# **2000 SESSION**

**ENROLLED** 

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact §§ 20-60.3 and 20-108.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to shared 3 custody; contents of support orders.

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## Approved

#### Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 6

#### 7 1. That §§ 20-60.3 and 20-108.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: 8

§ 20-60.3. Contents of support orders.

9 All orders directing the payment of child or spousal support, including those orders confirming 10 separation agreements, entered on or after October 1, 1985, whether they are original orders or modifications of existing orders, shall contain the following: 11

1. Notice that support payments may be withheld as they become due pursuant to § 20-79.1 or § 20-79.2, from income as defined in § 63.1-250, without further amendments of this order or having to 12 13 file an application for services with the Department of Social Services; however, absence of such notice 14 15 in an order entered prior to July 1, 1988, shall not bar withholding of support payments pursuant to 16 § 20-79.1;

17 2. Notice that support payments may be withheld pursuant to Chapter 13 (§ 63.1-249 et seq.) of Title 18 63.1 without further amendments to the order upon application for services with the Department of 19 Social Services; however, absence of such notice in an order entered prior to July 1, 1988, shall not bar 20 withholding of support payments pursuant to Chapter 13 of Title 63.1;

21 3. The names and dates of birth of each child to whom a duty of support is then owed by the person 22 responsible for support;

23 4. If known, the name, date of birth and social security number of each parent of the child and, if 24 different and if known, the name, date of birth and social security number of the person responsible for 25 support and, unless otherwise ordered, each parent or responsible person's residential and, if different, 26 mailing address, residential and employer telephone number, driver's license number, and the name and 27 address of his or her employer; however, when a protective order has been issued or the court otherwise 28 finds reason to believe that a party is at risk of physical or emotional harm from the other party, 29 information other than the name of the party at risk shall not be included in the order;

30 5. On and after July 1, 1994, notice that a petition may be filed for suspension of any license, 31 certificate, registration or other authorization to engage in a profession, trade, business or occupation 32 issued by the Commonwealth to a person responsible for support as provided in § 63.1-263.1 upon a 33 delinquency for a period of ninety days or more or in an amount of \$5,000 or more. The order shall 34 indicate whether either or both parents currently hold such an authorization and, if so, the type of 35 authorization held;

6. The amount of periodic support expressed in fixed sums, together with the payment interval, the 36 37 date payments are due, and the date the first payment is due;

38 7. A. An order for health care coverage, including the health insurance policy information, for 39 dependent children pursuant to §§ 20-108.1 and 20-108.2 if available at reasonable cost as defined in 40 § 63.1-250 and a statement as to whether there is an order for health care coverage for a spouse or 41 former spouse; and

42 B. A statement as to whether any extraordinary medical expenses are to be paid by or reimbursed to 43 a party pursuant to subsection D and subdivision G 3 of § 20-108.2, and if such expenses are ordered, then the provisions as how such payment is to be made; 44

45 8. If support arrearages exist, (i) to whom an arrearage is owed and the amount of the arrearage, (ii) the period of time for which such arrearage is calculated, and (iii) a direction that all payments are to be 46 47 credited to current support obligations first, with any payment in excess of the current obligation applied **48** to arrearages;

49 9. If child support payments are ordered to be paid through the Department of Social Services or 50 directly to the obligee, and unless the court for good cause shown orders otherwise, the parties shall give each other and the court and, when payments are to be made through the Department, the 51 Department of Social Services at least thirty days' written notice, in advance, of any change of address 52 53 and any change of telephone number within thirty days after the change;

54 10. If child support payments are ordered to be paid through the Department of Social Services, a 55 provision requiring an obligor to keep the Department of Social Services informed of the name, address 56 and telephone number of his current employer, or if payments are ordered to be paid directly to the

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obligee, a provision requiring an obligor to keep the court informed of the name, address and telephone 57 58 number of his current employer;

59 11. The separate amounts due to each person under the order, unless the court specifically orders a 60 unitary award of child and spousal support due or the order affirms a separation agreement containing 61 provision for such unitary award;

62 12. Notice that in determination of a support obligation, the support obligation as it becomes due and unpaid creates a judgment by operation of law; and 63

13. Notice that on and after July 1, 1994, the Department of Social Services may, pursuant to 64 Chapter 13 of Title 63.1 and in accordance with §§ 20-108.2 and 63.1-252.2, initiate a review of the 65 66 amount of support ordered by any court. 67

§ 20-108.2. Guideline for determination of child support.

