to any qualified carrier as well as to collect and disperse the fees for and to qualified jurisdictions.

B. All motor carriers shall keep in force at all times insurance, a bond or bonds, in an amount required by this section. Except for taxicabs, the minimum financial responsibility requirements for motor carriers operating intrastate shall be based on the number of passengers a vehicle is designed or manufactured to transport, including the driver, and shall be as follows: one to six passengers - \$350,000; seven to fifteen passengers - \$1,500,000; sixteen or more passengers - \$5,000,000. All motor carriers operating exclusively taxicabs or other motor vehicles performing a taxicab service shall maintain liability insurance of at least \$125,000.

C. The minimum insurance for motor carriers operating in interstate commerce shall equal the minimum required by federal law, rule, or regulation. Any motor carrier that meets the minimum federal financial responsibility requirements and also operates in intrastate commerce may submit, in lieu of a separate filing for its intrastate operation, proof of the minimum federal limits, provided that both interstate and intrastate operations are insured.

§ 46.2-2054. Policies or surety bonds to be filed with the Department and securities with State Treasurer.

A. Each motor carrier shall keep on file with the Department proof of an insurance policy or bond in accordance with this article. Record of the policy or bond shall remain in the files of the Department six months after the certificate, registration card, license plate, identification marker or permit is canceled for any cause. If federal, state, or municipal bonds are deposited with the State Treasurer in lieu of an insurance policy, the bonds shall remain deposited until six months after the registration card, license plate, certificate, permit or identification marker is canceled for any cause unless otherwise ordered by the Department.

B. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend a permit or certificate if the permittee or certificate holder fails to comply with the requirements of this section.

§ 46.2-2055. Condition or obligation of security.

The insurance, bond or other security provided for in § 46.2-2054 shall obligate the insurer or surety to pay any final judgment for (i) injury to any passenger or passengers and (ii) any and all injuries to persons and loss of or damage to property resulting from the negligent operation of any motor vehicle.

§ 46.2-2056. Effect of unfair claims settlement practices on self-insured motor carriers.

The provisions of subdivisions 4., 6., 11., and 12. of subsection A of § 38.2-510 shall apply to each holder of a certificate or permit issued by and under the authority of the Department who, in lieu of filing an insurance policy, has deposited with the State Treasurer state, federal or municipal bonds or has filed an unconditional letter of credit issued by a bank. The failure of any such holder of a certificate or permit to comply with the provisions of § 38.2-510 shall be the cause for revocation or suspension of the certificate or permit.

§ 46.2-2057. Taxicab insurance required.

Each operator of a motor vehicle performing a bona fide taxicab service shall file insurance as required under this article unless evidence can be shown to the Department that the operator is a self-insurer under an ordinance of the city or county where the home office of the operator is located.

§ 46.2-2058. When taxicab operator a self-insurer.

If the operator of any taxicab or other motor vehicle performing a taxicab service is a self-insurer under an ordinance of the city or county where the home office of the operator is located, such operator

798 shall not be required to obtain and keep on file with the Department insurance as required by law.

799 Article 3.

800 Taxicabs.

801 § 46.2-2059. Permit required for taxicab service.

802 It shall be unlawful for any taxicab or other motor vehicle performing a taxicab service to operate
803 on an intrastate basis on any public highway in the Commonwealth outside the corporate limits of
804 incorporated cities or towns without first obtaining from the Department a permit in accordance with
805 the provisions of this chapter.

806 § 46.2-2060. Limitations on advertising.

807 Within the jurisdictions of Planning District Number Eight, no person shall use the term "taxi" or
808 "taxicab" in any advertisement, sign, or trade name, or hold himself out by means of advertising, signs,
809 trade names, or otherwise as an operator of a taxicab or other motor vehicle performing a taxicab
810 service as defined by § 46.2-2000, unless he complies with the requirements of § 46.2-2059 and any
811 county, city, or town ordinance adopted pursuant to § 46.2-2062. This statute, however, shall not
812 preempt, supersede, or affect in any way the authority of the governing body of any county, city, or
813 town to issue local ordinances under §§ 46.2-2062 through 46.2-2067.

814 § 46.2-2061. Chapter does not make taxicab operators common carriers.

815 Nothing in this article shall be construed to make or constitute operators of taxicabs or other motor
816 vehicles performing a taxicab service common carriers.

817 § 46.2-2062. Regulation of taxicab service by localities; rates and charges.

818 A. The governing body of any county, city or town in the Commonwealth may by ordinance regulate
819 the rates or charges of any motor vehicles used for the transportation of passengers for a consideration
820 on any highway, street, road, lane or alley in such county, city or town, and may prescribe such
821 reasonable regulations as to filing of schedules of rates, charges and the general operation of such
822 vehicles; provided that, notwithstanding anything contained in this chapter to the contrary, such
823 ordinances and regulations shall not prescribe the wages or compensation to be paid to any driver or
824 lessor of any such motor vehicle by the owner or lessee thereof.

825 B. In considering rates or charges, the governing body may require any owner or operator to submit
826 such supporting financial data as may be necessary, including federal or state income tax returns for
827 the two years preceding; provided that such income tax returns submitted shall be used only for
828 consideration of such rates or charges and shall be kept confidential by the governing body concerned;
829 and provided further that the governing body shall not require any owner or operator to submit any
830 audit more extensive than that conducted by such owner or operator in the normal course of business.

831 § 46.2-2063. Locality license and payment of locality license tax may be required.

832 The governing body of any county, city, or town may require a license for and impose upon and
833 collect a license tax from every person, firm, association, or corporation that operates or intends to
834 operate in such county, city, or town any taxicab or other motor vehicle for the transportation of
835 passengers for a consideration. The tax may be upon each such motor vehicle so operated. The
836 governing body of the county, city, or town may by ordinance provide for levying and collecting the tax
837 and may impose penalties for violations of the ordinance and for operating any such vehicle without
838 obtaining the required license. Any person accepting a license issued under authority of this section and
839 operating a taxicab business based in a county, city or town shall be subject to the provision that any
840 complaint relating to taxicab service in the Commonwealth shall be resolved under the license
841 regulations of the county, city, or town from which that person obtained a taxicab license.

842 § 46.2-2064. When local license may not be required.

843 No such county, city or town shall require a license or impose a license tax for the operation of any
844 such motor vehicle for which a similar license is imposed or tax levied by the county, city or town of
845 which the owner or operator of the motor vehicle is a resident, except that such license may be required
846 and such license tax imposed by any such county, city, or town for the operation of any such motor
847 vehicle if the owner, lessee, or operator thereof maintains a taxicab stand or otherwise solicits business
848 within such county, city, or town; nor, except as herein expressly authorized, shall more than one
849 county, city or town impose any such license fee or tax on the same vehicle. This article shall not be
850 construed to apply to common carriers of persons operating as public carriers by authority of the
851 Department of Motor Vehicles or under a franchise granted by any county, city, or town.

852 § 46.2-2065. Local regulation of qualifications of operators; stands.

853 The governing body of any county, city, or town may prescribe such reasonable regulations as to the
854 character and qualifications of operators of any such vehicle as they deem proper and may provide for
855 the designation and allocation, by the sheriff or chief of police, of stands for such vehicles and the
856 persons who may use the same.

857 § 46.2-2066. Penalty for violation of provisions of article or regulations.

858 Every owner or operator of a motor vehicle used as a vehicle for the transportation of persons for a
859 consideration on any highway, street, road, lane or alley in any county, city or town who violates any of

the provisions of this article or regulations of a governing body made pursuant to this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof be fined not more than \$100 for the first offense and not more than \$500 for each subsequent offense.

§ 46.2-2067. Local regulation of number of taxicabs.

A. It is the policy of this Commonwealth, based on the public health, safety and welfare, to assure safe and reliable privately operated taxicab service for the riding public in this Commonwealth; and in furtherance of this policy, it is recognized that it is essential that counties, cities and towns be granted the authority to reasonably regulate such taxicab service as to the number of operators and the number of vehicles that shall provide such service and regulations as to the rates or charges for such taxicab service, even though such regulations may have an anti-competitive effect on such service by limiting the number of operators and vehicles within a particular jurisdiction.

B. The governing body of any county, city, or town in the Commonwealth may regulate by ordinance and limit the number of taxicab operators and the number of taxicabs within its jurisdiction in order to provide safe and reliable privately operated taxicab service on any highway, street, road, lane or alley in such county, city, or town. The governing body may promulgate such reasonable regulations to further the provisions of this section including, but not limited to, minimum liability insurance requirements. However, such ordinances and regulations shall not prescribe the wages or compensation to be paid to any driver or lessor of any such motor vehicle by the owner or lessee thereof. Further, such ordinances and regulations shall not impose (i) regulatory requirements concerning claims settlement practices beyond those imposed by § 46.2-2056 or (ii) financial requirements to qualify as a self-insurer beyond those imposed by § 46.2-2053 on any taxicab operator who, in lieu of filing an insurance policy or surety bond, has qualified as a self-insurer pursuant to § 46.2-2053 by depositing with the State Treasurer state, federal or municipal bonds or has filed an unconditional letter of credit issued by a bank. Nothing herein shall be construed to affect or control the authority of counties, cities or towns to set the amount, if any, of locally established liability insurance requirements that may be met by a program of self-insurance.

Article 4. Employee Haulers.

§ 46.2-2068. Required Permit.

No employee hauler, unless otherwise exempted, shall transport passengers on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis without first having obtained from the Department a permit authorizing such operation.

§ 46.2-2069. Application; requirements.

An applicant for a permit issued pursuant to this article shall furnish, at the time the application is made, a statement in writing signed by the applicant (i) setting forth the names and locations of the factories, plants, offices or other places of like nature to and from which the applicant proposes to operate and (ii) stating that such applicant will transport only bona fide employees of such factories, plants, offices or like places to and from work.

§ 46.2-2070. Permit restrictions.

A permit issued under this article shall authorize the holder named in the permit to transport bona fide employees solely to and from the factories, plants, offices or other places of like nature specified at the time of application.

Article 5. Nonprofit/Tax-Exempt Passenger Carriers.

§ 46.2-2071. Required Permit.

No nonprofit/tax-exempt passenger carrier, unless otherwise exempted, shall transport passengers on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis without first having obtained from the Department a permit authorizing such operation.

§ 46.2-2072. Operational restrictions.

No nonprofit/tax-exempt passenger carrier shall operate over the same or an adjacent route and on a similar schedule as a public transportation authority or a common carrier holding a certificate of public convenience and necessity issued pursuant to this chapter.

§ 46.2-2073. Exemption from permit filing fees.

The original permit filing fee collected pursuant to this chapter shall not be applicable to non-profit/tax-exempt passenger carriers.

Article 6. Common Carriers.

§ 46.2-2074. Application of article.

Unless otherwise stated, this article shall only apply to common carriers of passengers over the highways of the Commonwealth.

§ 46.2-2075. Required certificates of public convenience and necessity.

921 *No common carrier not otherwise exempted shall engage in intrastate operation on any highway*
922 *within the Commonwealth without first having obtained from the Department a certificate of public*
923 *convenience and necessity authorizing such operation.*

924 *§ 46.2-2076. Application; notice requirements.*

925 *In addition to the requirements of § 46.2-2001.3, an applicant for a common carrier certificate of*
926 *public convenience and necessity issued under this article shall cause a notice of such application, on*
927 *the form and in the manner prescribed by the Department, on the mayor or principal officer of any city*
928 *or town and on the chairman of the board of supervisors of every county into or through which the*
929 *applicant may desire to provide service.*

930 *§ 46.2-2077. Considerations for determination of issuance of certificate.*

931 *In addition to the requirements of § 46.2-2011, in determining whether a certificate of public*
932 *convenience and necessity required by this article shall be granted, the Department may consider the*
933 *present transportation facilities over the proposed route or within the proposed service area, the volume*
934 *of traffic over such route or in such service area, and the condition of the highway over the proposed*
935 *route or service area.*

936 *§ 46.2-2078. No certificate to issue when service already adequate.*

937 *No certificate of public convenience and necessity shall be granted to an applicant proposing to*
938 *operate over the route of any certificated common carrier unless it is proved to the satisfaction of the*
939 *Department that the service rendered by such certificate holder, over such route, is inadequate to the*
940 *requirements of the public necessity and convenience; and if the Department is of the opinion that the*
941 *service rendered by such certificate holder over such route is in any respect inadequate to the*
942 *requirements of the public necessity and convenience, such certificate holder shall be given reasonable*
943 *time and opportunity to remedy such inadequacy before any certificate shall be granted to an applicant*
944 *proposing to operate over such route.*

945 *For the purpose of this section, the transportation of passengers by an urban-suburban bus line,*
946 *hereby defined as a bus line, the majority of whose passengers use the buses for traveling a distance no*
947 *more than forty miles, measured one way, on the same day, between their places of abode and their*
948 *places of work, shopping areas, or schools, shall not be deemed an operation over the route of any*
949 *common carrier of passengers holding a certificate of public convenience and necessity.*

