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## HOUSE BILL NO. 2095

## AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Health, Welfare and Institutions  
on February 3, 2001)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Devolites)

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 8.01-581.13, 38.2-3412.1, as it is currently effective and as it shall become effective, 54.1-3500, 54.1-3505, and 54.1-3507 of the Code of Virginia; and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 54.1-3507.1, 54.1-3507.2, and 54.1-3507.3, and by adding in Article 1.1 of Chapter 35 of Title 54 a section numbered 54.1-3509, relating to substance abuse counselors and substance abuse counseling assistants.*

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

1. That §§ 8.01-581.13, 38.2-3412.1, as it is currently effective and as it shall become effective, 54.1-3500, 54.1-3505, and 54.1-3507 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted, and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 54.1-3507.1, 54.1-3507.2, and 54.1-3507.3, and by adding in Article 1.1 of Chapter 35 of Title 54 a section numbered 54.1-3509 as follows:

§ 8.01-581.13. Civil immunity for certain health professionals and health profession students serving as members of certain entities.

A. For the purposes of this subsection, "health professional" means any ~~counselor~~ *certified substance abuse counselor*, clinical psychologist, applied psychologist, school psychologist, dentist, licensed professional counselor, licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, *certified substance abuse counselor*, *certified substance abuse counseling assistant*, marriage and family therapist, nurse, optometrist, pharmacist, physician, chiropractor, podiatrist, or veterinarian who is actively engaged in the practice of his profession or any member of the Intervention Program Committee pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1.

Unless such act, decision, or omission resulted from such health professional's bad faith or malicious intent, any health professional, as defined in this subsection, shall be immune from civil liability for any act, decision or omission resulting from his duties as a member or agent of any entity which functions primarily (i) to investigate any complaint that a physical or mental impairment, including alcoholism or drug addiction, has impaired the ability of any such health professional to practice his profession and (ii) to encourage, recommend and arrange for a course of treatment or intervention, if deemed appropriate, or (iii) to review the duration of patient stays in health facilities or delivery of professional services for the purpose of promoting the most efficient use of available health facilities and services, the adequacy and quality of professional services, or the reasonableness or appropriateness of charges made by or on behalf of such health professionals. Such entity shall have been established pursuant to a federal or state law, or by one or more public or licensed private hospitals, or a relevant health professional society, academy or association affiliated with the American Medical Association, the American Dental Association, the American Pharmaceutical Association, the American Psychological Association, the American Podiatric Medical Association, the American Society of Hospitals and Pharmacies, the American Veterinary Medical Association, the American Association for Counseling and Development, the American Optometric Association, International Chiropractic Association, the American Chiropractic Association, the ~~National Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors~~ *NAADAC: the Association for Addiction Professionals*, the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy or a governmental agency.

B. For the purposes of this subsection, "health profession student" means a student in good standing who is enrolled in an accredited school, program, or curriculum in clinical psychology, counseling, dentistry, medicine, nursing, pharmacy, chiropractic, marriage and family therapy, substance abuse treatment, or veterinary medicine and has received training relating to substance abuse.

Unless such act, decision, or omission resulted from such health profession student's bad faith or malicious intent, any health profession student, as defined in this subsection, shall be immune from civil liability for any act, decision, or omission resulting from his duties as a member of an entity established by the institution of higher education in which he is enrolled or a professional student's organization affiliated with such institution which functions primarily (i) to investigate any complaint of a physical or mental impairment, including alcoholism or drug addiction, of any health profession student and (ii) to encourage, recommend, and arrange for a course of treatment, if deemed appropriate.

C. The immunity provided hereunder shall not extend to any person with respect to actions, decisions or omissions, liability for which is limited under the provisions of the federal Social Security Act or amendments thereto.

§ 38.2-3412.1. (Effective until July 1, 2004) Coverage for mental health and substance abuse

60 services.

61 A. As used in this section:

62 "Adult" means any person who is nineteen years of age or older.

63 "Alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility" means a facility in which a state-approved program for the  
64 treatment of alcoholism or drug addiction is provided. The facility shall be either (i) licensed by the  
65 State Board of Health pursuant to Chapter 5 (§ 32.1-123 et seq.) of Title 32.1 or by the State Mental  
66 Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services Board pursuant to Chapter 8 (§ 37.1-179 et  
67 seq.) of Title 37.1 or (ii) a state agency or institution.