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A. There shall be a rebuttable presumption in any judicial or administrative proceeding for child 68 support under this title or Title 16.1 or 63.1, including cases involving split custody or shared custody, 69 that the amount of the award which would result from the application of the guidelines set forth in this 70 section is the correct amount of child support to be awarded. In order to rebut the presumption, the 71 court shall make written findings in the order as set out in § 20-108.1, which findings may be 72 73 incorporated by reference, that the application of the guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a 74 particular case as determined by relevant evidence pertaining to the factors set out in §§ 20-107.2 and 75 20-108.1. The Department of Social Services shall set child support at the amount resulting from 76 computations using the guidelines set out in this section pursuant to the authority granted to it in 77 Chapter 13 (§ 63.1-249 et seq.) of Title 63.1 and subject to the provisions of § 63.1-264.2.

B. For purposes of application of the guideline, a basic child support obligation shall be computed 78 79 using the schedule set out below. For combined monthly gross income amounts falling between amounts shown in the schedule, basic child support obligation amounts shall be extrapolated. However, where the 80 combined monthly gross income is less than \$599, the presumptive child support obligation shall be \$65 81 per month. "Number of children" means the number of children for whom the parents share joint legal 82 83 responsibility and for whom support is being sought.

## SCHEDULE OF MONTHLY BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS

•••		SCHE			CINED DOI I	ONI ODDION	110110
85	COMBINED						
86	MONTHLY						
87	GROSS	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX
<b>88</b>	INCOME	CHILD	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN
89	0-599	65	65	65	65	65	65
90	600	110	111	113	114	115	116
91	650	138	140	142	143	145	146
92	700	153	169	170	172	174	176
93	750	160	197	199	202	204	206
94	800	168	226	228	231	233	236
95	850	175	254	257	260	263	266
96	900	182	281	286	289	292	295
97	950	189	292	315	318	322	325
<b>98</b>	1000	196	304	344	348	351	355
99	1050	203	315	373	377	381	385
100	1100	210	326	402	406	410	415
101	1150	217	337	422	435	440	445
102	1200	225	348	436	465	470	475
103	1250	232	360	451	497	502	507
104	1300	241	373	467	526	536	542
105	1350	249	386	483	545	570	576
106	1400	257	398	499	563	605	611
107	1450	265	411	515	581	633	645
108	1500	274	426	533	602	656	680
109	1550	282	436	547	617	672	714
110	1600	289	447	560	632	689	737
111	1650	295	458	573	647	705	754
112	1700	302	468	587	662	721	772
113	1750	309	479	600	676	738	789
114	1800	315	488	612	690	752	805
115	1850	321	497	623	702	766	819

116	1900	326	506	634	714	779	834
117	1950	332	514	645	727	793	848
118	2000	338	523	655	739	806	862
119	2050	343	532	666	751	819	877
120	2100	349	540	677	763	833	891
121	2150	355	549	688	776	846	905
122	2200	360	558	699	788	860	920
123	2250	366	567	710	800	873	934
124	2300	371	575	721	812	886	948
125	2350	377	584	732	825	900	963
126	2400	383	593	743	837	913	977
127	2450	388	601	754	849	927	991
128	2500	394	610	765	862	940	1006
129	2550	399	619	776	874	954	1020
130	2600	405	627	787	886	967	1034
131	2650	410	635	797	897	979	1048
132	2700	415	643	806	908	991	1010
132	2750	420	651	816	919	1003	1073
133	2800	425	658	826	930	1015	1075
134	2800	425	667	836	941	1015	1085
135	2850	430	675	846	953	1027	1098
130							
137	2950	440	683	856	964	1052	1125
	3000	445	691	866	975	1064	1138
139	3050	450	699	876	987	1076	1152
140 141	3100	456	707	886	998	1089	1165
141	3150	461	715	896	1010	1101	1178
142	3200	466	723	906	1021	1114	1191
143	3250	471	732	917	1032	1126	1205
144	3300	476	740	927	1044	1139	1218
145	3350	481	748	937	1055	1151	1231
146	3400	486	756	947	1067	1164	1245
147	3450	492	764	957	1078	1176	1258
148	3500	497	772	967	1089	1189	1271
149	3550	502	780	977	1101	1201	1285
150	3600	507	788	987	1112	1213	1298
151	3650	512	797	997	1124	1226	1311
152	3700	518	806	1009	1137	1240	1326
153	3750	524	815	1020	1150	1254	1342
154	3800	530	824	1032	1163	1268	1357
155	3850	536	834	1043	1176	1283	1372
156	3900	542	843	1055	1189	1297	1387
157	3950	547	852	1066	1202	1311	1402
158	4000	553	861	1078	1214	1325	1417
159	4050	559	871	1089	1227	1339	1432
160	4100	565	880	1101	1240	1353	1448
161	4150	571	889	1112	1253	1367	1463
162	4200	577	898	1124	1266	1382	1478
163	4250	583	907	1135	1279	1396	1493
164	4300	589	917	1147	1292	1410	1508
165	4350	594	926	1158	1305	1424	1523
166	4400	600	935	1170	1318	1438	1538
167	4450	606	944	1181	1331	1452	1553
168	4500	612	954	1193	1344	1467	1569
169	4550	618	963	1204	1357	1481	1584
170	4600	624	972	1216	1370	1495	1599
171	4650	630	981	1227	1383	1509	1614
	1000	550	201	/	1000	2000	T ^ T I