950 *§ 46.2-2079. Certificates for passenger carriers operating over Interstate Highway System.*

951 *Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-2078, upon a showing of public convenience and necessity,*
952 *the Department may, if it finds from the evidence that the public interest will be promoted thereby, issue*
953 *to any carrier of passengers by motor vehicle a certificate or certificates authorizing operations in the*
954 *Commonwealth upon highways that are part of the Interstate Highway System. The foregoing shall be*
955 *applicable only to issuance of certificates for operations over such System. Except as otherwise*
956 *indicated, all other applicable provisions of this chapter shall apply to such carriers and to such*
957 *certificates.*

958 *§ 46.2-2080. Irregular route passenger certificates.*

959 *Notwithstanding any of the provisions of § 46.2-2078, the Department may grant common carrier*
960 *certificates to applicants to serve irregular routes on an irregular schedule within a specified*
961 *geographic area. The Department shall issue no more certificates than the public convenience and*
962 *necessity require, and shall place such restrictions upon such certificates as may be reasonably*
963 *necessary to protect any existing regular or irregular route common carrier certificate holders operating*
964 *within the proposed service area, but shall not deny a certificate solely on the ground that the applicant*
965 *will operate in the same service area that an existing regular or irregular route common carrier*
966 *certificate holder is operating. Certificates issued hereunder shall be restricted to operation of vehicles*
967 *with a passenger-carrying capacity not to exceed fifteen persons, including the driver. Certificates*
968 *hereunder shall also be restricted to prohibit pickup or delivery of passengers at their personal*
969 *residence in any city having a population between 260,000 and 265,000 as determined by the 1990*
970 *census, except that this restriction shall not apply to specially equipped vehicles for the transportation of*
971 *disabled persons.*

972 *§ 46.2-2081. Schedule required.*

973 *Every common carrier operating pursuant to this chapter shall file with the Department time*
974 *schedules. A common carrier shall not deviate from its time schedule and can only amend such schedule*
975 *in accordance with § 46.2-2082.*

976 *§ 46.2-2082. Schedule changes require Department approval; posting notice.*

977 *A common carrier operating under a certificate issued by the Department pursuant to this article*
978 *shall not make any change in schedules or service without having first received the approval of the*
979 *Department for such change in schedules or service and without first posting a notice of such change in*
980 *a conspicuous place at each station or ticket agency affected at least ten days before the effective date*
981 *thereon. Any request for a change in schedules or service shall be received by the Department a*
982 *minimum of ten days prior to the proposed effective date of such change.*

§ 46.2-2083. Schedule title page and content.

A. Title page of time schedules shall contain the following:

1. Time schedules must be numbered consecutively in the upper right hand corner, beginning with No. 1, and show the number of the time schedule cancelled thereby, if any.

2. Name of the motor carrier.

3. The termini or points between which the time schedules apply.

4. Date issued and date effective.

5. The name, title, and address of the officer issuing such time schedule, including street address.

B. Time schedules shall show:

1. The time of departure from all termini.

2. The time of departure from intermediate points between termini.

3. What points, if any, on route of carrier at which service cannot be rendered.

§ 46.2-2084. Lease, mortgage or pledging of certificate.

No certificate or rights thereunder shall be leased, mortgaged, or pledged, unless first authorized by the Department.

§ 46.2-2085. Abandonment, discontinuance, or deviation of service.

Notwithstanding anything contained in this chapter to the contrary, no common carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall abandon or discontinue any service established under the provisions of this chapter without permission of the Department and on such terms as the Department may prescribe. Common carriers may occasionally deviate from their route or routes when authorized to do so by the Department.

§ 46.2-2086. Interruption of service.

All interruptions of regular service that are likely to continue for more than twenty-four hours shall be promptly reported in writing to the Department with a full statement of cause of such interruption and its probable duration; however, any interruption of regular service that results from an act of God need not be reported to the Department unless it continues for more than seventy-two hours.

All interruptions of regular service shall be promptly reported to the agents of the carrier on the routes involved.

§ 46.2-2087. Refusal of service.

No common carrier regulated pursuant to this chapter shall refuse service without good cause. The Department may, at any time, require an explanation from such carrier for its refusal to provide service.

§ 46.2-2088. Duties of carriers of passengers as to through routes, equipment, rates, regulations, etc.

Every common carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall establish reasonable through routes with other such common carriers and shall provide safe and adequate service, equipment, and facilities for the transportation of passengers; shall establish, observe, and enforce just and reasonable individual and joint rates, fares and charges and just and reasonable regulations and practices relating thereto, and to the issuance, form, and substance of tickets, the carrying of baggage, the facilities for transportation, and all other matters relating to or connected with the transportation of passengers; and in case of such joint rates, fares, and charges, shall establish just, reasonable and equitable divisions thereof as between the carriers participating therein which shall not unduly prefer or prejudice any of such participating carriers.

§ 46.2-2089. Undue preference not permitted.

Except as provided in § 46.2-2091, it shall be unlawful for any common carrier regulated pursuant to this article to make, give, or cause any undue or unreasonable preference or advantage to any particular person, port, gateway, locality, or description of traffic in any respect whatsoever, or to subject any particular person, port, gateway, locality, or description of traffic to any unjust discrimination or any undue or unreasonable prejudice or disadvantage in any respect whatsoever; however, this section shall not be construed to apply to discriminations, prejudice or disadvantage to the traffic of any other carrier of whatever description.

§ 46.2-2090. Tariffs showing rates, fares and charges; available for inspection.

Every common carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall file with the Department at least thirty days before the effective date, and make available for public inspection, tariffs showing all the rates, fares and charges for transportation, and all services in connection therewith, of passengers between points on its own route and points on the route of any other such carrier, or on the route of any common carrier by railroad, air, or water, when a through route and joint rate shall have been established. Such rates, fares, and charges shall be stated in terms of lawful money of the United States. The tariffs required by this section shall be published, filed, and posted in such form and manner, and shall contain such information as the Department may prescribe. The Department is authorized to reject any tariff filed with it that is not in consonance with this section. Any tariff rejected by the Department shall be void, and its use shall be unlawful.

§ 46.2-2091. Unlawful to charge other than published tariff.

No common carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall charge or demand or collect or receive greater compensation for transportation or for any service in connection therewith between the points enumerated in such tariff than the rates, fares, and charges specified in the tariffs in effect at the time.

§ 46.2-2092. Changes in tariffs.

No change shall be made in any rate, fare, charge, or classification, or any rule, regulation, or practice affecting such rate, fare, charge, or classification, or the value of the service thereunder, specified in any effective tariff of a common carrier regulated pursuant to this article, except after thirty days' notice of the proposed change. Such notice shall plainly state the change proposed to be made and the time when such change will take effect. The Department may, in its discretion and for good cause shown, allow such change upon notice less than that herein specified or modify the requirements of this section with respect to posting and filing of tariffs.

§ 46.2-2093. Joint tariffs; power of attorney.

A. A common carrier regulated pursuant to this article may authorize an agent or may join with another carrier or carriers in the publication of a joint tariff, supplement or amendment, and, where such authority is given, shall file with the Department prior to publication power of attorney or notice of concurrence, which shall specifically set out the authority given.

B. Where a carrier issues a power of attorney to an agent or a concurrence to another carrier for the publication of tariffs, such power of attorney or concurrence may not be revoked except upon sixty days' notice to the Department and the agent or carrier to which the power of attorney or concurrence was issued, except upon special permission of the Department.

§ 46.2-2094. No transportation except when rates have been filed and published.

No common carrier regulated pursuant to this article, unless otherwise provided by this chapter, shall engage in the transportation of passengers unless the rates, fares, and charges upon which the same are transported by such carrier have been filed and published in accordance with the provisions of this article.

§ 46.2-2095. Conservators of the peace.

The operators of motor buses operated as common carriers of passengers and station and depot agents shall be conservators of the peace, and shall have the same power to make arrests that other conservators of the peace have, except that the agents shall have such power only at their respective places of business. Operators of motor buses and agents may cause any person so arrested by them to be detained and delivered to the proper authorities for trial as soon as practicable.

§ 46.2-2096. Terminals; local license taxes on operation.

Counties, cities and towns may impose license taxes for the privilege of operating or conducting terminals for use by common carriers regulated pursuant to this article. Operation of terminals by such carriers in connection with and incidental to their business as such common carriers, and not for profit, or for such carriers where the local agent receives as his compensation a commission on tickets sold shall not be subject to the imposition of any such taxes. Lots used by such carriers for parking, storage and servicing of motor vehicles used in the business of such carriers and for taking on and discharging passengers shall not be deemed terminals. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to exempt the payment of license taxes on any other business that may be conducted on, at, or in any such terminal or lot.

Article 7.

Contract Passenger Carriers.

§ 46.2-2097. Certificates required unless exempted.

Unless otherwise exempted, no person shall engage in the business of a contract passenger carrier by motor vehicle on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis unless such person has secured from the Department a certificate of public convenience and necessity authorizing such business.

§ 46.2-2097.1. Authority conferred by "A" and "B" certificates.

A. An "A" certificate shall authorize the holder named therein to transport passengers from any point or points within the Commonwealth to other points within the Commonwealth.

B. A "B" certificate shall authorize the holder named therein to transport passengers from any point or points within the territory of origin specified in the certificate to other points in the Commonwealth.

§ 46.2-2097.2. When certificates granted.

The public convenience and necessity to be served by contract passenger carriers is to provide safe and convenient transportation for passengers and, in the issuance of all certificates authorized by this article, the Department shall consider all facts bearing on that purpose, including provisions of § 46.2-2011, existing means of transportation, and the kind and location of the equipment the applicant proposes to use. The Department shall issue no more certificates than the public convenience and necessity require, and shall place such terms, limitations, and restrictions upon such certificates as the Department may deem proper or reasonably necessary. Any terms, limitations, or restrictions imposed by the Department shall not be applicable to charter buses, as defined in this chapter. The Department

shall not deny a certificate solely on the ground that the applicant may render contract passenger service originating at the same point or points as other motor carriers. If the Department finds that the proposed operation is not justified, the application shall be denied.

§ 46.2-2098. Control, supervision and regulation by Department.

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, every contract passenger carrier shall be subject to the exclusive control, supervision, and regulation by the Department, except that enforcement of statutes and Department regulations shall be not only by the Department, but also by the Department of State Police and local law-enforcement agencies. Nothing in this section shall be construed as authorizing the adoption of local ordinances providing for local regulation of contract passenger carriers.

§ 46.2-2099. Operation except in accordance with chapter prohibited.

No contract passenger carrier shall operate any motor vehicle for the transportation of passengers for compensation on any highway in the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis except in accordance with the provisions of this chapter. There shall be no commingling of unrelated passengers by use of a contract between a contract passenger carrier and a licensed broker for the transportation of passengers by motor vehicles.

§ 46.2-2099.1. Operational requirements.

Contract passenger carriers shall provide service on a prearranged basis only for a minimum of one-hour per vehicle trip under a single contract made with one person for an agreed charge for such movement regardless of the number of passengers transported. Contract passenger carriers shall, prior to and at all times when providing compensated service, carry in each motor vehicle a trip sheet or contract order identifying the name of the passengers who have arranged for use of the motor vehicle, the date and approximate time of pickup, and the origin and destination. Such trip sheet or contract order shall be made available immediately upon request to authorized representatives of the Department, law-enforcement agencies, and airport authorities and shall be retained and available for inspection at the carrier's place of business for a period of at least three years. Trip sheets or contract orders may be retained (i) in the form of paper records; (ii) by microfilm, microfiche, similar microphotographic process; or (iii) by electronic means. The fact that a contract passenger carrier stations a motor vehicle at an airport, in front of or across the street from a hotel or motel, or within 100 feet of a recognized taxicab stand shall constitute prima facie evidence that the contract passenger carrier is operating in violation of this section, unless the carrier has (i) a completed trip sheet or contract order in the vehicle or (ii) a written agreement with an airport authority or hotel or motel owner providing office space devoted to the carrier's business in the airport, hotel, or motel. Any violation of this section shall be punishable as a Class 3 misdemeanor.

Article 8.

Contract Bus Carriers.

§ 46.2-2099.2. Required certificate of fitness.

No contract bus carrier, unless otherwise exempted, shall transport passengers on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis without first having obtained from the Department a certificate of fitness authorizing such operation.

§ 46.2-2099.3. Operational requirements.

Contract bus carriers shall provide service on a prearranged basis only for a minimum of one hour per vehicle trip under a single contract with one person for an agreed charge for such movement regardless of the number of passengers transported. Contract bus carriers shall, prior to and at all times when providing compensated service, carry in each motor vehicle a trip sheet or contract order identifying the name of the passengers who have arranged for use of the motor vehicle, the date and approximate time of pickup, and the origin and destination. Such trip sheet or contract order shall be made available immediately upon request to authorized representatives of the Department, law-enforcement agencies, and airport authorities and shall be retained and available for inspection at the carrier's place of business for a period of at least three years. Trip sheets or contract orders may be retained (i) in the form of paper records; (ii) by microfilm, microfiche, similar microphotographic process; or (iii) by electronic means.

