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## SENATE BILL NO. 387

Offered January 20, 2000

*A BILL to amend and reenact § 19.2-11.01 of the Code of Virginia, relating to crime victim's right to participate in plea agreement.*

Patrons—Mims, Howell and Puller; Delegates: Barlow, Brink, Hull, Kilgore, McEachin, McQuigg, Scott and Watts

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That § 19.2-11.01 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 19.2-11.01. Crime victim and witness rights.

A. In recognition of the Commonwealth's concern for the victims and witnesses of crime, it is the purpose of this chapter to ensure that the full impact of crime is brought to the attention of the courts of the Commonwealth; that crime victims and witnesses are treated with dignity, respect and sensitivity; and that their privacy is protected to the extent permissible under law. It is the further purpose of this chapter to ensure that victims and witnesses are informed of the rights provided to them under the laws of the Commonwealth; that they receive authorized services as appropriate; and that they have the opportunity to be heard by law-enforcement agencies, attorneys for the Commonwealth, corrections agencies and the judiciary at all critical stages of the criminal justice process to the extent permissible under law. Unless otherwise stated and subject to the provisions of § 19.2-11.1, it shall be the responsibility of a locality's crime victim and witness assistance program to provide the information and assistance required by this chapter.

Following a crime, law-enforcement personnel shall provide the victim with a standardized form listing the specific rights afforded to crime victims. The form shall include a telephone number by which the victim can receive further information and assistance in securing the rights afforded crime victims.

1. Victim and witness protection.

a. In order that victims and witnesses receive protection from harm and threats of harm arising out of their cooperation with law-enforcement, or prosecution efforts, they shall be provided with information as to the level of protection which may be available pursuant to § 52-35 or to any other federal, state or local program providing protection, and shall be assisted in obtaining this protection from the appropriate authorities.

b. Victims and witnesses shall be provided, where available, a separate waiting area during court proceedings that affords them privacy and protection from intimidation.

2. Financial assistance.

a. Victims shall be informed of financial assistance and social services available to them as victims of a crime, including information on their possible right to file a claim for compensation from the Crime Victims' Compensation Fund pursuant to Chapter 21.1 (§ 19.2-368.1 et seq.) of Title 19.2 and on other available assistance and services.

b. Victims shall be assisted in having any property held by law-enforcement agencies for evidentiary purposes returned promptly in accordance with §§ 19.2-270.1 and 19.2-270.2.

c. Victims shall be advised that restitution is available for damages or loss resulting from an offense and shall be assisted in seeking restitution in accordance with §§ 19.2-305, 19.2-305.1, Chapter 21.1 (§ 19.2-368.1 et seq.) of Title 19.2, Article 21 (§ 58.1-520 et seq.) of Chapter 3 of Title 58.1, and other applicable laws of the Commonwealth.

3. Notices.

a. Victims and witnesses shall be (i) provided with appropriate employer intercession services to ensure that employers of victims and witnesses will cooperate with the criminal justice process in order to minimize an employee's loss of pay and other benefits resulting from court appearances and (ii) advised that pursuant to § 18.2-465.1 it is unlawful for an employer to penalize an employee for appearing in court pursuant to a summons or subpoena.

b. Victims shall receive advance notification when practicable from the attorney for the Commonwealth of judicial proceedings relating to their case and shall be notified when practicable of any change in court dates in accordance with § 19.2-265.01 if they have provided their names, current addresses and telephone numbers.

c. Victims shall be notified by the Department of Corrections or a sheriff or jail superintendent in whose custody an escape, change of name, transfer, release or discharge of a prisoner occurs pursuant to

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60 the provisions of §§ 53.1-133.02 and 53.1-160 if they have provided their names, current addresses and  
61 telephone numbers in writing.

62 d. Victims shall be advised that, in order to protect their right to receive notices and offer input, all  
63 agencies and persons having such duties must have current victim addresses and telephone numbers  
64 given by the victims.

65 4. Victim input.

66 a. Victims shall be given the opportunity, pursuant to § 19.2-299.1, to prepare a written victim  
67 impact statement prior to sentencing of a defendant and may provide information to any individual or  
68 agency charged with investigating the social history of a person or preparing a victim impact statement  
69 under the provisions of §§ 16.1-273 and 53.1-155 or any other applicable law.

70 b. Victims shall have the right to remain in the courtroom during a criminal trial or proceeding  
71 pursuant to the provisions of § 19.2-265.01.