68 "Child or adolescent" means any person under the age of nineteen years.

69 "Inpatient treatment" means mental health or substance abuse services delivered on a  
70 twenty-four-hour per day basis in a hospital, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility, an intermediate care  
71 facility or an inpatient unit of a mental health treatment center.

72 "Intermediate care facility" means a licensed, residential public or private facility that is not a  
73 hospital and that is operated primarily for the purpose of providing a continuous, structured  
74 twenty-four-hour per day, state-approved program of inpatient substance abuse services.

75 "Medication management visit" means a visit no more than twenty minutes in length with a licensed  
76 physician or other licensed health care provider with prescriptive authority for the sole purpose of  
77 monitoring and adjusting medications prescribed for mental health or substance abuse treatment.

78 "Mental health services" means treatment for mental, emotional or nervous disorders.

79 "Mental health treatment center" means a treatment facility organized to provide care and treatment  
80 for mental illness through multiple modalities or techniques pursuant to a written plan approved and  
81 monitored by a physician, clinical psychologist, or a psychologist licensed to practice in this  
82 Commonwealth. The facility shall be (i) licensed by the Commonwealth, (ii) funded or eligible for  
83 funding under federal or state law, or (iii) affiliated with a hospital under a contractual agreement with  
84 an established system for patient referral.

85 "Outpatient treatment" means mental health or substance abuse treatment services rendered to a  
86 person as an individual or part of a group while not confined as an inpatient. Such treatment shall not  
87 include services delivered through a partial hospitalization or intensive outpatient program as defined  
88 herein.

89 "Partial hospitalization" means a licensed or approved day or evening treatment program that includes  
90 the major diagnostic, medical, psychiatric and psychosocial rehabilitation treatment modalities designed  
91 for patients with mental, emotional, or nervous disorders, and alcohol or other drug dependence who  
92 require coordinated, intensive, comprehensive and multi-disciplinary treatment. Such a program shall  
93 provide treatment over a period of six or more continuous hours per day to individuals or groups of  
94 individuals who are not admitted as inpatients. Such term shall also include intensive outpatient  
95 programs for the treatment of alcohol or other drug dependence which provide treatment over a period  
96 of three or more continuous hours per day to individuals or groups of individuals who are not admitted  
97 as inpatients.

98 "Substance abuse services" means treatment for alcohol or other drug dependence.

99 "Treatment" means services including diagnostic evaluation, medical, psychiatric and psychological  
100 care, and psychotherapy for mental, emotional or nervous disorders or alcohol or other drug dependence  
101 rendered by a hospital, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility, intermediate care facility, mental health  
102 treatment center, a physician, psychologist, clinical psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed  
103 professional counselor, licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, marriage and family therapist or  
104 clinical nurse specialist who renders mental health services. Treatment for physiological or psychological  
105 dependence on alcohol or other drugs shall also include the services of counseling and rehabilitation as  
106 well as services rendered by a state certified alcoholism, drug, or substance abuse counselor *or*  
107 *substance abuse counseling assistant, limited to the scope of practice set forth in § 54.1-3507.1 or*  
108 *§ 54.1-3507.2, respectively*, employed by a facility or program licensed to provide such treatment.

109 B. Each individual and group accident and sickness insurance policy or individual and group  
110 subscription contract providing coverage on an expense-incurred basis for a family member of the  
111 insured or the subscriber shall provide coverage for inpatient and partial hospitalization mental health  
112 and substance abuse services as follows:

113 1. Treatment for an adult as an inpatient at a hospital, inpatient unit of a mental health treatment  
114 center, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility or intermediate care facility for a minimum period of  
115 twenty days per policy or contract year.

116 2. Treatment for a child or adolescent as an inpatient at a hospital, inpatient unit of a mental health  
117 treatment center, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility or intermediate care facility for a minimum period  
118 of twenty-five days per policy or contract year.

119 3. Up to ten days of the inpatient benefit set forth in subdivisions 1 and 2 of this subsection may be  
120 converted when medically necessary at the option of the person or the parent, as defined in § 16.1-336,  
121 of a child or adolescent receiving such treatment to a partial hospitalization benefit applying a formula

which shall be no less favorable than an exchange of 1.5 days of partial hospitalization coverage for each inpatient day of coverage. An insurance policy or subscription contract described herein which provides inpatient benefits in excess of twenty days per policy or contract year for adults or twenty-five days per policy or contract year for a child or adolescent may provide for the conversion of such excess days on the terms set forth in this subdivision.