Article 9.

Sight-Seeing Carriers.

§ 46.2-2099.4. Required certificate of public convenience and necessity.

No sight-seeing carrier, unless otherwise exempted, shall transport passengers on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis without first having obtained from the Department a certificate of public convenience and necessity authorizing such operation.

§ 46.2-2099.5. Certificates authorize specific service and routes; ticket requirements.

A certificate issued under this article shall authorize the holder named in the certificate to transport passengers from the point or points of origin named in the certificate over regular routes to the points of interest named in the certificate and back to the point or points of origin. Each passenger shall be

1167 issued a ticket on which shall be printed the points of interest and the fare charged for the round trip.
1168 Passengers shall be transported only on round trips without stopover privileges, and no part of a fare
1169 shall be refunded because of a passenger's refusal to complete the round trip.

1170 § 46.2-2099.6. When certificate granted.

1171 The public convenience and necessity to be served by this article is to encourage passengers to visit
1172 points of interest in Virginia by providing economical, comfortable and convenient transportation, and,
1173 in the issuance of certificates, the Department shall consider all facts bearing on that purpose, including
1174 provisions of § 46.2-2011 and existing means of transportation. The Department shall issue no more
1175 certificates than the public convenience and necessity require, and shall place such restrictions upon
1176 such certificates as may be reasonably necessary to protect any existing common carrier regulated
1177 pursuant to Article 6 of this chapter operating over the same route or routes under a certificate issued
1178 by the Department, but it shall not deny a certificate solely on the ground that the applicant will
1179 operate over the route or part of the route of an existing common carrier regulated pursuant to Article
1180 6 of this chapter.

1181 § 46.2-2099.7. Schedules required.

1182 The schedules operated by sight-seeing carriers shall be filed with and subject to the approval or
1183 disapproval of the Department, which may consider the seasonal nature of the business and may
1184 authorize the discontinuance of schedules during times when the demand for service does not justify
1185 service. A sight-seeing carrier shall not deviate from its time schedule, unless authorized by the
1186 Department.

1187 § 46.2-2099.8. Abandonment or discontinuance of service.

1188 Notwithstanding any provision contained in this chapter to the contrary, no sight-seeing carrier shall
1189 abandon or discontinue any service established under the provisions of this chapter without permission
1190 from the Department and on such terms as the Department may prescribe.

1191 § 46.2-2099.9. Interruption of service.

1192 All interruptions of regular service that are likely to continue for more than twenty-four hours shall
1193 be promptly reported in writing to the Department with a full statement of cause of such interruption
1194 and its probable duration; however, any interruption of regular service which results from an act of
1195 God need not be reported to the Department unless it continues for more than seventy-two hours.

1196 All interruptions of regular service shall be promptly reported to the agents of the carrier on the
1197 routes involved.

1198 § 46.2-2099.10. Deviation from route.

1199 Sight-seeing carriers may occasionally deviate from their route or routes, when authorized to do so
1200 by the Department.

1201 § 46.2-2099.11. Refusal of service.

1202 No sight-seeing carrier shall refuse service without good cause. The Department may, at any time,
1203 require an explanation from such carrier for its refusal to provide service.

1204 § 46.2-2099.12. Tariffs showing rates, fares and charges; available for inspection.

1205 Every sight-seeing carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall file with the Department at least
1206 thirty days before the effective date, and make available for public inspection, tariffs showing all the
1207 rates, fares and charges for transportation, and all services in connection therewith. Such rates, fares
1208 and charges shall be stated in terms of lawful money of the United States. The tariffs required by this
1209 section shall be published, filed, and posted in such form and manner, and shall contain such
1210 information as the Department may prescribe. The Department is authorized to reject any tariff filed
1211 with it that is not in consonance with this section. Any tariff rejected by the Department shall be void,
1212 and its use shall be unlawful.

1213 § 46.2-2099.13. Unlawful to charge other than published tariff.

1214 No sight-seeing carrier regulated pursuant to this article shall charge or demand or collect or
1215 receive a greater compensation for transportation or for any service in connection therewith between the
1216 points enumerated in such tariff than the rates, fares, and charges specified in the tariffs in effect at the
1217 time.

1218 § 46.2-2099.14. Changes in tariffs.

1219 No change shall be made in any rate, fare, charge, or classification, or any rule, regulation, or
1220 practice affecting such rate, fare, charge, or classification, or the value of the service thereunder,
1221 specified in any effective tariff of a sight-seeing carrier regulated pursuant to this article, except after
1222 thirty days' notice of the proposed change. Such notice shall plainly state the change proposed to be
1223 made and time when such change will take effect. The Department may, in its discretion and for good
1224 cause shown, allow such change upon notice less than that herein specified or modify the requirements
1225 of this section with respect to posting and filing of tariffs.

1226 § 46.2-2099.15. Joint tariffs; power of attorney.

1227 A. A sight-seeing carrier regulated pursuant to this article may authorize an agent or may join with
1228 another carrier or carriers in the publication of a joint tariff, supplement or amendment, and, where

such authority is given, shall file with the Department prior to publication power of attorney or notice of concurrence, which shall specifically set out the authority given.

B. Where a carrier issues a power of attorney to an agent or concurrence to another carrier for the publication of tariffs, such power of attorney or concurrence may not be revoked except upon sixty days' notice to the Department and the agent or carrier to which the power of attorney or concurrence was issued, except upon special permission of the Department.

§ 46.2-2099.16. No transportation except when rates have been filed and published.

No sight-seeing carrier regulated pursuant to this article, unless otherwise provided by this chapter, shall engage in the transportation of passengers unless the rates, fares, and charges upon which the same are transported by such carrier have been filed and published in accordance with the provisions of this article.

Article 10.

Brokers.

§ 46.2-2099.17. Regulation of brokers.

The Department shall regulate brokers and make and enforce reasonable requirements respecting their licenses, financial responsibility, accounts, records, reports, operations and practices.

§ 46.2-2099.18. Broker's license required.

No person shall for compensation sell or offer for sale transportation subject to this chapter or shall make any contract, agreement, or arrangement to provide, procure, furnish, or arrange for such transportation or shall hold himself out by advertisement, solicitation, or otherwise as one who sells, provides, procures, contracts, or arranges for such transportation, unless such person holds a broker's license issued by the Department to engage in such transactions; however, the provisions of this section shall not apply to any carrier holding a certificate or permit under the provisions of this chapter or to any bona fide employee or agent of such motor carrier, so far as concerns transportation to be furnished wholly by such carrier or jointly with other motor carriers holding like certificates or permits.

§ 46.2-2099.19. Broker's license not substitute for other certificates or permits required.

No person who holds a broker's license under this article shall engage in transportation subject to this chapter unless he holds a certificate or permit as provided in this chapter. In the execution of any contract, agreement, or arrangement to sell, provide, procure, furnish, or arrange for such transportation, it shall be unlawful for such person to employ any carrier by motor vehicle who is not the lawful holder of an effective certificate or permit issued as provided in this chapter.

Article 11.

Sight-Seeing Carriers by Boat and Special or Charter Party Carriers by Boat.

§ 46.2-2099.20. Certificate required as condition to operation; penalty.

No person shall engage in business on the waters within the Commonwealth as a sight-seeing carrier by boat or as a special or charter party carrier by boat as defined in this chapter unless such person first has obtained a certificate of public convenience and necessity from the Department pursuant to the provisions of this chapter. Operation as a sight-seeing carrier by boat or as a special or charter party carrier by boat as defined in this chapter, without having been issued a certificate, shall be a Class 1 misdemeanor.

§ 46.2-2099.21. Exemptions from operation of article.

This article shall not be construed to include:

1. Persons engaged in operating boats exclusively for fishing;
2. Persons engaged in operating boats that have (i) an approved passenger capacity of twenty-five or less persons and (ii) are operated as special or charter parties under this chapter; or
3. Any municipal corporation acting as a sight-seeing carrier by boat or special or charter party carrier by boat, if said municipal corporation has a population greater than 89,000 but less than 91,000.

§ 46.2-2099.22. Contents of certificate.

A certificate issued under this article shall authorize the holder named in the certificate to transport passengers from the point of origin named in the certificate over regular routes to the point or points of interest named in the certificate and back to the point of origin. Only one point of origin shall be named in a certificate.

§ 46.2-2099.23. Purpose of chapter; when certificate granted.

The public convenience and necessity to be served by this article is to provide economical, safe, comfortable and convenient transportation. In the issuance of certificates the Department shall consider all facts bearing on that purpose, including the provisions of § 46.2-2011, existing means of transportation, the kind of equipment the applicant proposes to use and compliance with U.S. Coast Guard permit requirements. The Department shall issue no more certificates than the public convenience and necessity require, and shall place such terms, limitations and restrictions upon such certificates as may be reasonably necessary to protect any existing sight-seeing carrier by boat or special or charter

1290 party carrier by boat operating over the same or substantially the same route or routes under a
1291 certificate issued by the Department, but shall not deny a certificate solely on the ground that the
1292 applicant will operate over the same route or substantially the same route or part of the route of an
1293 existing sight-seeing carrier by boat or special or charter party carrier by boat.

1294 § 46.2-2099.24. Tariffs showing rates, fares and charges; available for inspection.

1295 Every sight-seeing carrier by boat regulated pursuant to this article shall file with the Department at
1296 least thirty days before the effective date, and make available for public inspection, tariffs showing all
1297 the rates, fares and charges for transportation, and all services in connection therewith. Such rates,
1298 fares and charges shall be stated in terms of lawful money of the United States. The tariffs required by
1299 this section shall be published, filed, and posted in such form and manner, and shall contain such
1300 information as the Department may prescribe. The Department is authorized to reject any tariff filed
1301 with it that is not in consonance with this section. Any tariff rejected by the Department shall be void,
1302 and its use shall be unlawful.

1303 § 46.2-2099.25. Unlawful to charge other than published tariff.

1304 No sight-seeing carrier by boat regulated pursuant to this article shall charge or demand or collect
1305 or receive a greater compensation for transportation or for any service in connection therewith between
1306 the points enumerated in such tariff than the rates, fares, and charges specified in the tariffs in effect at
1307 the time.

1308 § 46.2-2099.26. Changes in tariffs.

1309 No change shall be made in any rate, fare, charge, or classification, or any rule, regulation, or
1310 practice affecting such rate, fare, charge, or classification, or the value of the service thereunder,
1311 specified in any effective tariff of a sight-seeing carrier by boat regulated pursuant to this article, except
1312 after thirty days' notice of the proposed change. Such notice shall plainly state the change proposed to
1313 be made and time when such change will take effect. The Department may, in its discretion and for
1314 good cause shown, allow such change upon notice less than that herein specified or modify the
1315 requirements of this section with respect to posting and filing of tariffs.

1316 § 46.2-2099.27. Joint tariffs; power of attorney.

1317 A. A sight-seeing carrier by boat regulated pursuant to this article may authorize an agent or may
1318 join with another carrier or carriers in the publication of a joint tariff, supplement or amendment, and,
1319 where such authority is given, shall file with the Department prior to publication power of attorney or
1320 notice of concurrence, which shall specifically set out the authority given.

1321 B. Where a carrier issues a power of attorney to an agent or concurrence to another carrier for the
1322 publication of tariffs, such power of attorney or concurrence may not be revoked except upon sixty days'
1323 notice to the Department and the agent or carrier to which the power of attorney or concurrence was
1324 issued, except upon special permission of the Department.

1325 § 46.2-2099.28. No transportation except when rates have been filed and published.

1326 No sight-seeing carrier by boat regulated pursuant to this article, unless otherwise provided by this
1327 chapter, shall engage in the transportation of passengers unless the rates, fares, and charges upon
1328 which the same are transported by such carrier have been filed and published in accordance with the
1329 provisions of this article.

1330 § 46.2-2099.29. Schedules.

1331 The schedules operated by sight-seeing carriers by boat shall be filed with and subject to the
1332 approval or disapproval of the Department, which may consider the seasonal nature of the business and
1333 may authorize the discontinuance of schedules during times when the demand for service does not justify
1334 service.

1335 § 46.2-2099.30. Insurance to be kept in force.

1336 Each holder of a certificate issued by the Department pursuant to this article shall keep in force at
1337 all times marine protection and indemnity insurance in an amount not less than \$500,000 for bodily
1338 injury and property damage.

1339 Article 12.

1340 Motor Carriers By Launch.

1341 § 46.2-2099.31. Certificate required as condition to operation.

1342 No person shall engage in business solely on the waters within the Commonwealth as a carrier by
1343 motor launch as defined in § 46.2-2000, unless such person has first obtained a certificate of public
1344 convenience and necessity issued by the Department pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

1345 § 46.2-2099.32. Contents of certificate.

1346 A certificate issued under this article shall authorize the holder named in the certificate to transport
1347 passengers and property from the point or points of origin named in the certificate over irregular routes
1348 to (i) ships anchored or located on the waters within the Commonwealth and (ii) points of land located
1349 within the Commonwealth, and to return.