172	4700	635	989	1237	1395	1522	1627
173	4750	641	997	1247	1406	1534	1641
174	4800	646	1005	1257	1417	1546	1654
175	4850	651	1013	1267	1428	1558	1667
176	4900	656	1021	1277	1439	1570	1679
177	4950	661	1028	1286	1450	1582	1692
178	5000	666	1036	1295	1460	1593	1704
179	5050	671	1043	1305	1471	1605	1716
180	5100	675	1051	1314	1481	1616	1728
181	5150	680	1058	1323	1492	1628	1741
182	5200	685	1066	1333	1502	1640	1753
182	5250	690	1073	1342	1513	1651	1765
184	5300	695	1081	1351	1524	1663	1778
185	5350	700	1081	1361	1534	1674	1790
185	5400	705	1096	1370	1545	1686	1802
187	5450	703	1103	1379	1555	1697	1802
187	5500	714		1389	1566	1709	1815
188	5550	714 719	1111	1309	1576	1720	1827
189 190			1118				
	5600	724	1126	1407	1587	1732	1851
191 102	5650	729	1133	1417	1598	1743	1864
192 102	5700	734	1141	1426	1608	1755	1876
193 104	5750	739	1148	1435	1619	1766	1888
194 105	5800	744	1156	1445	1629	1778	1901
195	5850	749	1163	1454	1640	1790	1913
196	5900	753	1171	1463	1650	1801	1925
<b>197</b>	5950	758	1178	1473	1661	1813	1937
198	6000	763	1186	1482	1672	1824	1950
199	6050	768	1193	1491	1682	1836	1962
200	6100	773	1201	1501	1693	1847	1974
201	6150	778	1208	1510	1703	1859	1987
202	6200	783	1216	1519	1714	1870	1999
203	6250	788	1223	1529	1724	1882	2011
204	6300	792	1231	1538	1735	1893	2023
205	6350	797	1238	1547	1745	1905	2036
206	6400	802	1246	1557	1756	1916	2048
207	6450	807	1253	1566	1767	1928	2060
208	6500	812	1261	1575	1777	1940	2073
209	6550	816	1267	1583	1786	1949	2083
210	6600	820	1272	1590	1794	1957	2092
211	6650	823	1277	1597	1801	1965	2100
212	6700	827	1283	1604	1809	1974	2109
213	6750	830	1288	1610	1817	1982	2118
214	6800	834	1293	1617	1824	1990	2127
215	6850	837	1299	1624	1832	1999	2136
216	6900	841	1304	1631	1839	2007	2145
217	6950	845	1309	1637	1847	2016	2154
218	7000	848	1315	1644	1855	2024	2163
219	7050	852	1320	1651	1862	2032	2172
220	7100	855	1325	1658	1870	2041	2181
221	7150	859	1331	1665	1878	2049	2190
222	7200	862	1336	1671	1885	2057	2199
223	7250	866	1341	1678	1893	2066	2207
224	7300	870	1347	1685	1900	2074	2216
225	7350	873	1352	1692	1908	2082	2225
226	7400	877	1358	1698	1916	2091	2234
227	7450	880	1363	1705	1923	2099	2243