72 c. On motion of the attorney for the Commonwealth, victims shall be given the opportunity, pursuant  
73 to §§ 19.2-264.4 and 19.2-295.3, to testify prior to sentencing of a defendant regarding the impact of the  
74 offense.

75 d. *Upon the request of the victim, the attorney for the Commonwealth shall keep the victim informed*  
76 *and confer with the victim throughout the plea negotiation process and obtain the victim's views. If a*  
77 *victim impact statement has been submitted by the victim, it shall be presented to the court along with*  
78 *the proposed plea agreement. Prior to offering or entering into a plea agreement involving a criminal*  
79 *offense wherein the defendant was originally charged with a violent felony offense as defined in*  
80 *§ 17.1-805, the attorney for the Commonwealth shall: (i) inform the victim of the contents of the*  
81 *proposed plea agreement before it is agreed upon; (ii) discuss the case with the victim and obtain the*  
82 *victim's views regarding the proposed plea agreement; and (iii) notify the victim that the victim is*  
83 *entitled to be present and may submit a written statement regarding the impact that the defendant's*  
84 *criminal conduct has had upon the victim and any objections to the plea agreement when such plea*  
85 *agreement is considered by the court. The victim shall have the right to be present and present a written*  
86 *impact statement at any proceeding in which a negotiated plea agreement for the person accused of*  
87 *committing the criminal offense against the victim will be presented to the court. The court shall not*  
88 *accept a plea agreement unless (a) it finds that the Commonwealth has, except for good cause shown,*  
89 *complied with the provisions of this subdivision d; and (b) the attorney for the Commonwealth*  
90 *represents to the court that the requirements of this chapter have been complied with and advises the*  
91 *court whether the victim has any objections to the agreement.*

92 *The duty to confer under this subdivision d shall not limit the ability of the attorney for the*  
93 *Commonwealth to exercise his discretion concerning the handling of any criminal charge against the*  
94 *defendant.*

95 5. Courtroom assistance.

96 a. Victims and witnesses shall be informed that their addresses and telephone numbers may not be  
97 disclosed, pursuant to the provisions of §§ 19.2-11.2 and 19.2-269.2, except when necessary for the  
98 conduct of the criminal proceeding.

99 b. Victims and witnesses shall be advised that they have the right to the services of an interpreter in  
100 accordance with §§ 19.2-164 and 19.2-164.1.

101 c. Victims of certain sexual offenses shall be advised that there may be a closed preliminary hearing  
102 in accordance with § 18.2-67.8 and, if a victim was fourteen years of age or younger on the date of the  
103 offense and is sixteen or under at the time of the trial, two-way closed-circuit television may be used in  
104 the taking of testimony in accordance with § 18.2-67.9.

105 B. For purposes of this chapter, "victim" means (i) a person who has suffered physical, psychological  
106 or economic harm as a direct result of the commission of a felony or of assault and battery in violation  
107 of §§ 18.2-57, 18.2-57.1 or § 18.2-57.2, stalking in violation of § 18.2-60.3, sexual battery in violation  
108 of § 18.2-67.4, attempted sexual battery in violation of § 18.2-67.5, maiming or driving while intoxicated  
109 in violation of § 18.2-51.4 or § 18.2-266, (ii) a spouse or child of such a person, (iii) a parent or legal  
110 guardian of such a person who is a minor, or (iv) a spouse, parent or legal guardian of such a person  
111 who is physically or mentally incapacitated or was the victim of a homicide; however, "victim" does not  
112 mean a parent, child, spouse or legal guardian who commits a felony or other enumerated criminal  
113 offense against a victim as defined in clause (i) of this subsection.

114 C. Officials and employees of the judiciary, including court services units, law-enforcement agencies,  
115 the Department of Corrections, attorneys for the Commonwealth and public defenders, shall be provided  
116 with copies of this chapter by the Department of Criminal Justice Services or a crime victim and witness  
117 assistance program. Each agency, officer or employee who has a responsibility or responsibilities to  
118 victims under this chapter or other applicable law shall make reasonable efforts to become informed  
119 about these responsibilities and to ensure that victims and witnesses receive such information and  
120 services to which they may be entitled under applicable law, provided that no liability or cause of action  
121 shall arise from the failure to make such efforts or from the failure of such victims or witnesses to

**122** receive any such information or services.