1350 § 46.2-2099.33. Purpose of article; when certificate granted.

1351 The public convenience and necessity to be served by this article is to encourage economical, safe

and convenient transportation by motor launch on waters within the Commonwealth, and in the issuance of certificates the Department shall consider all facts bearing on that purpose including provisions of § 46.2-2011, existing means of transportation and the kind of equipment the applicant proposes to use. The Department shall issue no more certificates than the public convenience and necessity require, but the Department shall not deny a certificate solely on the ground that the applicant may render motor launch service originating at the same point or points as other carriers by motor launch. The Department shall issue a certificate if it finds that the proposed operation is justified by public convenience and necessity, subject to the terms, limitations and restrictions as may be prescribed by the Department.

§ 46.2-2099.34. Filing fee; issuance of certificate.

Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-2011.5, every applicant for a certificate and transfer of a certificate under this article, upon the filing of an application, shall deposit with the Department a filing fee of \$200.

§ 46.2-2099.35. Minimum insurance to be kept in force.

Each holder of a certificate issued under this article by the Department shall keep in force at all times marine protection and indemnity insurance in an amount not less than \$500,000 for bodily injury and property damage. The Department shall have the authority to require higher minimum insurance limits, not in excess of one million dollars, related to the passenger-carrying capacity of vessels covered by this section.

§ 46.2-2099.36. Tariffs showing rates, fares and charges; available for inspection.

Every motor carrier by launch regulated pursuant to this article shall file with the Department at least thirty days before the effective date, and make available for public inspection, tariffs showing all the rates, fares and charges for transportation, and all services in connection therewith. Such rates, fares and charges shall be stated in terms of lawful money of the United States. The tariffs required by this section shall be published, filed, and posted in such form and manner, and shall contain such information as the Department may prescribe. The Department is authorized to reject any tariff filed with it that is not in consonance with this section. Any tariff rejected by the Department shall be void, and its use shall be unlawful.

§ 46.2-2099.37. Unlawful to charge other than published tariff.

No motor carrier by launch regulated pursuant to this article shall charge or demand or collect or receive a greater compensation for transportation or for any service in connection therewith between the points enumerated in such tariff than the rates, fares, and charges specified in the tariffs in effect at the time.

§ 46.2-2099.38. Changes in tariffs.

No change shall be made in any rate, fare, charge, or classification, or any rule, regulation, or practice affecting such rate, fare, charge, or classification, or the value of the service thereunder, specified in any effective tariff of a motor carrier by launch regulated pursuant to this article, except after thirty days' notice of the proposed change. Such notice shall plainly state the change proposed to be made and time when such change will take effect. The Department may, in its discretion and for good cause shown, allow such change upon notice less than that herein specified or modify the requirements of this section with respect to posting and filing of tariffs.

§ 46.2-2099.39. Joint tariffs; power of attorney.

A. A motor carrier by launch regulated pursuant to this article may authorize an agent or may join with another carrier or carriers in the publication of a joint tariff, supplement or amendment, and, where such authority is given, shall file with the Department prior to publication power of attorney or notice of concurrence, which shall specifically set out the authority given.

B. Where a carrier issues a power of attorney to an agent or concurrence to another carrier for the publication of tariffs, such power of attorney or concurrence may not be revoked except upon sixty days' notice to the Department and the agent or carrier to which the power of attorney or concurrence was issued, except upon special permission of the Department.

§ 46.2-2099.40. No transportation except when rates have been filed and published.

No motor carrier by launch regulated pursuant to this article, unless otherwise provided by this chapter, shall engage in the transportation of passengers unless the rates, fares, and charges upon which the same are transported by such carrier have been filed and published in accordance with the provisions of this article.

Article 13.

Excursion Trains.

§ 46.2-2099.41. Certification requirements.

A. A person may apply to the Department for certification as an operator of an excursion train. The Department shall certify an applicant if the Department determines that the applicant will operate a passenger train that:

- 1413 1. Is primarily used for tourism or public service;
 1414 2. Leads to the promotion of the tourist industry in the Commonwealth; and
 1415 3. Is primarily operated within a county having a population between 50,000 and 55,000 people.
 1416 B. An application for certification shall include:
 1417 1. The name and address of each person who owns an interest of at least ten percent of the
 1418 excursion train operation;
 1419 2. An address in this Commonwealth where the excursion train is based;
 1420 3. An operations plan including the route to be used and a schedule of operations and stops along
 1421 the route; and
 1422 4. Evidence of insurance that meets the requirements of subsection C of this section.
 1423 C. The Department shall not certify to a person under subsection A unless the person files with the
 1424 Department evidence of insurance providing coverage of liability resulting from injury to persons or
 1425 damages to property in the amount of at least ten million dollars for the operation of the train.
 1426 D. The Department shall not certify an applicant under subsection A of this section if the applicant
 1427 or any other person owning interest in the excursion train also owns or operates a regularly scheduled
 1428 passenger train service with interstate connection.
 1429 § 46.2-2099.42. Assignment of liability.
 1430 A. The operator of an excursion train shall be liable for personal injury or wrongful death arising
 1431 from the operation of such excursion train, including operations, maintenance and signalization of the
 1432 tracks and facilities upon which the excursion train operates.
 1433 B. Any county, city, or town may by resolution determine that the provision of excursion train
 1434 services within the locality promotes tourism and furthers other public purposes. Upon request of such
 1435 locality, by resolution, any railroad company that authorizes the operator of an excursion train to use
 1436 its tracks and facilities for the purposes of this article shall not be liable for personal injury or wrongful
 1437 death arising from the operation of such excursion train, including operations, maintenance, and
 1438 signalization of the tracks and facilities upon which the excursion train operates.
 1439 C. The limitation of liability under subsection B does not apply if:
 1440 1. The injury or damages result from intentional misconduct, malice, or gross negligence of the
 1441 railroad company; or
 1442 2. The operator of the excursion train was not operating in accordance with the definition of an
 1443 excursion train under this chapter and the railroad company had otherwise authorized the operations
 1444 that were inconsistent with this chapter.
 1445 D. Each passenger on the excursion train shall be deemed to have accepted and consented to the
 1446 limitation of liability under this section. This agreement shall be governed by the laws of the
 1447 Commonwealth as the place of performance notwithstanding any choice of law rules to the contrary.
 1448 E. The railroad company may charge reasonable amounts to the operator of the excursion train for
 1449 the use of its tracks and facilities as determined by agreement between the railroad company and the
 1450 operator.
 1451 § 46.2-2099.43. Notice to passengers.
 1452 The operator of an excursion train shall:
 1453 1. Issue each passenger a ticket with the following statement in twelve point boldface type: "THE
 1454 RAILROAD COMPANY WHICH OWNS THE TRACKS AND FACILITIES UPON WHICH THIS
 1455 EXCURSION TRAIN OPERATES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR PERSONAL INJURY OR WRONGFUL
 1456 DEATH ARISING FROM THE OPERATION OF THE EXCURSION TRAIN, INCLUDING
 1457 OPERATIONS, MAINTENANCE, AND SIGNALIZATION OF THE TRACKS AND FACILITIES."
 1458 2. Post notice near any passenger boarding area containing the same statement contained in
 1459 subdivision 1, in letters that are at least two inches high.

CHAPTER 21.

~~Regulation of Household Goods~~REGULATION OF PROPERTY CarriersCARRIERS.

Article 1.

Motor Carriers of Property, Generally.

- 1464 § 46.2-2100. Definitions.
 1465 Whenever used in this chapter, unless expressly stated otherwise:
 1466 "Authorized insurer" means, in the case of an interstate motor carrier whose operations may or may
 1467 not include intrastate activity, an insurer authorized to transact business in any one state, or, in the
 1468 case of a solely intrastate motor carrier, an insurer authorized to transact business in the
 1469 Commonwealth.
 1470 "Broker" means any person not included in the term "motor carrier" and not a bona fide employee
 1471 or agent of any such carrier, who, as principal or agent, sells or offers for sale any transportation
 1472 subject to this chapter, or negotiates for, or holds himself out by solicitation, advertisement, or
 1473 otherwise as one who sells, provides, furnishes, contracts, or arranges for such transportation.
 1474 "Bulk commodity" means any non-liquid, non-gaseous commodity shipped loose or in mass/aggregate

1475 and which in the loading and unloading thereof is ordinarily shoveled, scooped, forked, or mechanically
 1476 conveyed or which is not in containers or in units of such size to permit piece by piece loading and
 1477 unloading.

1478 "Bulk property carrier" means any person, not herein exempted, who undertakes either directly or by
 1479 lease, to transport exclusively bulk commodities, as defined, for compensation including for purposes of
 1480 this section for hire wrecker operations.

1481 "Certificate" means a certificate of public convenience and necessity "Certificate" of public
 1482 convenience and necessity" means a certificate issued by the Department to certain "household goods
 1483 carriers" under this chapter.

1484 "Constructive weight" means a measurement of seven pounds per cubic foot of properly loaded van
 1485 space.

1486 "Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles.

1487 "Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred
 1488 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts
 1489 provided for in this chapter.

1490 "Gross weight" means the weight of a truck after a shipment has been loaded.

1491 "Highway" means every public highway or place of whatever nature open to the use of the public for
 1492 purposes of vehicle travel in this Commonwealth, excluding the streets and alleys in towns and cities.

1493 "Household goods" means personal effects and property used or to be used in a dwelling, when a
 1494 part of the equipment or supplies of such dwelling, and similar property if the transportation of such
 1495 effects or property is (i) arranged and paid for by the householder, including transportation of the
 1496 property from a factory or store when the property is purchased by the householder with intent to use it
 1497 in his dwelling or (ii) arranged and paid for by another party.

1498 "Household goods carrier" means ~~any person~~ a restricted common carrier who undertakes, whether
 1499 directly or by a lease or other arrangement, to transport "household goods," as herein defined, by motor
 1500 vehicle for compensation, on any highway in this Commonwealth, between two or more points in this
 1501 Commonwealth, whether over regular or irregular routes.

1502 "Identification marker" means a decal or other visible identification issued by the Department to
 1503 show (i) that the operator of the vehicle has registered with the Department for the payment of the road
 1504 tax imposed under Chapter 27 (§ 58.1-2700 et seq.) of Title 58.1, (ii) proof of the possession of a
 1505 certificate or permit issued pursuant to Chapter 21 (§ 46.2-2100 et seq.) of this title, and/or (iii) proof
 1506 of compliance with the insurance requirements of this chapter.

1507 "Interstate" means the transportation of property between states.

1508 "Intrastate" means the transportation of property solely within a state.

1509 "License" means a license issued by the Department to a broker.

1510 "Motor carrier" means any person who undertakes whether directly or by a lease, to transport
 1511 property, including household goods, as defined by this chapter, for compensation over the highways of
 1512 the Commonwealth.

1513 "Motor vehicle" means any vehicle, machine, tractor, trailer, or semitrailer propelled or drawn by
 1514 mechanical power and used upon the highways in the transportation of property, but does not include
 1515 any vehicle, locomotive or car operated exclusively on a rail or rails.

1516 "Net weight" means the tare weight subtracted from the gross weight.

1517 "Permit" means a permit issued by the Department authorizing the transportation of property,
 1518 excluding household goods transported for a distance greater than thirty road miles.

1519 "Person" means any individual, firm, copartnership, corporation, company, association or joint-stock
 1520 association, and includes any trustee, receiver, assignee, or personal representative thereof.

1521 "Property carrier" means any person, not herein exempted, who undertakes either directly or by a
 1522 lease, to transport property for compensation.

1523 "Restricted common carrier" means any person who undertakes, whether directly or by a lease or
 1524 other arrangement, to transport household goods by motor vehicle for compensation whether over
 1525 regular or irregular routes.

1526 "Services" and "transportation" includes the services of, and all transportation by, all vehicles
 1527 operated by, for, or in the interest of any "household goods carrier," motor carrier, irrespective of
 1528 ownership or contract, express or implied, together with all facilities and property operated or controlled
 1529 by any such carrier or carriers and used in the transportation of "household goods" property or in the
 1530 performance of any service in connection therewith.

1531 "Single state insurance receipt" means any receipt issued pursuant to 49 C.F.R. 367 evidencing that
 1532 the carrier has the required insurance and paid the requisite fees to the Commonwealth and other
 1533 qualified jurisdictions.

1534 "Tare weight" means the weight of a truck before being loaded at a shipper's residence or place of
 1535 business, including the pads, dollies, hand-trucks, ramps and other equipment normally used in the

1536 *transportation of household goods shipments.*

1537 § 46.2-2101. Exemptions from chapter.

1538 The following are exempt from this chapter:

1539 1. Motor vehicles owned and operated by the United States, District of Columbia, any state,
1540 municipality, or any other political subdivision of the Commonwealth.