4. The limits of the benefits set forth in this subsection shall not be more restrictive than for any other illness, except that the benefits may be limited as set out in this subsection.

5. This subsection shall not apply to short-term travel, accident only, limited or specified disease policies or contracts, nor to policies or contracts designed for issuance to persons eligible for coverage under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, known as Medicare, or any other similar coverage under state or federal governmental plans.

C. Each individual and group accident and sickness insurance policy or individual and group subscription contract providing coverage on an expense-incurred basis for a family member of the insured or the subscriber shall also provide coverage for outpatient mental health and substance abuse services as follows:

1. A minimum of twenty visits for outpatient treatment of an adult, child or adolescent shall be provided in each policy or contract year.

2. The limits of the benefits set forth in this subsection shall be no more restrictive than the limits of benefits applicable to physical illness; however, the coinsurance factor applicable to any outpatient visit beyond the first five of such visits covered in any policy or contract year shall be at least fifty percent.

3. For the purpose of this section, medication management visits shall be covered in the same manner as a medication management visit for the treatment of physical illness and shall not be counted as an outpatient treatment visit in the calculation of the benefit set forth herein.

4. For the purpose of this subsection, if all covered expenses for a visit for outpatient mental health or substance abuse treatment apply toward any deductible required by a policy or contract, such visit shall not count toward the outpatient visit benefit maximum set forth in the policy or contract.

5. This subsection shall not apply to short-term travel, accident only, or limited or specified disease policies or contracts, nor to policies or contracts designed for issuance to persons eligible for coverage under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, known as Medicare, or any other similar coverage under state or federal governmental plans.

D. The provisions of this section shall not be applicable to "biologically based mental illnesses," as defined in § 38.2-3412.1:01, unless coverage for any such mental illness is not otherwise available pursuant to the provisions § 38.2-3412.1:01.

E. The requirements of this section shall apply to all insurance policies and subscription contracts delivered, issued for delivery, reissued, or extended, or at any time when any term of the policy or contract is changed or any premium adjustment made.

§ 38.2-3412.1. (Effective July 1, 2004) Coverage for mental health and substance abuse services

A. As used in this section:

"Adult" means any person who is nineteen years of age or older.

"Alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility" means a facility in which a state-approved program for the treatment of alcoholism or drug addiction is provided. The facility shall be either (i) licensed by the State Board of Health pursuant to Chapter 5 (§ 32.1-123 et seq.) of Title 32.1 or by the State Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services Board pursuant to Chapter 8 (§ 37.1-179 et seq.) of Title 37.1 or (ii) a state agency or institution.

"Child or adolescent" means any person under the age of nineteen years.

"Inpatient treatment" means mental health or substance abuse services delivered on a twenty-four-hour per day basis in a hospital, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility, an intermediate care facility or an inpatient unit of a mental health treatment center.

"Intermediate care facility" means a licensed, residential public or private facility that is not a hospital and that is operated primarily for the purpose of providing a continuous, structured twenty-four-hour per day, state-approved program of inpatient substance abuse services.

"Medication management visit" means a visit no more than twenty minutes in length with a licensed physician or other licensed health care provider with prescriptive authority for the sole purpose of monitoring and adjusting medications prescribed for mental health or substance abuse treatment.

"Mental health services" means treatment for mental, emotional or nervous disorders.

"Mental health treatment center" means a treatment facility organized to provide care and treatment for mental illness through multiple modalities or techniques pursuant to a written plan approved and monitored by a physician, clinical psychologist, or a psychologist licensed to practice in this Commonwealth. The facility shall be (i) licensed by the Commonwealth, (ii) funded or eligible for funding under federal or state law, or (iii) affiliated with a hospital under a contractual agreement with an established system for patient referral.

183 "Outpatient treatment" means mental health or substance abuse treatment services rendered to a  
184 person as an individual or part of a group while not confined as an inpatient. Such treatment shall not  
185 include services delivered through a partial hospitalization or intensive outpatient program as defined  
186 herein.

