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SENATE BILL NO. 353

Offered January 20, 2000

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 16.1-253.1 and 16.1-279.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to preliminary protective orders.

Patrons—Edwards, Byrne, Miller, Y.B., Puckett, Puller, Reynolds, Ticer and Whipple

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 16.1-253.1 and 16.1-279.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 16.1-253.1. Preliminary protective orders in cases of family abuse; confidentiality.

A. Upon the filing of a petition alleging that the petitioner is or has been, within a reasonable period of time, subjected to family abuse, the court may issue a preliminary protective order against an allegedly abusing person in order to protect the health and safety of the petitioner or any family or household member of the petitioner. The order may be issued in an ex parte proceeding upon good cause shown when the petition is supported by an affidavit or sworn testimony before the judge or intake officer. Immediate and present danger of family abuse or evidence sufficient to establish probable cause that family abuse has recently occurred shall constitute good cause.

A preliminary protective order may include any one or more of the following conditions to be imposed on the allegedly abusing person:

1. Prohibiting acts of family abuse.

2. Prohibiting such other contacts between the parties as the court deems appropriate.

3. Prohibiting such other contacts with the allegedly abused family or household member as the court deems necessary to protect the safety of such persons.

4. Granting the petitioner possession of the premises occupied by the parties to the exclusion of the allegedly abusing person; however, no such grant of possession shall affect title to any real or personal property.

5. Granting the petitioner temporary possession or use of a motor vehicle *owned by the petitioner alone or jointly owned* by the parties to the exclusion of the allegedly abusing person; however, no such grant of possession or use shall affect title to the vehicle.

6. Requiring that the allegedly abusing person provide suitable alternative housing for the petitioner and any other family or household member, where appropriate.

B. As soon as practicable after receipt of the order by a local law-enforcement agency for service, the agency shall enter the name of the person subject to the order and other appropriate information required by the Department of State Police into the Virginia criminal information network system established and maintained by the Department pursuant to Chapter 2 (§ 52-12 et seq.) of Title 52. Where feasible and practical, the court may transfer information electronically to the Virginia criminal information network system. A copy of a preliminary protective order shall be served as soon as possible on the allegedly abusing person in person as provided in § 16.1-264, and upon service, the agency making service shall enter the date and time of service into the Virginia criminal information network system. The preliminary order shall specify a date for the full hearing. The hearing shall be held within fifteen days of the issuance of the preliminary order. Upon request after the order is issued, the clerk shall provide the petitioner with a copy of the order and information regarding the date and time of service. The order shall further specify that either party may at any time file a motion with the court requesting a hearing to dissolve or modify the order. The hearing on the motion shall be given precedence on the docket of the court.

Upon receipt of the return of service or other proof of service pursuant to subsection C of § 16.1-264, the clerk shall forward forthwith an attested copy of the preliminary protective order to the local police department or sheriff's office which shall, on the date of receipt, enter into the Virginia criminal information network system any other information required by the State Police which was not previously entered. If the order is later dissolved or modified, a copy of the dissolution or modification order shall also be attested, forwarded and entered in the Virginia criminal information network system as described above.

C. The preliminary order is effective upon personal service on the allegedly abusing person. Except as otherwise provided in § 16.1-253.2, a violation of the order shall constitute contempt of court.

D. At a full hearing on the petition, the court may issue a protective order pursuant to § 16.1-279.1 if the court finds that the petitioner has proven the allegation of family abuse by a preponderance of the

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60 evidence.

61 E. As used in this section, "copy" includes a facsimile copy.

62 § 16.1-279.1. Protective order in cases of family abuse.