228	7500	884	1368	1712	1931	2108	2252
229	7550	887	1374	1719	1938	2116	2261
230	7600	891	1379	1725	1946	2124	2270
231	7650	895	1384	1732	1954	2133	2279
232	7700	898	1390	1739	1961	2141	2288
233	7750	902	1395	1746	1969	2149	2297
234	7800	905	1400	1753	1977	2158	2305
235	7850	908	1405	1758	1983	2164	2313
236	7900	910	1409	1764	1989	2171	2320
237	7950	913	1414	1770	1995	2178	2328
238	8000	916	1418	1776	2001	2185	2335
239	8050	918	1423	1781	2007	2192	2343
240	8100	921	1428	1787	2014	2198	2350
241	8150	924	1432	1793	2020	2205	2357
242	8200	927	1437	1799	2026	2212	2365
243	8250	929	1441	1804	2032	2219	2372
244	8300		1446	1810	2038	2226	2380
245	8350	935	1450	1816	2045	2232	2387
246	8400	937	1455	1822	2013	2232	2395
247	8450	940	1459	1827	2051	2235	2402
248	8500		1464	1833	2063	2253	2410
240 249	8550	945	1468	1839	2069	2260	2410
250	8600		1473	1845	2009	2266	2425
250 251	8650	951	1478	1850	2082	2273	2425
251	8700	951 954	1482	1856	2082	2280	2432
252 253	8700	954 956	1482	1862	2088	2280	2440 2447
255 254	8750	950 959		1868	2100	2287	
254 255			1491				2455
255 256	8850	962	1496	1873	2107	2300	2462
	8900	964	1500	1879	2113	2307	2470
257 258	8950	967	1505	1885	2119	2314	2477
258 250	9000	970	1509	1891	2125	2321	2484
259	9050	973	1514	1896	2131	2328	2492
260	9100	975	1517	1901	2137	2334	2498
261	9150		1521	1905	2141	2339	2503
262	9200	979	1524	1909	2146	2344	2509
263	9250	982	1527	1914	2151	2349	2514
264	9300			1918			2520
265	9350	986	1534	1922	2160	2359	2525
266	9400	988	1537	1926	2165	2365	2531
267	9450	990	1541	1930	2170	2370	2536
268	9500	993	1544	1935	2175	2375	2541
269	9550	995	1547	1939	2179	2380	2547
270	9600	997	1551	1943	2184	2385	2552
271	9650	999	1554	1947	2189	2390	2558
272	9700	1001	1557	1951	2194	2396	2563
273	9750	1003	1561	1956	2198	2401	2569
274	9800	1006	1564	1960	2203	2406	2574
275	9850	1008	1567	1964	2208	2411	2580
276	9900	1010	1571	1968	2213	2416	2585
277	9950	1012	1574	1972	2218	2421	2590
278	10000	1014	1577	1977	2222	2427	2596
279	-			¢10.000		.1	C 111 C
280							of child support for
281				of gross income			
282	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX	
283	CHILD	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	

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**284** 3.1% 5.1% 6.8% 7.8% 8.8% 9.5%

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286 For gross monthly income between \$20,000 and \$50,000, add the amount of child support for287 \$20,000 to the following percentages of gross income above \$20,000:

	. ,			0	. ,	
288	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX
289	CHILD	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN
290	28	3.5%	5%	6%	6.9%	7.8%

**292** For gross monthly income over \$50,000, add the amount of child support for \$50,000 to the following percentages of gross income above \$50,000:

294	ONE	TWO	THREE	FOUR	FIVE	SIX
295	CHILD	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN	CHILDREN
296	1%	2%	3%	4%	5%	6%
297						

C. For purposes of this section, "gross income" means all income from all sources, and shall include,
but not be limited to, income from salaries, wages, commissions, royalties, bonuses, dividends, severance
pay, pensions, interest, trust income, annuities, capital gains, social security benefits except as listed
below, workers' compensation benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, disability insurance benefits,
veterans' benefits, spousal support, rental income, gifts, prizes or awards.