187 "Partial hospitalization" means a licensed or approved day or evening treatment program that includes  
188 the major diagnostic, medical, psychiatric and psychosocial rehabilitation treatment modalities designed  
189 for patients with mental, emotional, or nervous disorders, and alcohol or other drug dependence who  
190 require coordinated, intensive, comprehensive and multi-disciplinary treatment. Such a program shall  
191 provide treatment over a period of six or more continuous hours per day to individuals or groups of  
192 individuals who are not admitted as inpatients. Such term shall also include intensive outpatient  
193 programs for the treatment of alcohol or other drug dependence which provide treatment over a period  
194 of three or more continuous hours per day to individuals or groups of individuals who are not admitted  
195 as inpatients.

196 "Substance abuse services" means treatment for alcohol or other drug dependence.

197 "Treatment" means services including diagnostic evaluation, medical, psychiatric and psychological  
198 care, and psychotherapy for mental, emotional or nervous disorders or alcohol or other drug dependence  
199 rendered by a hospital, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility, intermediate care facility, mental health  
200 treatment center, a physician, psychologist, clinical psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed  
201 professional counselor, licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, marriage and family therapist or  
202 clinical nurse specialist who renders mental health services. Treatment for physiological or psychological  
203 dependence on alcohol or other drugs shall also include the services of counseling and rehabilitation as  
204 well as services rendered by a state certified alcoholism, drug, or substance abuse counselor or  
205 *substance abuse counseling assistant, limited to the scope of practice set forth in § 54.1-3507.1 or*  
206 *§ 54.1-3507.2, respectively*, employed by a facility or program licensed to provide such treatment.

207 B. Each individual and group accident and sickness insurance policy or individual and group  
208 subscription contract providing coverage on an expense-incurred basis for a family member of the  
209 insured or the subscriber shall provide coverage for inpatient and partial hospitalization mental health  
210 and substance abuse services as follows:

211 1. Treatment for an adult as an inpatient at a hospital, inpatient unit of a mental health treatment  
212 center, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility or intermediate care facility for a minimum period of  
213 twenty days per policy or contract year.

214 2. Treatment for a child or adolescent as an inpatient at a hospital, inpatient unit of a mental health  
215 treatment center, alcohol or drug rehabilitation facility or intermediate care facility for a minimum period  
216 of twenty-five days per policy or contract year.

217 3. Up to ten days of the inpatient benefit set forth in subdivisions 1 and 2 of this subsection may be  
218 converted when medically necessary at the option of the person or the parent, as defined in § 16.1-336,  
219 of a child or adolescent receiving such treatment to a partial hospitalization benefit applying a formula  
220 which shall be no less favorable than an exchange of 1.5 days of partial hospitalization coverage for  
221 each inpatient day of coverage. An insurance policy or subscription contract described herein which  
222 provides inpatient benefits in excess of twenty days per policy or contract year for adults or twenty-five  
223 days per policy or contract year for a child or adolescent may provide for the conversion of such excess  
224 days on the terms set forth in this subdivision.

225 4. The limits of the benefits set forth in this subsection shall not be more restrictive than for any  
226 other illness, except that the benefits may be limited as set out in this subsection.

227 5. This subsection shall not apply to short-term travel, accident only, limited or specified disease  
228 policies or contracts, nor to policies or contracts designed for issuance to persons eligible for coverage  
229 under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, known as Medicare, or any other similar coverage under  
230 state or federal governmental plans.

231 C. Each individual and group accident and sickness insurance policy or individual and group  
232 subscription contract providing coverage on an expense-incurred basis for a family member of the  
233 insured or the subscriber shall also provide coverage for outpatient mental health and substance abuse  
234 services as follows:

235 1. A minimum of twenty visits for outpatient treatment of an adult, child or adolescent shall be  
236 provided in each policy or contract year.

237 2. The limits of the benefits set forth in this subsection shall be no more restrictive than the limits of  
238 benefits applicable to physical illness; however, the coinsurance factor applicable to any outpatient visit  
239 beyond the first five of such visits covered in any policy or contract year shall be at least fifty percent.

240 3. For the purpose of this section, medication management visits shall be covered in the same  
241 manner as a medication management visit for the treatment of physical illness and shall not be counted  
242 as an outpatient treatment visit in the calculation of the benefit set forth herein.