1541 2. Transportation of ~~household goods property~~ between any point in this Commonwealth and any
1542 point outside this Commonwealth, or between any points wholly within the limits of any city or town in
1543 this Commonwealth, ~~or for any lesser distance than thirty road miles.~~

1544 3. ~~Infrequent (not more than twelve trips a year) transportation of "household goods" for a greater~~
1545 ~~distance than thirty road miles, when the point of origin of goods is not within the limits of a city and~~
1546 ~~is not within thirty road miles from the limits of a city~~ Motor vehicles controlled and operated by a
1547 bona fide cooperative association as defined in the Federal Marketing Act, approved June 15, 1929, as
1548 amended, or organized or existing under Chapter 3, Article 2 (§13.1-312 et seq.) of Title 13.1, while
1549 used exclusively in the conduct of the business of such association.

1550 4. Motor vehicles while used exclusively in (i) carrying newspapers, water, livestock, poultry, poultry
1551 products, buttermilk, fresh milk and cream, meats, butter and cheese produced on a farm, fish (including
1552 shellfish), slate, horticultural or agricultural commodities (not including manufactured products thereof),
1553 and forest products, including lumber and staves (but not including manufactured products thereof), (ii)
1554 transporting farm supplies to a farm or farms, (iii) hauling for the Department of Transportation, (iv)
1555 carrying fertilizer to any warehouse or warehouses for subsequent distribution to a local area farm or
1556 farms, or (v) collecting and disposing of trash, garbage and other refuse.

1557 5. Motor vehicles used for transporting property by an air carrier or carrier affiliated with a direct
1558 air carrier whether or not such property has had or will have a prior or subsequent air movement.

1559 § 46.2-2102. Compliance with chapter required.

1560 No ~~household goods~~ motor carrier shall operate any motor vehicle for the transportation of property
1561 for compensation on any highway in this Commonwealth *on an intrastate basis* except in accordance
1562 with the provisions of this chapter.

1563 § 46.2-2108.1. Disposition of funds collected.

1564 *Except as otherwise provided, all fees collected by the Commissioner pursuant to this chapter shall*
1565 *be paid into the state treasury and set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the expenses of the*
1566 *Department.*

1567 § 46.2-2108.2. Necessity of a license, permit, or certificate.

1568 *It shall be unlawful for any person to operate, offer, advertise, provide, procure, furnish, or arrange*
1569 *by contract, agreement or arrangement to transport property for compensation on an intrastate basis as*
1570 *a motor carrier or broker without first obtaining from the Department a license, permit, or certificate of*
1571 *public convenience and necessity as required by this chapter.*

1572 § 46.2-2108.3. Identification marker required.

1573 *Each motor carrier shall be issued an identification marker unless the operation is interstate in*
1574 *nature and the carrier has been issued a single state registration receipt by the Department or other*
1575 *qualified jurisdiction. The identification marker shall be displayed on each vehicle as prescribed by the*
1576 *Department and shall be valid for the period of time prescribed by the Department.*

1577 § 46.2-2108.4. Application; notice requirements.

1578 A. Applications for a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity under this
1579 chapter shall be made to the Department and contain such information as the Department shall require.
1580 Such information shall include, in the application or otherwise, the matters set forth in §§ 46.2-2133
1581 and 46.2-2134 as grounds for denying licenses, permits, and certificates.

1582 B. The applicant for a certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter shall
1583 cause a notice of such application, on the form and in the manner prescribed by the Department, to be
1584 served on the mayor or principal officer of any city or county and on the chairman of the board of
1585 supervisors of any county in which the applicant maintains offices and/or warehouses; and on every
1586 affected person who has requested notification. Publication of a summary of the application shall be
1587 made in a newspaper having a general circulation in the area where the primary business office is
1588 located within such time as the Department may prescribe.

1589 § 46.2-2108.5. Registered for fuels tax; business, professional, and occupational license taxes.

1590 License, permit, and certificate of public convenience and necessity holders shall be licensed and
1591 registered in accordance with the road tax requirements of § 58.1-2700 et seq., and licensed for
1592 payment of local business, professional, and occupational license taxes of § 58.1-3700 et seq. as
1593 required.

1594 § 46.2-2108.6. Considerations for determination of issuance of license, permit, or certificate.

1595 In determining whether a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity required
1596 by this chapter shall be issued, the Department may, among other things, consider compliance with
1597 financial responsibility, bonding and other requirements of this chapter.

§ 46.2-2109. Hearing on application for license or certificate.

Upon the filing of an application for a *an original license or certificate of public convenience and necessity as a household goods carrier, or any request for a transfer of such license or certificate*, the Department shall, *within a reasonable time*, fix a time and place of hearing on *such an application therefor, if such application is protested by any aggrieved party, or evidence would warrant further investigation by the Department*. Aggrieved parties may protest an application by submitting written grounds to the Department setting forth (i) a precise statement of the party's interest and how the party could be aggrieved if the application were granted; (ii) a full and clear statement of the facts that the person is prepared to provide by competent evidence; (iii) a statement of the specific relief sought; (iv) the case number assigned to the application; and (v) a certification that a copy of the protest was sent to the applicant. If the Department finds the proposed operation justified by public convenience and necessity, it shall issue a certificate to the applicant, subject to such terms, limitations and restrictions as the Department may deem proper. If the Department finds the proposed operation not justified, the application shall be denied.

§ 46.2-2114.1. Household goods packing charges.

Household goods carrier charges for packing and unpacking shall be stated in amounts per container or per hundred weight.

The provisions of this section shall expire on July 1, 2002.

§ 46.2-2115. Determination for issuance of license, permit, or certificate.

If the Department finds the applicant has met all requirements of this chapter, it shall issue a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity to the applicant, subject to such terms, limitations and restrictions as the Department may deem proper.

§ 46.2-2116. Issuance of temporary authority.

To enable the provision of service for which there is an immediate and urgent need to a point or between points in Virginia where certificated carriers are unable to perform the service, or within a territory having no certificated carrier, the Department may, in its discretion and without hearings or other proceedings, grant temporary authority for such service by a carrier that would otherwise be required to obtain a certificate of public convenience and necessity under this chapter. Such temporary authority, unless suspended or revoked in accordance with § 46.2-2133, shall be valid for such time as the Department shall specify, but for not more than an aggregate of 180 days, and shall create no presumption that corresponding permanent authority will be granted thereafter.

§ 46.2-2117. Temporary emergency operation.

In an emergency, the Department or its agents may, by letter, telegram, or other means, authorize a vehicle to be operated in the Commonwealth without a proper registration card or identification marker for not more than ten days.

§ 46.2-2118. Issuance, expiration, and renewal of license, permit, and certificate.

All licenses, permits, and certificates of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter shall be issued for a period of twelve consecutive months except, at the discretion of the Department, the periods may be adjusted as necessary. Such licenses, permits, and certificates shall expire if not renewed annually. Such expiration shall be effective thirty days after the Department has provided the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder notice of non-renewal. If the license, permit, or certificate is renewed within thirty days after notice of non-renewal, then the license, permit, or certificate shall not expire.

§ 46.2-2119. Conversion of old licenses, permits, and certificates.

A. All holders of a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity issued prior to January 1, 2002, shall be issued a replacement license, permit, or certificate that shall reflect the same classification and contain the same requirements and restrictions as the original license, permit, or certificate. The holder of such license, permit, or certificate shall make application for a replacement license, permit, or certificate prior to July 1, 2002. If such application is not received by the Department or received in an envelope bearing a postmark showing it was mailed prior to midnight, June 30, 2002, then the license, permit, or certificate shall expire.

B. If a broker or motor carrier does not request a replacement license, permit, or certificate prior to July 1, 2002, and allows the original to expire, any application received thereafter shall be treated as an original application.

§ 46.2-2120. Filing and application fees.

Every applicant for an original license or certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter and transfer of a license or certificate of public convenience and necessity under this chapter shall, upon the filing of an application, deposit with the Department, as a filing fee, a sum in the amount of fifty dollars. The Department shall collect a fee of three dollars for the issuance of a duplicate license or certificate of public convenience and necessity.

§ 46.2-2121. Vehicle fees.

1659 Every person that operates a property carrying vehicle for compensation over the highways of the
1660 Commonwealth shall be required to pay an annual fee of ten dollars for each vehicle. However, if the
1661 vehicle is a qualified highway vehicle under the provisions of § 58.1-2700 et seq., Virginia Road Tax,
1662 the fee shall not be required.

1663 § 46.2-2122. Bond and letter of credit requirements of applicants for license and certificate.

1664 A. Every applicant for an original, second-year renewal, third-year renewal, fourth-year renewal,
1665 and fifth-year renewal of a certificate of public convenience and necessity under this chapter shall
1666 obtain and file with the Department a surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit, in addition to any
1667 other bond or letter of credit required by law, in the amount of \$50,000. The bond or letter of credit
1668 shall be in a form and content acceptable to the Department. The bond or letter of credit shall be
1669 conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any
1670 fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's
1671 business. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend the certificate of public convenience
1672 and necessity during the period that the certificate holder does not have a sufficient bond or letter of
1673 credit on file.

1674 B. Every applicant for an original and subsequent renewal license pursuant to Article 5 of this
1675 chapter shall obtain and file with the Department a surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit, in
1676 addition to any other bond or letter of credit required by law, in the amount of \$25,000. The bond or
1677 letter of credit shall be in a form and content acceptable to the Department. The bond or letter of credit
1678 shall be conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any
1679 fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's
1680 business. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend the license during the period that the
1681 licensee does not have a sufficient bond or letter of credit on file.

1682 C. If a person suffers any of the following: (i) loss or damage in connection with the transportation
1683 service by reason of fraud practiced on him or fraudulent representation made to him by a licensee or
1684 certificate holder or his agent or employee acting within the scope of employment; (ii) loss or damage
1685 by reason of a violation by a licensee or certificate holder or his agent or employee of any provision of
1686 this chapter in connection with the transportation service; or (iii) loss or damage resulting from a
1687 breach of a contract entered into on or after the effective date of this act, that person shall have a
1688 claim against the licensee or certificate holder's bond or letter of credit, and may recover from such
1689 bond or letter of credit the amount awarded to such person by final judgment of a court of competent
1690 jurisdiction against the licensee or certificate holder as a result of such loss or damage up to, but not
1691 exceeding, the amount of the bond or letter of credit.

1692 D. The licensee or certificate holder's surety shall notify the Department when a claim is made
1693 against a licensee or certificate holder's bond, when a claim is paid and/or when the bond is canceled.
1694 Such notification shall include the amount of a claim and the circumstances surrounding the claim.
1695 Notification of cancellation shall include the effective date and reason for cancellation.

1696 E. The surety on any bond filed by a licensee or certificate holder shall be released and discharged
1697 from all liability accruing on such bond after the expiration of sixty days from the date on which the
1698 surety files with the Department a written request to be released and discharged. Such request shall not
1699 operate to relieve, release, or discharge the surety from any liability already accrued or that shall
1700 accrue before the expiration of the sixty-day period.

1701 § 46.2-2123. Transfer or lease of license or certificate.

1702 Any certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter may be transferred or
1703 leased, subject to the approval of the Department, and under such reasonable rules and regulations as
1704 may be prescribed by the Department. An application for such approval shall be made jointly by the
1705 transferor and transferee, or lessor or lessee. The transfer or lease of a certificate of public convenience
1706 and necessity can only be made upon a satisfactory showing that such purchaser, transferee, or lessee
1707 can and will comply with the applicable motor carrier or broker laws, rules and regulations of the
1708 Department, is fit, willing and able to properly perform the services, and all taxes due the
1709 Commonwealth have been paid, or payment guaranteed. The transfer provisions of this section shall
1710 also apply to licenses.

1711 § 46.2-2124. Notice of discontinuance of service.

1712 Every motor carrier or broker who ceases operation or abandons his rights under a license, permit,
1713 or certificate of public convenience and necessity issued shall notify the Department within thirty days of
1714 such cessation or abandonment.

1715 § 46.2-2125. Reports, records, etc.

1716 A. The Department is hereby authorized to require annual, periodical, or special reports from motor
1717 carriers, except such as are exempted from the operation of the provisions of this chapter; to prescribe
1718 the manner and form in which such reports shall be made; and to require from such carriers specific
1719 answers to all questions upon which the Department may deem information to be necessary. Such
1720 reports shall be under oath whenever the Department so requires. The Department may also require any

motor carrier to file with it a true copy of each or any contract, agreement, or arrangement between such carrier and any other carrier or person in relation to the provisions of this chapter.

B. The Department may, in its discretion, prescribe (i) the forms of any and all accounts, records, and memoranda to be kept by motor carriers and (ii) the length of time such accounts, records, and memoranda shall be preserved, as well as of the receipts and expenditures of money. The Department or its employees shall at all times have access to all lands, buildings, or equipment of motor carriers used in connection with their operations and also all accounts, records, and memoranda, including all documents, papers, and correspondence now or hereafter existing, and kept, or required to be kept, by motor carriers. The Department and its employees shall have authority to inspect and examine any and all such lands, buildings, equipment, accounts, records, and memoranda, including all documents, papers, and correspondence now or hereafter existing and kept or required to be kept by such carriers. These provisions shall apply to receivers of carriers and to operating trustees and, to the extent deemed necessary by the Department, to persons having control, direct or indirect, over or affiliated with any motor carrier.