303 If a parent's gross income includes disability insurance benefits, it shall also include any amounts 304 paid to or for the child who is the subject of the order and derived by the child from the parent's 305 entitlement to disability insurance benefits. To the extent that such derivative benefits are included in a 306 parent's gross income, that parent shall be entitled to a credit against his or her ongoing basic child 307 support obligation for any such amounts, and, if the amount of the credit exceeds the parent's basic child 308 support obligations, the credit may be used to reduce arrearages.

309 Gross income shall be subject to deduction of reasonable business expenses for persons with income 310 from self-employment, a partnership, or a closely held business. "Gross income" shall not include 311 benefits from public assistance programs as defined in § 63.1-87, federal supplemental security income 312 benefits, or child support received. For purposes of this subsection, spousal support included in gross 313 income shall be limited to spousal support paid pursuant to a pre-existing order or written agreement 314 and spousal support shall be deducted from the gross income of the payor when paid pursuant to a 315 pre-existing order or written agreement between the parties to the present proceeding.

316 In cases in which retroactive liability for support is being determined, the court or administrative 317 agency may use the gross monthly income of the parties averaged over the period of retroactivity.

D. Any extraordinary medical and dental expenses for treatment of the child or children shall be
added to the basic child support obligation. For purposes of this section, extraordinary medical and
dental expenses are uninsured expenses in excess of \$100 for a single illness or condition and shall
include but not be limited to eyeglasses, prescription medication, prostheses, and mental health services
whether provided by a social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, or counselor.

E. Any costs for health care coverage as defined in § 63.1-250, when actually being paid by a parent, to the extent such costs are directly allocable to the child or children, and which are the extra costs of covering the child or children beyond whatever coverage the parent providing the coverage would otherwise have, shall be added to the basic child support obligation.

327 F. Any child-care costs incurred on behalf of the child or children due to employment of the 328 custodial parent shall be added to the basic child support obligation. Child-care costs shall not exceed 329 the amount required to provide quality care from a licensed source. When requested by the noncustodial 330 parent, the court may require the custodial parent to present documentation to verify the costs incurred 331 for child care under this subsection. Where appropriate, the court shall consider the willingness and 332 availability of the noncustodial parent to provide child care personally in determining whether child-care 333 costs are necessary or excessive.

334 G. 1. Sole custody support. The sole custody total monthly child support obligation shall be established by adding (i) the monthly basic child support obligation, as determined from the schedule 335 336 contained in subsection B of this section, (ii) all extraordinary medical expenses, (iii) costs for health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, and (iv) work-related child-care costs and taking 337 338 into consideration all the factors set forth in subsection B of § 20-108.1. The total monthly child support 339 obligation shall be divided between the parents in the same proportion as their monthly gross incomes 340 bear to their monthly combined gross income. The monthly obligation of each parent shall be computed 341 by multiplying each parent's percentage of the parents' monthly combined gross income by the total 342 monthly child support obligation.

343 However, the monthly obligation of the noncustodial parent shall be reduced by the cost for health

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344 care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E when paid directly by the noncustodial parent.

345 2. Split custody support. In cases involving split custody, the amount of child support to be paid 346 shall be the difference between the amounts owed by each parent as a noncustodial parent, computed in 347 accordance with subdivision 1 of this subsection, with the noncustodial parent owing the larger amount 348 paying the difference to the other parent.

349 For the purpose of this section and § 20-108.1, split custody shall be limited to those situations 350 where each parent has physical custody of a child or children born of the parents, born of either parent 351 and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. For the purposes of calculating a child 352 support obligation where split custody exists, a separate family unit exists for each parent, and child 353 support for that family unit shall be calculated upon the number of children in that family unit who are 354 born of the parents, born of either parent and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. 355 Where split custody exists, a parent is a custodial parent to the children in that parent's family unit and 356 is a noncustodial parent to the children in the other parent's family unit. 357

3. Shared custody support.

358 (a) Where a party has custody or visitation of a child or children for more than ninety days of the 359 year, as such days are defined in subdivision G 3 (c), a shared custody child support amount based on 360 the ratio in which the parents share the custody and visitation of any child or children shall be 361 calculated in accordance with this subdivision. The presumptive support to be paid shall be the shared 362 custody support amount, unless a party affirmatively shows that the sole custody support amount calculated as provided in subdivision G 1 is less than the shared custody support amount. If so, the 363 364 lesser amount shall be the support to be paid. For the purposes of this subsection, the following shall 365 apply:

366 (i) Income share. "Income share" means a parent's percentage of the combined monthly gross income 367 of both parents. The income share of a parent is that parent's gross income divided by the combined 368 gross incomes of the parties.