243 4. For the purpose of this subsection, if all covered expenses for a visit for outpatient mental health  
244 or substance abuse treatment apply toward any deductible required by a policy or contract, such visit

shall not count toward the outpatient visit benefit maximum set forth in the policy or contract.

5. This subsection shall not apply to short-term travel, accident only, or limited or specified disease policies or contracts, nor to policies or contracts designed for issuance to persons eligible for coverage under Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, known as Medicare, or any other similar coverage under state or federal governmental plans.

D. The requirements of this section shall apply to all insurance policies and subscription contracts delivered, issued for delivery, reissued, or extended, or at any time when any term of the policy or contract is changed or any premium adjustment made.

§ 54.1-3500. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Appraisal activities" means the exercise of professional judgment based on observations and objective assessments of a client's behavior to evaluate current functioning, diagnose, and select appropriate treatment required to remediate identified problems or to make appropriate referrals.

"Board" means the Board of Counseling.

"Certified substance abuse counselor" means a person certified to provide substance abuse counseling in a state-approved public or private substance abuse program or facility by the Board to practice in accordance with the provisions of § 54.1-3507.2.

"Certified substance abuse counselor" means a person certified by the Board to practice in accordance with the provisions of § 54.1-3507.1.

"Counseling" means the therapeutic process of: (i) conducting assessments and diagnoses for the purpose of establishing treatment goals and objectives and (ii) planning, implementing, and evaluating treatment plans using treatment interventions to facilitate human development and to identify and remediate mental, emotional or behavioral disorders and associated distresses which interfere with mental health.

"Counseling treatment intervention" means those cognitive, affective, behavioral and systemic counseling strategies, techniques and methods common to the behavioral sciences that are specifically implemented in the context of a therapeutic relationship. Other treatment interventions include developmental counseling, guidance, and consulting to facilitate normal growth and development, including educational and career development.

"Licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner" means a person who: (i) is trained in and engages in the practice of substance abuse treatment with individuals or groups of individuals suffering from the effects of substance abuse or dependence, and in the prevention of substance abuse or dependence; and (ii) is licensed to provide advanced substance abuse treatment and independent, direct and unsupervised treatment to such individuals or groups of individuals, and to plan, evaluate, supervise, and direct substance abuse treatment provided by others.

"Marriage and family therapist" means a person trained in the assessment and treatment of cognitive, affective, or behavioral mental and emotional disorders within the context of marriage and family systems through the application of therapeutic and family systems theories and techniques.

"Marriage and family therapy" means the assessment and treatment of cognitive, affective, or behavioral mental and emotional disorders within the context of marriage and family systems through the application of therapeutic and family systems theories and techniques and delivery of services to individuals, couples, and families, singularly or in groups, for the purpose of treating such disorders.

"Practice of counseling" means rendering or offering to render to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public any service involving the application of principles, methods or procedures of the counseling profession, which shall include appraisal, counseling, and referral activities.

"Practice of marriage and family therapy" means the assessment and treatment of cognitive, affective, or behavioral mental and emotional disorders within the context of marriage and family systems through the application of therapeutic and family systems theories and techniques, which shall include assessment, treatment, and referral activities.

"Practice of substance abuse treatment" means rendering or offering to render substance abuse treatment to individuals, groups, organizations, or the general public.

"Professional counselor" means a person trained in counseling interventions designed to facilitate an individual's achievement of human development goals and remediating mental, emotional, or behavioral disorders and associated distresses which interfere with mental health and development.

"Referral activities" means the evaluation of data to identify problems and to determine advisability of referral to other specialists.

"Substance abuse" and "substance dependence" mean a maladaptive pattern of substance use leading to clinically significant impairment or distress.

"Substance abuse treatment" means (i) the application of specific knowledge, skills, substance abuse treatment theory and substance abuse treatment techniques to define goals and develop a treatment plan of action regarding substance abuse or dependence prevention, education or treatment in the substance

306 abuse or dependence recovery process and (ii) referrals to medical, social services, psychological,  
307 psychiatric or legal resources when such referrals are indicated.

308 § 54.1-3505. Specific powers and duties of the Board.

309 In addition to the powers granted in § 54.1-2400, the Board shall have the following specific powers  
310 and duties:

311 1. To cooperate with and maintain a close liaison with other professional boards and the community  
312 to ensure that regulatory systems stay abreast of community and professional needs.