C. As used in this section the term "motor carriers" includes brokers.

§ 46.2-2126. Certificate, license, or permit holder not relieved of liability for negligence.

Nothing in this chapter shall relieve any holder of a certificate, license, or permit by and under the authority of the Department from any liability resulting from his negligence, whether or not he has complied with the requirements of this chapter.

§ 46.2-2127. Freight bill violation.

Any motor carrier that consistently submits a freight bill to a shipper for services rendered, which bill is more than ten percent above the written estimate of charges for such services, shall be subject to penalties and/or revocation or suspension of certificate as provided in this chapter.

§ 46.2-2128. Vehicle seizure; penalty.

A. Any police officer of the Commonwealth authorized to serve process may hold a motor vehicle owned by a person against whom an order or penalty has been entered, but only for such time as is reasonably necessary to promptly petition for a writ of fieri facias. The Commonwealth shall not be required to post bond in order to hold and levy upon any vehicle held pursuant to this section.

B. Upon notification of the judgment or penalty entered against the owner of the vehicle and notice to such person of the failure to satisfy the judgment or penalty, any investigator, special agent, or officer of the Commonwealth shall thereafter deny the offending person the right to operate the motor vehicle on the highways of the Commonwealth.

§ 46.2-2129. Unlawful use of registration and identification markers.

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate or cause to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any motor vehicle that (i) does not carry the proper registration and identification that this title requires, (ii) does not display an identification marker in such manner as is prescribed by the Department, or (iii) bears registration or identification markers of persons whose license, permit, or certificate issued by the Department has been revoked, suspended, or renewal thereof denied in accordance with this chapter.

§ 46.2-2130. Registration violations; penalties.

A. The following violations of laws shall be punished as follows:

1. Any person who does not obtain a proper registration card, identification marker, or other evidence of registration as required by this chapter shall be guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor.

2. Any person who operates or causes to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any motor vehicle that does not carry the proper registration and identification that this title requires or any motor vehicle that does not display (i) an identification marker in such manner as is prescribed by the Department or (ii) other identifying information that this title requires it to display shall be guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor.

3. Any person who knowingly displays or uses on any vehicle operated by him any identification marker or other identification that has not been issued to the owner or operator thereof for such vehicle and any person who knowingly assists him to do so shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor.

4. Any person who operates or causes to be operated on any highway in the Commonwealth any motor vehicle requiring registration from the Department under this article after such registration cards or identification markers have been revoked, canceled or suspended shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor.

B. The officer charging the violation under this section shall serve a citation on the operator of the vehicle in violation. Such citation shall be directed to the owner, operator or other person responsible for the violation as determined by the officer. Service of the citation on the vehicle operator shall constitute service of process upon the owner, operator, or other person charged with the violation under this article, and shall have the same legal force as if served within the Commonwealth personally upon the owner, operator, or other person charged with the violation, whether such owner, operator, or other

1782 person charged is a resident or nonresident.

1783 § 46.2-2131. Violation; criminal penalties.

1784 A. Any person knowingly and willfully violating any provision of this chapter, or any rule or
1785 regulation thereunder, or any term or condition of any certificate, permit, or license, for which a
1786 penalty is not otherwise herein provided, shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than \$2,500
1787 for the first offense and not more than \$5,000 for any subsequent offense. Each day of such violation
1788 shall constitute a separate offense.

1789 B. Any person, whether carrier, broker, shipper, consignee, or any officer, employee, agent, or
1790 representative thereof, who shall knowingly and willfully by any such means or otherwise fraudulently
1791 seek to evade or defeat regulation as in this chapter provided for motor carriers or brokers, shall be
1792 deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, be fined not more than \$500 for the first
1793 offense and not more than \$2,000 for any subsequent offense.

1794 C. Any motor carrier or broker, or any officer, agent, employee, or representative thereof who
1795 willfully fails or refuses to make a report to the Department as required by this chapter or to keep
1796 accounts, records, and memoranda in the form and manner approved or prescribed by the Department,
1797 or knowingly and willfully falsifies, destroys, mutilates, or alters any such report, account, record or
1798 memorandum, or knowingly and willfully files any false report, account, record or memorandum, shall
1799 be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof be subject for each offense to a fine of
1800 not less than \$100 and not more than \$5,000.

1801 § 46.2-2132. Violations; civil penalties.

1802 The Department may impose a civil penalty not exceeding \$1,000 if any person has:

1803 1. Made any misrepresentation of a material fact to obtain proper operating credentials as required
1804 by this chapter or other requirements in this title regulating the operation of motor vehicles;

1805 2. Failed to make any report required in this chapter;

1806 3. Failed to pay any fee or tax properly assessed against him; or

1807 4. Failed to comply with any provision of this chapter or lawful order, rule or regulation of the
1808 Department or any term or condition of any certificate, permit, or license.

1809 Any such penalty shall be imposed by order; however, no order issued pursuant to this section shall
1810 become effective until the Department has offered the person an opportunity for an administrative
1811 hearing to show cause why the order should not be enforced. Instead of or in addition to imposing such
1812 penalty, the Department may suspend, revoke, or cancel any license, permit, certificate of public
1813 convenience and necessity, registration card or identification marker issued pursuant to this title. If, in
1814 any such case, it appears that the defendant owes any fee or tax to the Commonwealth, the Department
1815 shall enter order therefor.

1816 § 46.2-2133. Grounds for denying, suspending, or revoking licenses or certificates.

1817 A license or certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter may be denied,
1818 suspended, or revoked on any one or more of the following grounds, where applicable:

1819 1. Material misstatement or omission in application for license or certificate of public convenience
1820 and necessity, identification marker, or vehicle registration;

1821 2. Failure to comply subsequent to receipt of a written warning from the Department or any willful
1822 failure to comply with a lawful order, any provision of this chapter or any regulation promulgated by
1823 the Department under this chapter, or any term or condition of any license or certificate of public
1824 convenience and necessity;

1825 3. Use of deceptive business acts or practices;

1826 4. Knowingly advertising by any means any assertion, representation, or statement of fact that is
1827 untrue, misleading, or deceptive relating to the conduct of the business for which a license, certificate of
1828 public convenience and necessity, identification marker, or vehicle registration is held or sought;

1829 5. Having been found, through a judicial or administrative hearing, to have committed fraudulent or
1830 deceptive acts in connection with the business for which a license or certificate of public convenience
1831 and necessity is held or sought or any consumer-related fraud;

1832 6. Having been convicted of any criminal act involving the business for which a license or certificate
1833 of public convenience and necessity is held or sought;

1834 7. Improper leasing, renting, lending, or otherwise allowing the improper use of a license, certificate
1835 of public convenience and necessity, identification marker, or vehicle registration;

1836 8. Having been convicted of a felony;

1837 9. Having been convicted of any misdemeanor involving lying, cheating, stealing, or moral turpitude;

1838 10. Failure to submit to the Department any tax, fees, dues, fines, or penalties owed to the
1839 Department;

1840 11. Failure to furnish the Department information, documentation, or records required or requested
1841 pursuant to statute or regulation;

1842 12. Knowingly and willfully filing any false report, account, record, or memorandum;

1843 13. Failure to meet application certifications or requirements of public convenience and necessity,

character, fitness, and financial responsibility pursuant to this chapter;

14. Willfully altering or changing the appearance or wording of any license, certificate, identification marker, license plate, or vehicle registration;

15. Failure to provide services in accordance with license or certificate of public convenience and necessity terms, limitations, conditions, or requirements;

16. Failure to maintain and keep on file with the Department motor carrier liability insurance or cargo insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the Commonwealth, or a bond, certificate of insurance, certificate of self-insurance, or unconditional letter of credit in accordance with this chapter, with respect to each motor vehicle operated in the Commonwealth;

17. Failure to comply with the Workers' Compensation Act of Title 65.2;

18. Failure to properly register a motor vehicle under this title;

19. Failure to comply with any federal motor carrier statute, rule, or regulation; or

20. Inactivity of a motor carrier as may be evidenced by the absence of a motor vehicle registered to operate under such certificate or permit for a period of greater than three months.

§ 46.2-2134. Grounds for denying, suspending, or revoking permits.

A permit issued under this chapter may be denied, suspended, or revoked on any one or more of the following grounds:

1. Failure to submit to the Department any tax, fees, fines, or penalties owed to the Department.

2. Failure to maintain and keep on file with the Department motor carrier liability insurance or cargo insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the Commonwealth, or a bond, certificate of insurance, certificate of self-insurance, or unconditional letter or credit in accordance with this chapter, with respect to each motor vehicle operated in the Commonwealth.

3. Inactivity of a motor carrier as may be evidenced by the absence of a motor vehicle registered to operate under such permit or certificate for a period of greater than three months.

§ 46.2-2135. Altering or amending licenses, permits, or certificates.

The Department may alter or amend a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity at the request of a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder, or upon a finding by the Department that a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder failed to observe any of the provisions within this chapter, or any of the rules or regulations of the Department, or any term, condition, or limitation of such license or certificate.

§ 46.2-2136. Suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew license, permit, or certificate; notice and hearing.

A. Except as provided in subsection D of this section, unless otherwise provided in this chapter, no license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity issued under this chapter shall be suspended or revoked, or renewal thereof refused, unless the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder has been furnished a written copy of the complaint against him and the grounds upon which the action is taken and has been offered an opportunity for an administrative hearing to show cause why such action should not be taken.

B. The order suspending, revoking, or denying renewal of a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity shall not become effective until the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder has, after notice of the opportunity for a hearing, had thirty days to make a written request for such a hearing. If no hearing has been requested within such thirty-day period, the order shall become effective and no hearing shall thereafter be held. A timely request for a hearing shall automatically stay operation of the order until after the hearing.

C. Notice of an order suspending, revoking, or denying renewal of a license, permit, or certificate of public convenience and necessity and an opportunity for a hearing shall be mailed to the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder by registered or certified mail at the address as shown on the license, permit, or certificate or other record of information in possession of the Department and shall be considered served when mailed.

D. If the Department makes a finding, after conducting a preliminary investigation, that the conduct of a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder (i) is in violation of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter and (ii) such violation constitutes a danger to public safety, the Department may issue an order suspending the license, permit, or certificate. Notice of the suspension shall be in writing and mailed in accordance with subsection C of this section. Upon receipt of a request for a hearing appealing the suspension, the licensee, permittee, or certificate holder shall be afforded the opportunity for a hearing within thirty days. The suspension shall remain in effect pending the outcome of the hearing.

§ 46.2-2137. Basis for reinstatement of suspended licenses, permits, or certificates; reinstatement fees.

A. The Department shall reinstate any license, permit, or certificate suspended pursuant to this chapter provided the grounds upon which the suspension action was taken have been satisfied and the

1905 appropriate reinstatement fee and other applicable fees have been paid to the Department.

1906 B. The reinstatement fee for suspensions issued pursuant to this chapter shall be fifty dollars. In the
1907 event multiple credentials have been suspended under this chapter for the same violation only one
1908 reinstatement fee shall be applicable.

1909 C. In addition to a reinstatement fee, a fee of \$500 shall be paid for failure of a motor carrier to
1910 keep in force at all times insurance, a bond or bonds, in an amount required by this chapter.

1911 § 46.2-2138. Basis for relicensure after revocation of licenses, permits, or certificates; fees.

1912 The Department shall not accept an application for a license, permit, or certificate from an applicant
1913 where such credentials have been revoked pursuant to this chapter until the period of revocation
1914 imposed by the Department has passed. The Department shall process such applications under the same
1915 provisions, procedures and requirements as an original application for such license, permit, or
1916 certificate. The Department shall issue such license, permit, or certificate provided the applicant has met
1917 all the appropriate qualifications and requirements, has satisfied the grounds upon which the revocation
1918 action was taken, and has paid the appropriate application or filing fees to the Department.

1919 § 46.2-2139. Surrender of identification marker, license plate, and registration card; removal by law
1920 enforcement; operation of vehicle denied.

1921 A. It shall be unlawful for a licensee, permittee, or certificate holder whose license, permit, or
1922 certificate has been revoked, suspended, or renewal thereof denied pursuant to this chapter to fail or
1923 refuse to surrender, on demand, to the Department license plates, identification markers, and
1924 registration cards issued under this title.

1925 B. If any law enforcement officer finds that a motor carrier vehicle bearing Virginia license plates or
1926 temporary transport plates is being operated in violation of subsection A of this section, such law
1927 enforcement officer shall remove the license plate or plates, identification marker, and registration card
1928 and shall forward such license plate, identification marker, and registration card to the Department.

1929 C. When informed that a motor carrier vehicle is being operated in violation of this section, the
1930 driver shall drive the vehicle to a nearby location off the public highways and not remove it or allow it
1931 to be moved until the motor carrier is in compliance with all provisions of this chapter.

1932 § 46.2-2140. Title to plates and markers.