63 A. In cases of family abuse, the court may issue a protective order to protect the health and safety of
64 the petitioner and family or household members of the petitioner. A protective order issued under this
65 section may include any one or more of the following conditions to be imposed on the respondent:

66 1. Prohibiting acts of family abuse;

67 2. Prohibiting such contacts by the respondent with the petitioner or family or household members of
68 the petitioner as the court deems necessary for the health or safety of such persons;

69 3. Granting the petitioner possession of the residence occupied by the parties to the exclusion of the
70 respondent; however, no such grant of possession shall affect title to any real or personal property;

71 4. Granting the petitioner temporary possession or use of a motor vehicle *owned by the petitioner*
72 *alone or* jointly owned by the parties to the exclusion of the respondent; however, no such grant of
73 possession or use shall affect title to the vehicle;

74 5. Requiring that the respondent provide suitable alternative housing for the petitioner and, if
75 appropriate, any other family or household member;

76 6. Ordering the respondent to participate in treatment, counseling or other programs as the court
77 deems appropriate; and

78 7. Any other relief necessary for the protection of the petitioner and family or household members of
79 the petitioner, including a provision for temporary custody or visitation of a minor child.

80 B. The protective order may be issued for a specified period; however, unless otherwise authorized
81 by law, a protective order may not be issued under this section for a period longer than two years. A
82 copy of the protective order shall be served on the respondent and provided to the petitioner as soon as
83 possible. The clerk shall forward forthwith an attested copy of the order to the local police department
84 or sheriff's office which shall, on the date of receipt, enter the name of the person subject to the order
85 and other appropriate information required by the Department of State Police into the Virginia criminal
86 information network system established and maintained by the Department pursuant to Chapter 2
87 (§ 52-12 et seq.) of Title 52. Where feasible and practical, the court may transfer information
88 electronically to the Virginia criminal information network system. If the order is later dissolved or
89 modified, a copy of the dissolution or modification order shall also be attested, forwarded and entered in
90 the system as described above.

91 C. Except as otherwise provided in § 16.1-253.2, a violation of a protective order issued under this
92 section shall constitute contempt of court.

93 D. The court may assess costs and attorneys' fees against either party regardless of whether an order
94 of protection has been issued as a result of a full hearing.

95 E. Any judgment, order or decree, whether permanent or temporary, issued by a court of appropriate
96 jurisdiction in another state, the United States or any of its territories, possessions or Commonwealths,
97 the District of Columbia or by any tribal court of appropriate jurisdiction for the purpose of preventing
98 violent or threatening acts or harassment against or contact or communication with or physical proximity
99 to another person, including any of the conditions specified in subsection A, shall be accorded full faith
100 and credit and enforced in the Commonwealth as if it were an order of the Commonwealth, provided
101 reasonable notice and opportunity to be heard were given by the issuing jurisdiction to the person
102 against whom the order is sought to be enforced sufficient to protect such person's due process rights
103 and consistent with federal law. A person entitled to protection under such a foreign order may file the
104 order in any juvenile and domestic relations district court or family court by filing with the court an
105 attested or exemplified copy of the order. Upon such a filing, the clerk shall forward forthwith an
106 attested copy of the order to the local police department or sheriff's office which shall, on the date of
107 receipt, enter the name of the person subject to the order and other appropriate information required by
108 the Department of State Police into the Virginia criminal information network system established and
109 maintained by the Department pursuant to Chapter 2 (§ 52-12 et seq.) of Title 52. Where feasible and
110 practical, the court may transfer information electronically to the Virginia criminal information network
111 system.

112 Upon inquiry by any law-enforcement agency of the Commonwealth, the clerk shall make a copy
113 available of any foreign order filed with that court. A law-enforcement officer may, in the performance
114 of his duties, rely upon a copy of a foreign protective order or other suitable evidence which has been
115 provided to him by any source and may also rely upon the statement of any person protected by the
116 order that the order remains in effect.

117 F. Either party may at any time file a written motion with the court requesting a hearing to dissolve
118 or modify the order. Proceedings to dissolve or modify a protective order shall be given precedence on
119 the docket of the court.

120 G. As used in this section, "copy" includes a facsimile copy.