(ii) Custody share. "Custody share" means the number of days that a parent has physical custody, 369 370 whether by sole custody, joint legal or joint residential custody, or visitation, of a shared child per year 371 divided by the number of days in the year. The actual or anticipated "custody share" of the parent who 372 has or will have fewer days of physical custody shall be calculated for a one-year period. The "custody 373 share" of the other parent shall be presumed to be the number of days in the year less the number of days calculated as the first parent's "custody share." For purposes of this calculation, the year may begin 374 375 on such date as is determined in the discretion of the court, and the day may begin at such time as is 376 determined in the discretion of the court. For purposes of this calculation, a day shall be as defined in 377 subdivision G 3 (c).

378 (iii) Shared support need. "Shared support need" means the presumptive guideline amount of needed 379 support for the shared child or children calculated pursuant to subsection B of this section, for the 380 combined gross income of the parties and the number of shared children, multiplied by 1.4.

(iv) Sole custody support. "Sole custody support" means the support amount determined in 381 382 accordance with subdivision G 1.

(b) Support to be paid. The shared support need of the shared child or children shall be calculated 383 384 pursuant to subdivision G 3 (a) (iii). This amount shall then be multiplied by the other parent's custody 385 share. To that sum for each parent shall be added the other parent's cost of health care coverage to the 386 extent allowable by subsection E, plus the other parent's work-related child-care costs to the extent 387 allowable by subsection F. This total for each parent shall be multiplied by that parent's income share. 388 The support amounts thereby calculated that each parent owes the other shall be subtracted one from the 389 other and the difference shall be the shared custody support one parent owes to the other, with the payor 390 parent being the one whose shared support is the larger. Any extraordinary medical and dental expenses, 391 to the extent allowable by subsection D, shall be shared directly by the parents in accordance with their 392 income shares, and shall not be adjusted by the custody share, and this amount shall be added to the 393 shared custody support amount as calculated herein. The parents shall pay their respective shares of 394 these extraordinary medical expenses as they are incurred, and they are not added to each party's 395 shared custody support owed to the other party. The method of payment of said allowable expenses 396 shall be contained in the support order. When the shared support is compared to the sole custody 397 support to determine which is the lesser support, pursuant to subdivision G 3 (a), the extraordinary 398 medical expenses shall not enter into either calculation.

399 (c) Definition of a day. For the purposes of this section, "day" means a period of twenty-four hours; 400 however, where the parent who has the fewer number of overnight periods during the year has an 401 overnight period with a child, but has physical custody of the shared child for less than twenty-four 402 hours during such overnight period, there is a presumption that each parent shall be allocated one-half of 403 a day of custody for that period.

404 (d) Minimum standards. Any calculation under this subdivision shall not create or reduce a support 405 obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal
406 adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. If the gross income of the payee
407 *either party* is equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S.
408 Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, there shall be a presumption that the sole
409 custody guideline calculation shall apply then the shared custody support calculated pursuant to this
410 subsection shall not be the presumptively correct support and the court may consider whether the sole
411 custody support or the shared custody support is more just and appropriate.

(e) Support modification. When there has been an award of child support based on the shared
custody formula and one parent consistently fails to exercise custody or visitation in accordance with the
parent's custody share upon which the award was based, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the
support award should be modified.

(f) In the event that the shared custody support calculation indicates that the net support is to be paid to the parent who would not be the parent receiving support pursuant to the sole custody calculation, then the shared support shall be deemed to be the lesser support.

H. The Secretary of Health and Human Resources shall ensure that the guideline set out in this 419 section is reviewed by July 1, 1990, and every four years thereafter, by a panel which includes 420 421 representatives of the courts, the executive branch, the General Assembly, the bar, custodial and 422 noncustodial parents and child advocates. The panel shall determine the adequacy of the guideline for 423 the determination of appropriate awards for the support of children by considering current research and 424 data on the cost of and expenditures necessary for rearing children, and any other resources it deems 425 relevant to such review. The panel shall report its findings to the General Assembly before it next 426 convenes following such review.