1933 All registration cards and identification markers issued by the Department shall remain the property
1934 of the Department.

1935 Article 2.

1936 Insurance Requirements.

1937 § 46.2-2141. Application of article.

1938 Unless otherwise stated, this article shall apply to all motor carriers as defined under this chapter.

1939 § 46.2-2142. Bonds or insurance to be kept in force; amounts.

1940 Each motor carrier shall keep in force at all times insurance, a bond or bonds, in an amount
1941 required by this article.

1942 § 46.2-2143. Surety bonds, insurance, letter of credit or securities required prior to issuance of
1943 registration; amounts.

1944 A. No certificate of public convenience and necessity, permit, identification marker, registration card
1945 or license plate shall be issued by the Department to any vehicle operated by a motor carrier until the
1946 motor carrier certifies to the Department that the vehicle is covered by:

1947 1. An insurance policy or bond;

1948 2. A certificate of insurance in lieu of the insurance policy or bond, certifying that such policy or
1949 bond covers the liability of such motor carrier in accordance with the provisions of this article, is
1950 issued by an authorized insurer, or in the case of bonds, is in an amount approved by the Department.
1951 The bonds may be issued by the Commonwealth of Virginia, the United States of America, or any
1952 municipality in the Commonwealth. Such bonds shall be deposited with the State Treasurer and the
1953 surety shall not be reduced except in accordance with an order of the Department;

1954 3. An unconditional letter of credit, issued by a bank doing business in Virginia, for an amount
1955 approved by the Department. The letter of credit shall be in effect so long as the motor carrier operates
1956 motor vehicles in the Commonwealth; or

1957 4. In the case of a lessor who acts as a registrant for purposes of consolidating lessees' vehicle
1958 registration applications, a statement that the registrant has, before leasing a vehicle, obtained from the
1959 lessee an insurance policy, bond, or certificate of insurance in lieu of the insurance policy or bond and
1960 can make available said proof of insurance coverage upon demand.

1961 Vehicles belonging to carriers who have filed proof of financial responsibility in accordance with the
1962 provisions of § 14504 of Title 49 of the United States Code are deemed to have fulfilled the
1963 requirements of this article for insurance purposes, provided there is on board the vehicle a copy of a
1964 single state insurance receipt issued pursuant to 49 C.F.R. 367. The Department is further authorized to
1965 issue single state registration receipts to any qualified carrier as well as to collect and disperse the fees
1966 for and to qualified jurisdictions.

B. All motor carriers shall keep in force at all times insurance, a bond or bonds, in an amount required by this section.

C. The minimum public liability financial responsibility requirements for motor carriers operating in intrastate commerce shall be \$750,000. The minimum insurance for motor carriers operating in interstate commerce shall equal the minimum required by federal law, rule, or regulation. The minimum cargo insurance required for motor carriers operating in intrastate commerce shall be \$50,000. Motor carriers engaged exclusively in the transportation of bulk commodities shall not be required to file any cargo insurance, bond or bonds for cargo liability. Any motor carrier that meets the minimum federal financial responsibility requirements and also operates in intrastate commerce may submit, in lieu of a separate filing for its intrastate operation, proof of the minimum federal limits, provided that (i) both interstate and intrastate operations are insured, (ii) the public liability filed is at least \$750,000, and (iii) any cargo insurance requirements of this section have been met.

§ 46.2-2144. Policies or surety bonds to be filed with the Department and securities with State Treasurer.

A. Each motor carrier shall keep on file with the Department proof of an insurance policy or bond in accordance with this article. Record of the policy or bond shall remain in the files of the Department six months after the certificate of public convenience and necessity, registration card, license plate, identification marker or permit is canceled for any cause. If federal, state, or municipal bonds are deposited with the State Treasurer in lieu of an insurance policy, the bonds shall remain deposited until six months after the registration card, license plate, certificate, permit or identification marker is canceled for any cause unless otherwise ordered by the Department.

B. The Department may, without holding a hearing, suspend a permit or certificate of public convenience and necessity if the permittee or certificate holder fails to comply with the requirements of this section.

§ 46.2-2145. Condition or obligation of security.

The insurance, bond or other security provided for in § 46.2-2144 shall obligate the insurer or surety to pay any final judgment for (i) damages sustained by the shippers or consignees for injury to any passenger or passengers or for loss or damage to property entrusted to such motor carrier when a cargo policy is required and (ii) any and all injuries to persons and loss of or damage to property resulting from the negligent operation of any motor vehicle.

§ 46.2-2146. Effect of unfair claims settlement practices on self-insured motor carriers.

The provisions of subdivisions 4., 6., 11. and 12. of subsection A of § 38.2-510 shall apply to each holder of a certificate of public convenience and necessity or permit issued by and under the authority of the Department who, in lieu of filing an insurance policy, has deposited with the State Treasurer state, federal or municipal bonds or has filed an unconditional letter of credit issued by a bank. The failure of any such holder of a certificate or permit to comply with the provisions of § 38.2-510 shall be the cause for revocation or suspension of the certificate or permit.

Article 3.

Property Carriers.

§ 46.2-2147. Certain household goods carriers exempted from article.

Household goods carriers transporting solely household goods under a certificate of public convenience and necessity issued pursuant to this chapter are exempt from the provisions of this article.

§ 46.2-2148. Required permit.

No property carrier, unless otherwise exempted, shall transport property on any highway within the Commonwealth on an intrastate basis without first having obtained from the Department a permit authorizing such operation.

Article 4.

Household Goods Carriers.

§ 46.2-2149. Certain household good carriers exempt from certain provisions of article.

Household goods carriers transporting household goods for a lesser distance than thirty-one road miles are exempt from this article except the provisions of § 46.2-2168.

§ 46.2-2150. Required certificates of public convenience and necessity.

No household goods carrier, unless otherwise exempted, shall engage in intrastate operations on any highway within the Commonwealth without first having obtained from the Department a certificate of public convenience and necessity authorizing such operation.

§ 46.2-2151. Considerations for determination of issuance of certificate.

In determining whether the certificate of public convenience and necessity required by this article shall be granted, the Department may, among other things, consider the provisions of § 46.2-2108.6, whether the proposed operation is justified by public convenience and necessity, the applicant's character and fitness, and the applicant's compliance with federal, state, and local taxes.

2028 § 46.2-2152. *Control by Department.*

2029 Every household goods carrier is hereby declared to be subject to control, supervision and
2030 regulation by the Department.

2031 § 46.2-2153. *Provisions of chapter controlling.*

2032 As to household goods carriers, the provisions of this chapter shall be controlling, and no laws in
2033 conflict herewith, or inconsistent herewith, shall have any application to such carriers.

2034 § 46.2-2154. *Discontinuance of service.*

2035 Notwithstanding anything contained in this chapter to the contrary, no household goods carrier shall
2036 abandon or discontinue either temporarily or permanently any service established under the provisions
2037 of this chapter without permission of the Department and on such terms as the Department may
2038 prescribe.

2039 § 46.2-2155. *Power and duty of Department.*

2040 The Department shall regulate and control all household goods carriers not herein exempted, doing
2041 business in the Commonwealth, in all matters relating to the performance of their duties as such
2042 carriers and their rates and charges therefor, which rates and charges shall be filed with and subject to
2043 approval by the Department by individual household goods carriers or by groups of such carriers, and
2044 correct abuses by such carriers. To that end the Department may prescribe reasonable rules,
2045 regulations, bills of lading, forms and reports for such carriers to administer and enforce the provisions
2046 of this chapter. The Department shall have the right at all times to require from such carriers special
2047 reports and statements, under oath, concerning their business. It shall make and enforce such
2048 requirements, rules, and regulations as may be necessary to prevent unjust or unreasonable
2049 discriminations by any such carrier in favor of, or against, any person, locality, community or
2050 connecting carrier in the matter of service, schedule, efficiency of transportation or otherwise, in
2051 connection with the duties of such carriers. The Department may prescribe and enforce such reasonable
2052 requirements, rules and regulations in the matter of leasing of motor vehicles as are necessary to
2053 prevent evasion of the Department's regulatory powers.

2054 § 46.2-2156. *Solicitation, booking, registration by other persons prohibited; storage-in-transit.*

2055 A. No person except a certificated household goods carrier, its parent, or its wholly owned
2056 subsidiary company, or other entity under complete ownership, or an employee of the above certificated
2057 carrier may solicit, book or register a shipment of household goods moving intrastate and only in the
2058 name of that certificated carrier.

2059 B. No person or employee of a certificated or a noncertificated carrier may act as an employee,
2060 representative, or agent for another certificated carrier for purpose of soliciting, booking or registering
2061 an intrastate shipment except as provided in subsection A of this section. No person or employee of a
2062 certificated carrier who solicits, books or registers intrastate shipments may be employed by a
2063 noncertificated carrier.

2064 C. A certificated household goods carrier may utilize the services of another certificated household
2065 goods carrier or a permitted property carrier that has complied with the minimum cargo insurance
2066 requirements of this chapter for storage and final delivery on storage-in-transit shipments at destination.
2067 A property carrier who does not hold a household goods certificate of public convenience and necessity
2068 is prohibited from delivering a shipment for a greater distance than thirty road miles from the
2069 warehouse. The shipment must move on the bill of lading of the originating certificated household goods
2070 carrier with the delivering certificated household goods carrier or property carrier shown on the bill of
2071 lading. The legal liability of the shipment remains the responsibility of the originating certificated
2072 household goods carrier.

2073 D. A household goods carrier may interchange or interline shipments with any other certificated
2074 household goods carrier provided both carriers hold proper authority to transport the shipment from
2075 origin to destination. The shipment must move on the bill of lading of the originating certificated
2076 household goods carrier with the delivering certificated household goods carrier shown on the bill of
2077 lading. The legal liability of the shipment remains the responsibility of the originating certificated
2078 household goods carrier.

2079 § 46.2-2157. *Estimate of charges; penalties; information booklet for shippers.*

2080 A. Household goods carriers may, upon request of a shipper, cause to be given to such shipper an
2081 estimate of the charges for proposed services in the manner and form specified in this section:

2082 1. The estimate may be made only after a visual inspection of the goods by the estimator, or, be
2083 based upon information furnished to the carrier by the shipper.

2084 2. If a written estimate is furnished, across the top of each form there shall be imprinted, in bold
2085 type, the words "ESTIMATED COST OF SERVICES."

2086 3. The name, address and phone number of the carrier providing the estimate must be shown in a
2087 legible manner on each estimate form.

2088 4. Imprinted thereunder in regular type shall be words to the effect "IMPORTANT NOTICE: This
2089 estimate covers only the articles and services listed. It is not a guarantee that the actual charges will

not exceed the amount of the estimate. Household goods carriers are required by law to collect transportation and other incidental charges computed on the basis of rates shown in their lawfully published tariffs, regardless of prior rate quotations or estimates made by the carrier or its agents. Exact charges for loading, transporting and unloading are based upon the weight of the goods transported, and such charges may not be determined prior to the time the goods are loaded on the van and weighed. Charges for additional services will be added to the transportation charges."

5. The original or a true legible copy of each estimate form prepared in accordance with this section may be delivered to the shipper and a copy thereof shall be maintained by the carrier as part of its record of shipment.

B. If the carrier provides a shipper with a written estimate, the carrier will give to the shipper an information booklet that has been approved by the Department and will obtain a receipt therefor from the shipper. Such receipt will become a part of the permanent file of the carrier.

§ 46.2-2158. Bill of Lading.

A. A bill of lading shall be issued.

B. A bill of lading shall contain the following information:

1. Name, address and telephone number of the household goods carrier.

2. Agreed pick-up period of time, the actual pick-up date and agreed delivery date or the agreed period of time within which delivery of the shipment is expected at destination.

3. True copies of the gross and tare weight tickets shall be attached to the bill of lading as soon as such weight tickets are obtained. If the shipper is present at the weighing, he shall then be given a copy of the gross and tare weight ticket upon request, otherwise, he shall be given a copy thereof at destination upon request.

4. The number of the vehicle onto which the shipment is loaded.

5. Amount of charges and method of payment of total tariff charges.

6. Total amount required to be paid in cash, certified check, bank cashier's check, traveler's check, or postal money order to relinquish possession of a C.O.D. shipment.

§ 46.2-2159. Freight bill or freight bill/bill of lading.

A. There shall be furnished by every household goods carrier at destination to the consignee of every C.O.D. shipment transported by him a freight bill, if a combination freight bill/bill of lading is not used, which bill shall contain the following information: point of origin, point of destination, date of shipment, description of article or commodity, weight of article or commodity rate, or rates applicable for the service rendered, statement of nature and amounts of charges for special services, where charges incurred, and method of payment of total tariff charges.

B. If a carrier uses a uniform household goods bill of lading and freight bill, subsection A of this section shall not apply.

§ 46.2-2160. Bill of lading kept in vehicle; preserved in office.