313 2. To conduct inspections to ensure that licensees conduct their practices in a competent manner and  
314 in conformance with the relevant regulations.

315 3. To designate specialties within the profession.

316 4. To administer the certification of rehabilitation providers pursuant to Article 2 (§ 54.1-3510 et  
317 seq.) of this chapter, including prescribing fees for application processing, examinations, certification and  
318 certification renewal.

319 5. Expired.

320 6. To promulgate regulations for the qualifications, education, and experience for licensure of  
321 marriage and family therapists. The requirements for clinical membership in the American Association  
322 for Marriage and Family Therapy (AAMFT), and the professional examination service's national  
323 marriage and family therapy examination may be considered by the Board in the promulgation of these  
324 regulations. The educational credit hour, clinical experience hour, and clinical supervision hour  
325 requirements for marriage and family therapists shall not be less than the educational credit hour,  
326 clinical experience hour, and clinical supervision hour requirements for professional counselors.

327 7. To promulgate, subject to the requirements of Article 1.1 (§ 54.1-3507 et seq.) of this chapter,  
328 regulations for the qualifications, education, and experience for licensure of licensed substance abuse  
329 treatment practitioners *and certification of certified substance abuse counselors and certified substance*  
330 *abuse counseling assistants*. The requirements for membership in ~~the National Association of~~  
331 ~~Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors~~ *NAADAC: the Association for Addiction Professionals* and its  
332 national examination may be considered by the Board in the promulgation of these regulations. *The*  
333 *Board also may provide for the consideration and use of the accreditation and examination services*  
334 *offered by the Substance Abuse Certification Alliance of Virginia*. The educational credit hour, clinical  
335 experience hour, and clinical supervision hour requirements for licensed substance abuse treatment  
336 practitioners shall not be less than the educational credit hour, clinical experience hour, and clinical  
337 supervision hour requirements for licensed professional counselors. *Such regulations also shall establish*  
338 *standards and protocols for the clinical supervision of certified substance abuse counselors and the*  
339 *supervision or direction of certified substance abuse counseling assistants, and reasonable access to the*  
340 *persons providing that supervision or direction in settings other than a licensed facility.*

341 § 54.1-3507. Scope of practice of and qualifications for licensed substance abuse treatment  
342 practitioners.

343 A. A licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner shall be qualified to (i) perform on an  
344 independent basis the substance abuse treatment functions of screening, intake, orientation, assessment,  
345 treatment planning, treatment, case management, substance abuse or dependence crisis intervention,  
346 client education, referral activities, recordkeeping, and consultation with other professionals; (ii) exercise  
347 independent professional judgment, based on observations and objective assessments of a client's  
348 behavior, to evaluate current functioning, to diagnose and select appropriate remedial treatment for  
349 identified problems, and to make appropriate referrals; and (iii) supervise, direct and instruct others who  
350 provide substance abuse treatment.

351 B. Pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board, an applicant for a license as a licensed substance  
352 abuse treatment practitioner shall submit evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has (i)  
353 completed a specified number of hours of graduate studies, including a specified number of didactic  
354 substance abuse education courses at, and has received a master's degree in substance abuse or a  
355 substantially equivalent master's degree from, a college or university accredited by an accrediting agency  
356 recognized by the Board; and (ii) completed a specified number of hours of experience involving the  
357 practice of substance abuse treatment supervised by a licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, or  
358 by ~~another person with substantially equivalent education, training and experience~~ *any other mental*  
359 *health professional licensed by the Department, such number of hours being greater than the number of*  
360 *hours required of a certified substance abuse counseling assistant*. The applicant shall also pass an  
361 examination, as required by the Board.

362 § 54.1-3507.1. *Scope of practice, supervision, and qualifications of certified substance abuse*  
363 *counselors.*

364 A. *A certified substance abuse counselor shall be (i) qualified to perform, under appropriate*  
365 *supervision or direction, the substance abuse treatment functions of screening, intake, orientation, the*  
366 *administration of substance abuse assessment instruments, recovery and relapse prevention planning,*  
367 *substance abuse treatment, case management, substance abuse or dependence crisis intervention, client*

education, referral activities, record keeping, and consultation with other professionals; (ii) qualified to be responsible for client care of persons with a primary diagnosis of substance abuse or dependence; and (iii) qualified to supervise, direct and instruct certified substance abuse counseling assistants. Certified substance abuse counselors shall not engage in independent or autonomous practice.

B. Such counselor shall also be clinically supervised or directed by a licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, or any other mental health professional licensed by the Department, or, in an exempt setting as described in § 54.1-3501, another person with substantially equivalent education, training, and experience, or such counselor shall be in compliance with the supervision requirements of a licensed facility.

C. Pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board, an applicant for certification as a substance abuse counselor shall submit evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has (i) completed a specified number of hours of didactic substance abuse education courses in a program or programs recognized or approved by the Board and received a bachelor's degree from a college or university accredited by an accredited agency recognized by the Board; and (ii) accumulated a specified number of hours of experience involving the practice of substance abuse treatment while supervised by a licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, or by any other mental health professional licensed by the Department, such number of hours being greater than the number of hours required of a certified substance abuse counseling assistant. The applicant shall also pass an examination as required by the Board.

§54.1-3507.2. Scope of practice, supervision, and qualifications of certified substance abuse counseling assistants.

A. A certified substance abuse counseling assistant shall be qualified to perform, under appropriate supervision or direction, the substance abuse treatment functions of orientation, implementation of substance abuse treatment plans, case management, substance abuse or dependence crisis intervention, record keeping, and consultation with other professionals. Certified substance abuse counseling assistants may participate in recovery group discussions, but shall not engage in counseling with either individuals or groups or engage in independent or autonomous practice.

B. Such certified substance abuse counseling assistant shall be supervised or directed either by a licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, or by any other mental health professional licensed by the Department, or by a certified substance abuse counselor, or, in an exempt setting as described in § 54.1-3501, another person with substantially equivalent education, training, and experience, or such counseling assistant shall be in compliance with the supervision requirements of a licensed facility.

C. Pursuant to regulations adopted by the Board, an applicant for certification as a certified substance abuse counseling assistant shall submit evidence satisfactory to the Board that the applicant has (i) received a high school diploma or its equivalent, (ii) completed a specified number of hours of didactic substance abuse education in a program or programs recognized or approved by the Board, and (iii) accumulated a specified number of hours of experience and completed a practicum or an internship involving substance abuse treatment, supervised either by a licensed substance abuse treatment practitioner, or by any other mental health professional licensed by the Department, or by a certified substance abuse counselor. The applicant shall also pass an examination, as required by the Board.

§ 54.1-3507.3. Use of titles.

No person shall claim to be, or use the title of, a substance abuse treatment practitioner, a substance abuse counselor, or a substance abuse counseling assistant unless he has been licensed or certified as such pursuant to § 54.1-3507, 54.1-3507.1 or 54.1-3507.2.

§54.1-3509. Continued certification of certain certified substance abuse counselors.

On and after July 1, 2001, unless such certification is suspended or revoked by the Board, the Board shall continue to certify as a certified substance abuse counselor any person (i) who was certified by the Board as a certified substance abuse counselor prior to July 1, 2001, or (ii) who registered his supervisory contract with the Board or filed an application with the Board prior to July 1, 2001, for certification as a certified substance abuse counselor and was certified by the Board after July 1, 2001. The person's scope of practice shall be limited to that set forth in subsection A of § 54.1-3507.1.

**2. That, notwithstanding the provisions of this act, the Board shall certify as a certified substance abuse counselor any person who files an application with the Board after July 1, 2001, but before the effective date of the new certification regulations to be promulgated by the Board pursuant to § 54.1-3505 if such person meets the certification requirements for certified substance abuse counselors in effect prior to July 1, 2001. Unless such certification later is suspended or revoked by the Board, such certification shall remain in effect until the effective date of the new certification regulations to be promulgated by the Board pursuant to § 54.1-3505, at which time the person shall be deemed to hold certification at the appropriate level under § 54.1-3507.1 or 54.1-3507.2, as determined by the Board.**

429 3. That, notwithstanding the provisions of this act, the Board shall approve as a supervisor for  
430 individuals seeking certifications as a certified substance abuse counselor or a certified substance  
431 abuse counseling assistant any individual who has been approved by the Board as a registered  
432 supervisor for a person who has applied for certification as a certified substance abuse counselor  
433 prior to July 1, 2001.