With every motor vehicle transporting household goods there shall be carried with such property on the same vehicle a copy of the bill of lading of all such property, which shall indicate the consignor, consignee, origin, destination and weight of each shipment on the motor vehicle. The original or a copy of the bill of lading shall be preserved in the office of such carrier for a period of at least three years.

§ 46.2-2161. Payment of tariff charges; payment of specific charges; discounts prohibited.

A. The carrier will not deliver or relinquish possession of any property transported by it until all tariff rates and charges thereon have been paid in cash, postal money order, traveler's check, cashier's check, bank treasurer's check or certified check, except where other satisfactory arrangements have been made between the carrier and the consignor or consignee.

B. Carrier may require prepayment of charges for a specific service in full or in part on or before commencing performance of such services as requested by shipper.

C. No discounts of any character whatsoever shall be authorized by tariff provisions or otherwise allowed by any household goods carrier. No rates or charges shall be based upon prepayment of charges.

§ 46.2-2162. Carrier liability.

A. No delivery acknowledgement on any shipping document to be signed by the consignee at time of delivery shall contain any language that purports to release or discharge the carrier or its agents from liability, other than a statement that the property has been received in apparent good condition except as noted on the shipping documents.

B. Household goods carriers shall not assume any liability in excess of that for which they are legally liable under their lawful bills of lading and published tariffs.

C. Household goods carriers shall not advertise or represent to the public that "all loads are insured" or other similar wording, unless such carrier has filed tariffs with the Department, assuming complete liability, and has filed evidence of insurance with the Department providing protection covering all shipments to their full value without limitation and insuring against every peril to which

2151 any shipment may be exposed.

2152 D. Shipper or his representative will acknowledge that the property has been received in apparent
2153 good condition except as noted on the shipping documents at time of delivery.

2154 § 46.2-2163. Determination of weights by certified scales.

2155 A. Each household goods carrier shall determine the tare weight of each vehicle used by having it
2156 weighed prior to, if practicable, the loading of each shipment under the following conditions:

2157 1. By a certified weighmaster or on a certified scale, and

2158 2. The vehicle shall contain all pads, chains, dollies, handtrucks and other equipment needed in the
2159 transportation of shipments to be loaded thereon.

2160 B. After the vehicle has been loaded it shall be weighed under the following conditions:

2161 1. At the certified scale nearest to the point of origin of the shipment, if practicable, and

2162 2. The vehicle shall contain all pads, chains, dollies, handtrucks and other equipment needed in the
2163 transportation of shipments to be loaded thereon.

2164 C. The net weight of the shipment shall be determined by deducting the tare weight from the gross
2165 weight and such weight shall be entered on the bill of lading.

2166 D. Where no certified scale is available at the point of origin, the gross weight shall be obtained at
2167 the nearest certified scale either in the direction of the movement of the shipment or in the direction of
2168 the next pick-up or delivery in the case of partial loads.

2169 In the transportation of partial loads, this section shall apply in all respects, except that the gross
2170 weight of a vehicle containing one or more partial loads shall be used as the tare weight of such
2171 vehicle as to partial loads subsequently loaded thereon.

2172 E. The person paying the freight charges, or his representative upon request of either, shall be
2173 permitted without charge to accompany, in his own conveyance, the carrier to the weighing station and
2174 to observe the weighing of his shipment after loading.

2175 The carrier shall use a certified scale that will permit the shipper to observe the weighing of his
2176 shipment without causing delay.

2177 § 46.2-2164. Constructive weight.

2178 If no certified scale is available at origin, at any point enroute, or at destination, a constructive
2179 weight based upon seven pounds per cubic foot of properly loaded van space may be used.

2180 § 46.2-2165. Obtaining weight tickets.

2181 The carrier shall obtain a weight ticket signed by the weighmaster or its driver for each weighing
2182 required under this section, with tare and gross weights evidenced by separate tickets, and the driver
2183 shall enter thereon the number of the bill of lading or shipper's name. No other alterations shall be
2184 made on any such ticket.

2185 1. As soon as weight tickets are obtained, true copies thereof shall be attached to the bill of lading
2186 accompanying the shipment and retained in the carrier's file.

2187 2. If a shipper requests, a true copy of each weight ticket pertaining to a shipment shall be given to
2188 the shipper at the weighing station if the shipper is present or upon delivery of the shipment if the
2189 shipper is not present at the weighing.

2190 3. Any of the following shipments may be weighed on a certified scale or by a certified weighmaster
2191 prior to being loaded on the vehicle:

2192 a. A part load for any one shipper not exceeding 1,000 pounds;

2193 b. An automobile or other article weighing in excess of 500 pounds, which is mounted on wheels;

2194 c. A shipment that the carrier containerizes for further transportation, in which case, the net weight
2195 of the shipment shall be the gross weight of the container less the tare weight of the container. The
2196 gross weight of the container shall be as packed and prepared for shipment and the tare weight of the
2197 container shall include all of the pads, skins, blocking and bracing used, or to be used, to protect the
2198 contents of the container, but not including packing materials used in the preliminary packing of the
2199 shipment.

2200 § 46.2-2166. Minimum weight shipments, notice.

2201 No carrier shall accept an order for a shipment for transportation that appears to be subject to the
2202 minimum weight provisions of the carrier's tariff without first having advised the shipper of such
2203 minimum weight provisions.

2204 § 46.2-2167. Reweighing of shipment.

2205 The household goods carrier, upon request of shipper, or his representative made prior to the
2206 delivery shall reweigh the shipment subject to the availability of scales at destination.

2207 1. The household goods carrier shall inform the person requesting the reweigh, within a reasonable
2208 time prior to the gross reweighing, of the tariff charges therefor and the location of a certified scale in
2209 close proximity to the destination of the shipment that shall be used, and of the right of the shipper, or
2210 his representative, to observe the gross and tare reweighing.

2211 2. The household goods carrier, without altering or deleting the initial weights, shall cause to be
2212 recorded on the bill of lading the gross, tare and net weights on reweigh, and shall give the shipper, or

his representative, original or true copies of the weight tickets on reweigh in the same manner as prescribed in subdivision 2 of § 46.2-2165 for initial weighing.

3. The lower of the two net scale weights shall be used for determining the applicable charges.

4. The household goods carrier may publish in its tariff a reasonable charge for reweighing shipments, which charge shall be applicable when the reweigh develops a net scale weight in excess of the initial net scale weight or if the difference between the initial net scale weight and the reweight net scale weight is less than 100 pounds on a shipment weighing 5,000 pounds or less or two percent or less of the lower net scale weight on shipments in excess of 5,000 pounds.

§ 46.2-2168. Claims.

A. Every household goods carrier that receives a written claim for loss of or damage to property transported by it shall:

1. Acknowledge receipt of such claim in writing to the claimant within thirty calendar days after its receipt by the carrier. The carrier shall, at the time such claim is received, cause the date of receipt to be recorded on the claim;

2. Pay, decline or make a firm compromise settlement offer in writing to the claimant within 120 days after receipt of the claim by the carrier or its agent.

B. If the claim cannot be processed and disposed of within 120 days after the receipt thereof, the carrier shall, at that time and the expiration of each succeeding thirty-day period while the claim remains pending, advise the claimant in writing of the status of the claim and the reasons for the delay in making final disposition thereof.

C. No household goods carrier shall provide by contract or otherwise a shorter period for the filing of loss and damage claims than thirty calendar days, and for the institution of suits than two years, such period for institution of suits to be computed from the day when notice in writing is given by the carrier to the claimant that the carrier has disallowed the claim or any part or parts thereof specified in the notice.

§ 46.2-2169. Tariffs showing rates and charges, etc.

Every household goods carrier by motor vehicle shall file with the Department at least thirty days before the effective date and make available for public inspection, tariffs showing all the rates and charges for transportation, and all services in connection therewith. Such rates and charges shall be stated in terms of lawful money of the United States. The tariffs required by this section shall be published, filed, and posted in such form and manner, and shall contain such information as the Department may prescribe. The Department is authorized to reject any tariff filed with it that is not in consonance with this section and with such regulations. Any tariff so rejected by the Department shall be void, and its use shall be unlawful.

§ 46.2-2170. Unlawful to charge other than published tariff.

No household goods carrier shall charge or demand or collect or receive a greater or less or different compensation for transportation or for any service in connection therewith than the rates and charges specified in the tariffs in effect at the time.

§ 46.2-2171. Changes in tariffs.

No change shall be made in any rate or charge, or any rule, regulation, or practice affecting such rate or charge, or the value of the service thereunder, specified in any effective tariff of a household goods carrier, except after thirty days' notice of the proposed change. Such notice shall plainly state the change proposed to be made and the time when such change will take effect. The Department may, in its discretion and for good cause shown, allow such change upon notice less than that herein specified or modify the requirements of this section with respect to posting and filing of tariffs.

§ 46.2-2172. Joint tariffs; power of attorney.

A. A household goods carrier may authorize an agent or may join with another carrier or carriers in the publication of a joint tariff, supplement or amendment, and, where such authority is given, shall file with the Department prior to publication power of attorney or notice of concurrence, which shall specifically set out the authority given.

B. Where a household goods carrier issues a power of attorney to an agent or a concurrence to another carrier for the publication of tariffs, such power of attorney or concurrence may not be revoked except upon sixty days' notice to the Department and the agent or carrier to which the power of attorney or concurrence was issued, except upon special permission of the Department.

§ 46.2-2173. Tariff contents.

Tariff contents shall contain certain information:

1. Table of contents, arranged in alphabetical order, showing the number of the page and/or item number on which each subject may be found. If a tariff contains so small a volume of matter that its title page or interior arrangement plainly discloses its contents, the table of contents may be omitted.

2. A complete list of all carriers participating in the tariff, or reference to the governing publication which participation is shown.

2274 3. A complete index of all commodities on which specific rates are named therein, together with
2275 reference to the page and/or items in which they are shown. No index need be shown in tariffs of less
2276 than five pages, or if all the rates to each destination are alphabetically arranged by commodities.
2277 4. Explanations of all notes, abbreviations, symbols and reference marks used in tariff.
2278 5. Rules that govern in clear and explicit terms, setting forth all privileges and services covered.
2279 6. Any exceptions to the application of rates named, and non-application of rates named therein.
2280 7. All line haul transportation rates must be explicitly stated in cents, or in dollars and cents per
2281 100 pounds and shall not establish rates upon any other basis.
2282 8. Household goods carriers shall establish the charge to be made for each accessorial or terminal
2283 service rendered in connection with the shipment. The tariff shall separately state each service to be
2284 rendered and the charge therefor.
2285 a. The charges for packing and unpacking shall be stated in amounts per container or per hundred
2286 weight.
2287 b. An hourly labor charge may be established to cover miscellaneous labor services performed at the
2288 request of the shipper when a rate is not separately stated for the service requested.
2289 9. Tariffs based on distances from point of origin to destination shall show the mileages or indicate
2290 a definite method by which such mileages shall be determined.
2291 Article 5.
2292 Brokers.
2293 § 46.2-2174. Regulation of brokers.
2294 The Department shall regulate brokers and make and enforce reasonable requirements respecting
2295 their licenses, financial responsibility, accounts, records, reports, operations and practices.
2296 § 46.2-2175. Broker's license required.
2297 No person shall for compensation sell or offer for sale transportation subject to this chapter or shall
2298 make any contract, agreement, or arrangement to provide, procure, furnish, or arrange for such
2299 transportation or shall hold himself out by advertisement, solicitation, or otherwise as one who sells,
2300 provides, procures, contracts, or arranges for such transportation, unless such person holds a broker's
2301 license issued by the Department to engage in such transactions; however, the provisions of this section
2302 shall not apply to any carrier holding a certificate or permit under the provisions of this chapter or to
2303 any bona fide employee or agent of such motor carrier, so far as concerns transportation to be
2304 furnished wholly by such carrier or jointly with other motor carriers holding like certificates or permits.
2305 § 46.2-2176. Broker's license not substitute for other certificates or permits.
2306 No person who holds a broker's license under this article shall engage in transportation subject to
2307 this chapter unless he holds a certificate or permit as provided in this chapter. In the execution of any
2308 contract, agreement, or arrangement to sell, provide, procure, furnish, or arrange for such
2309 transportation, it shall be unlawful for such person to employ any carrier by motor vehicle who is not
2310 the lawful holder of an effective certificate or permit issued as provided in this chapter.
2311 2. That §§ 46.2-757 through 46.2-763 through 46.2-768, 46.2-2000.2, 46.2-2002, 46.2-2003,
2312 46.2-2004, 46.2-2006 through 46.2-2010, 46.2-2012 through 46.2-2044 through 46.2-2050, 46.2-2103
2313 through 46.2-2108, 46.2-2110 through 46.2-2114, 46.2-2200 through 46.2-2209, 46.2-2300 through
2314 46.2-2316, 46.2-2400 through 46.2-2409, 46.2-2500 through 46.2-2519, and 46.2-2600 through
2315 46.2-2610 of the Code of Virginia are repealed.
2316 3. That the provisions of this act adding section 46.2-2114.1 shall become effective in due course;
2317 the remaining provisions of this act shall become effective on July 1, 2002.